

Scrum Introduction in complex environment

A case study, Nokia

NOKIA
Connecting People





Welcome

NOKIA
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Agenda

- Introduction
- Background
 - The Environment (Products/Solutions)
 - Complexity (PO Teams, Development Teams)
 - Pressure to deliver
- How to handle this?
 - In Theory...
 - In Practice...
- Lesson Learned, a clear path?

Introduction



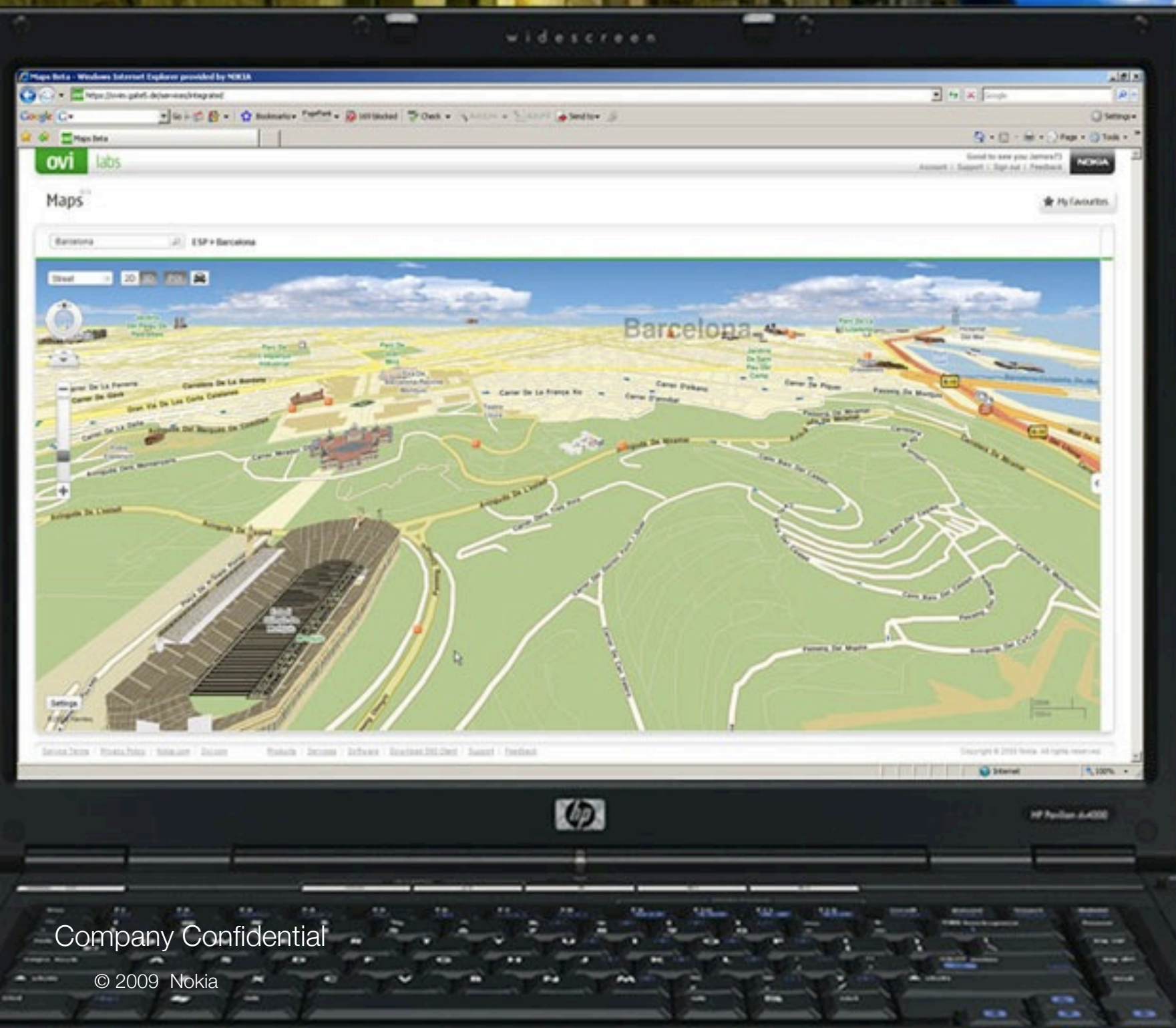
Social Location

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Ovi Maps

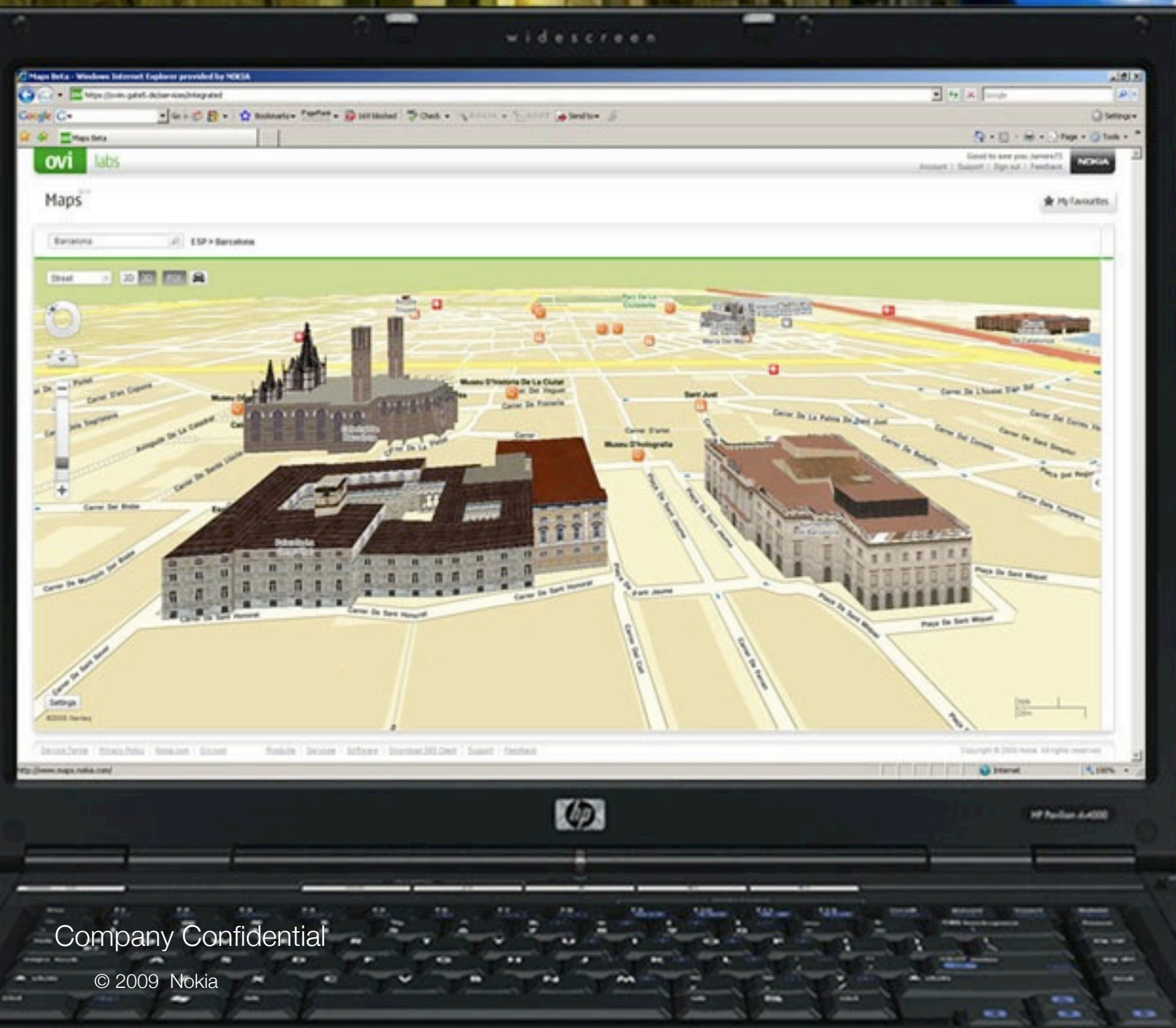


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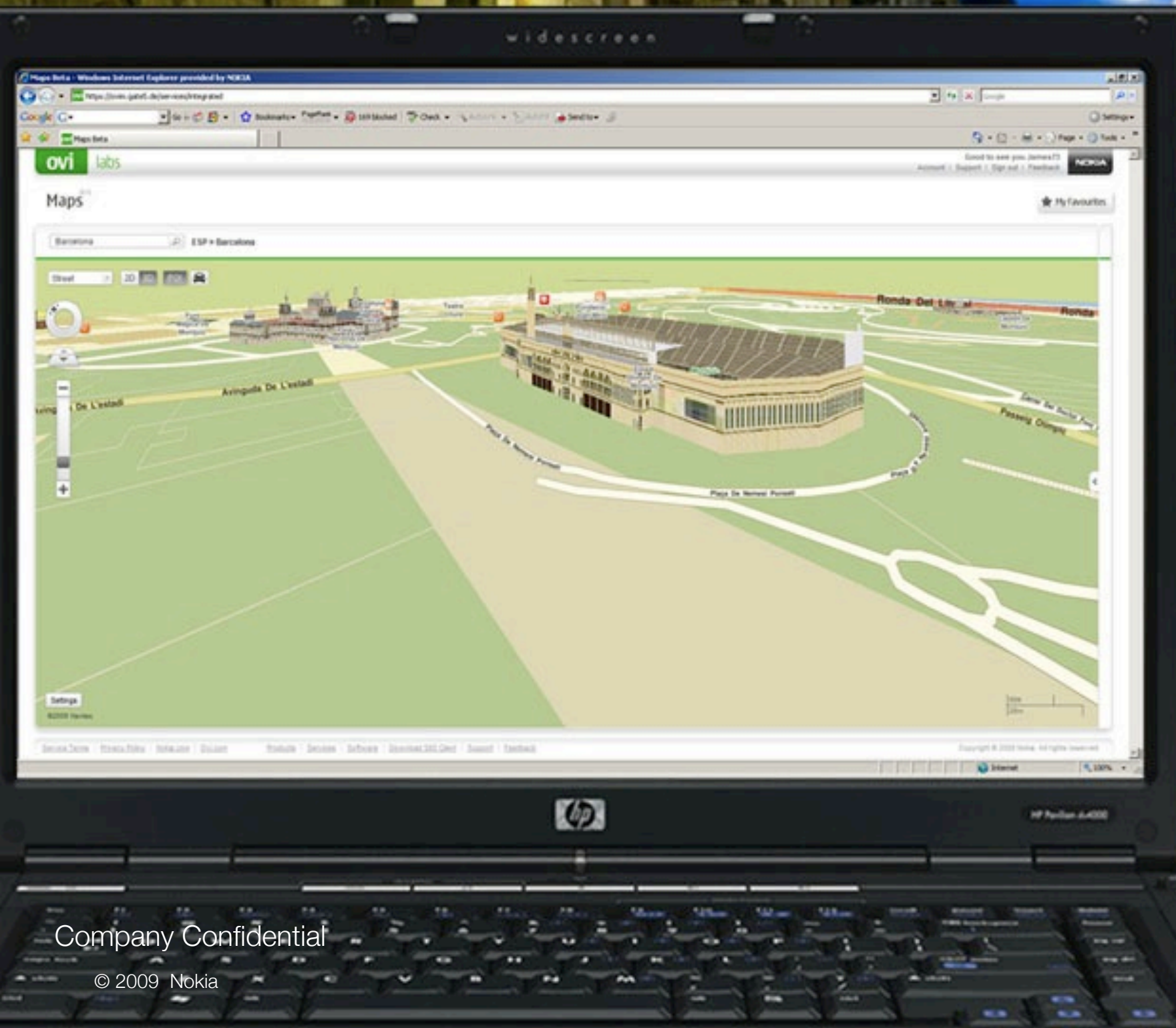


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Navigation and Route Planning

Route Planning



Pedestrian Navigation



Car Navigation



We bring you to your destination at any time, on any terrain with any chosen transportation

Navigation and Route Planning with Nokia

NOKIA

Adopting Scrum?

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- **How it started?**

- bottom-up... after some successful pilot projects, also top-down

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- it started bottom-up, Team Leaders and Product Managers... than it rolled...

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- **What expectations?**

- Order: clear responsibilities, roles, deadlines and the “certainty” to have running software at regular intervals

Choosing the right partner...

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 - Experience in coaching large and distributed teams

Background

Dependencies & Priorities

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- Each Service is depending on many components

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Dependencies & Priorities

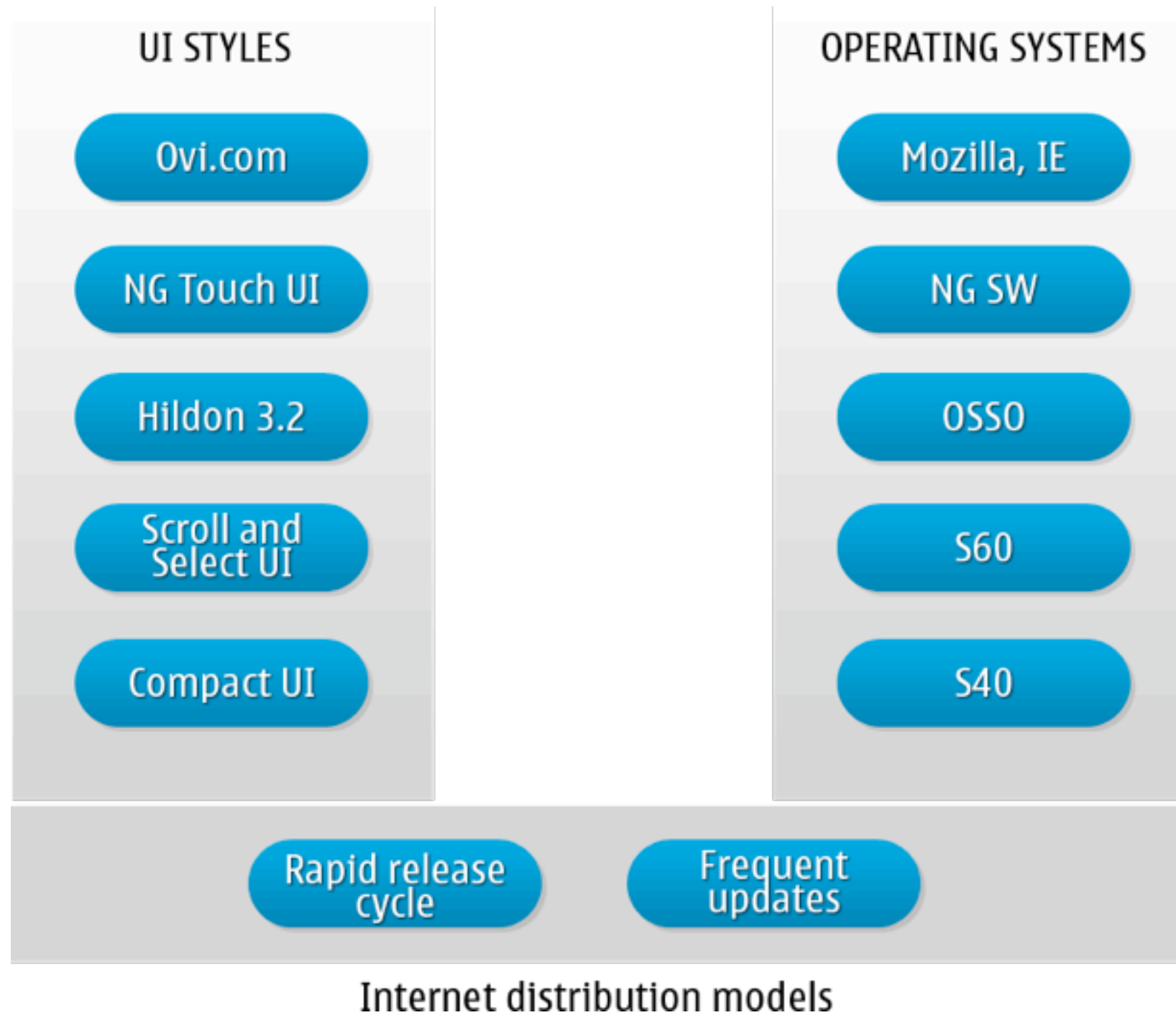
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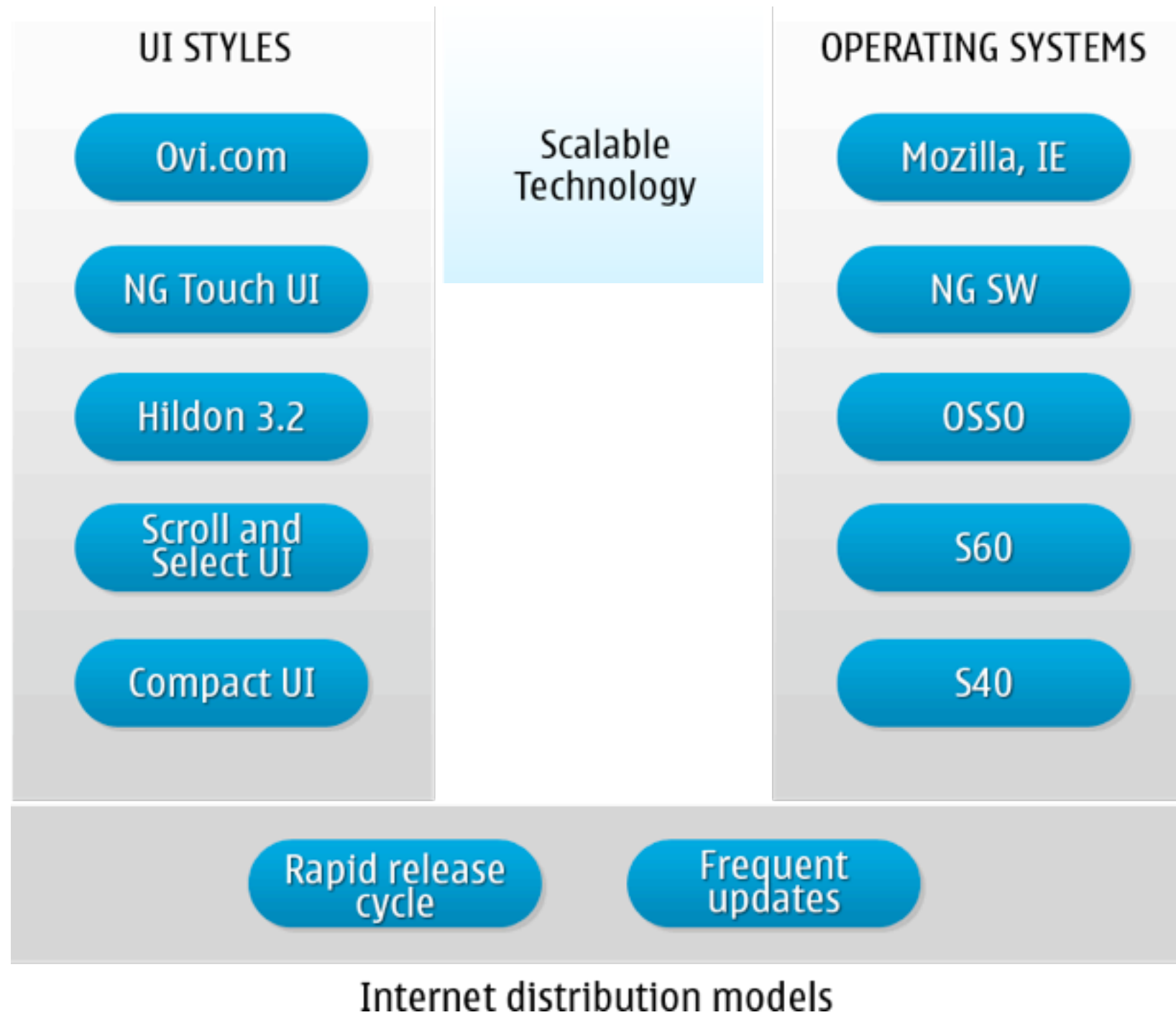
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- Components integrate with different components on different platform
- QA and UX are often a bottleneck and slow down the release process

What kind of Service and why?

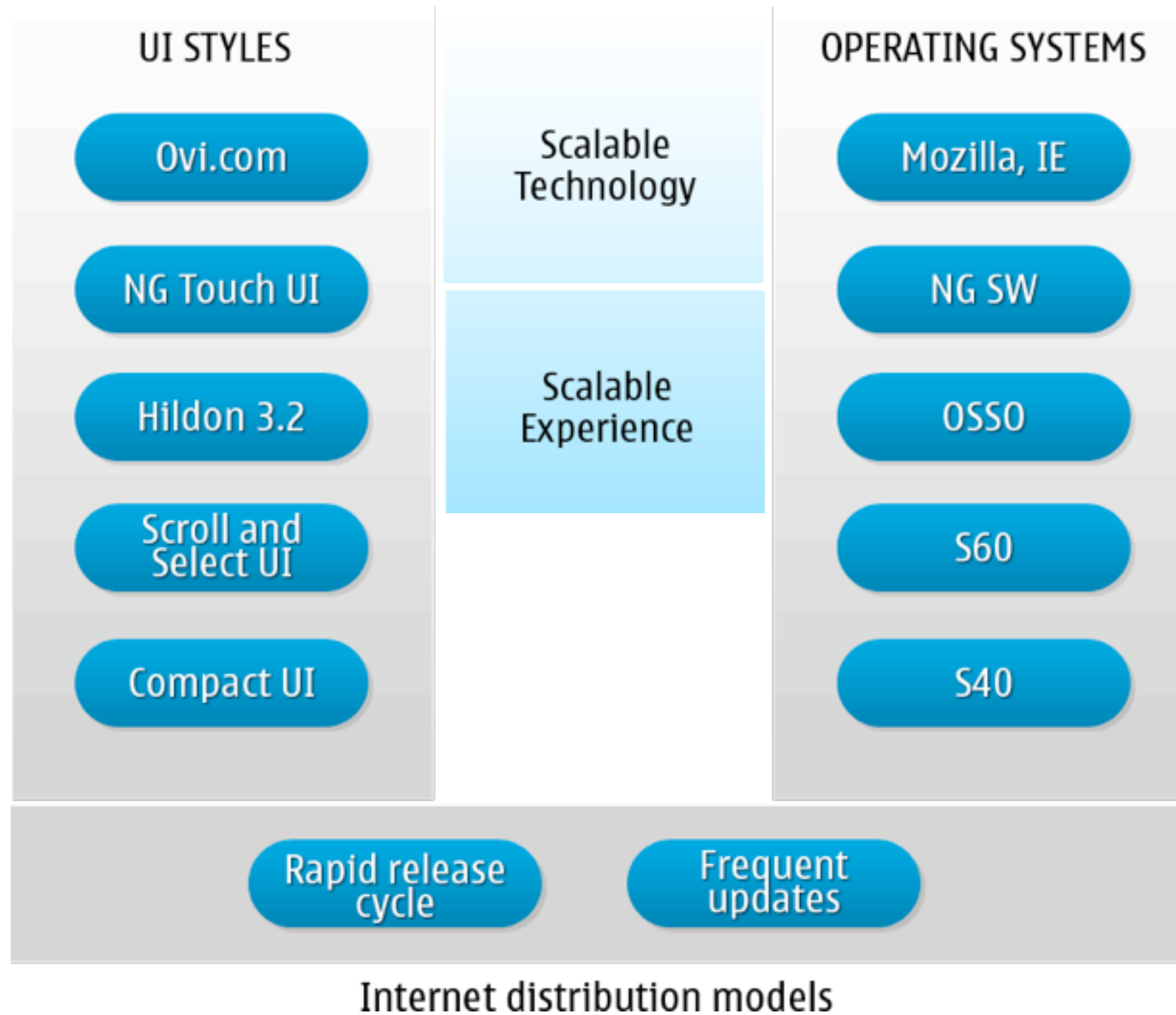
What kind of Service and why?



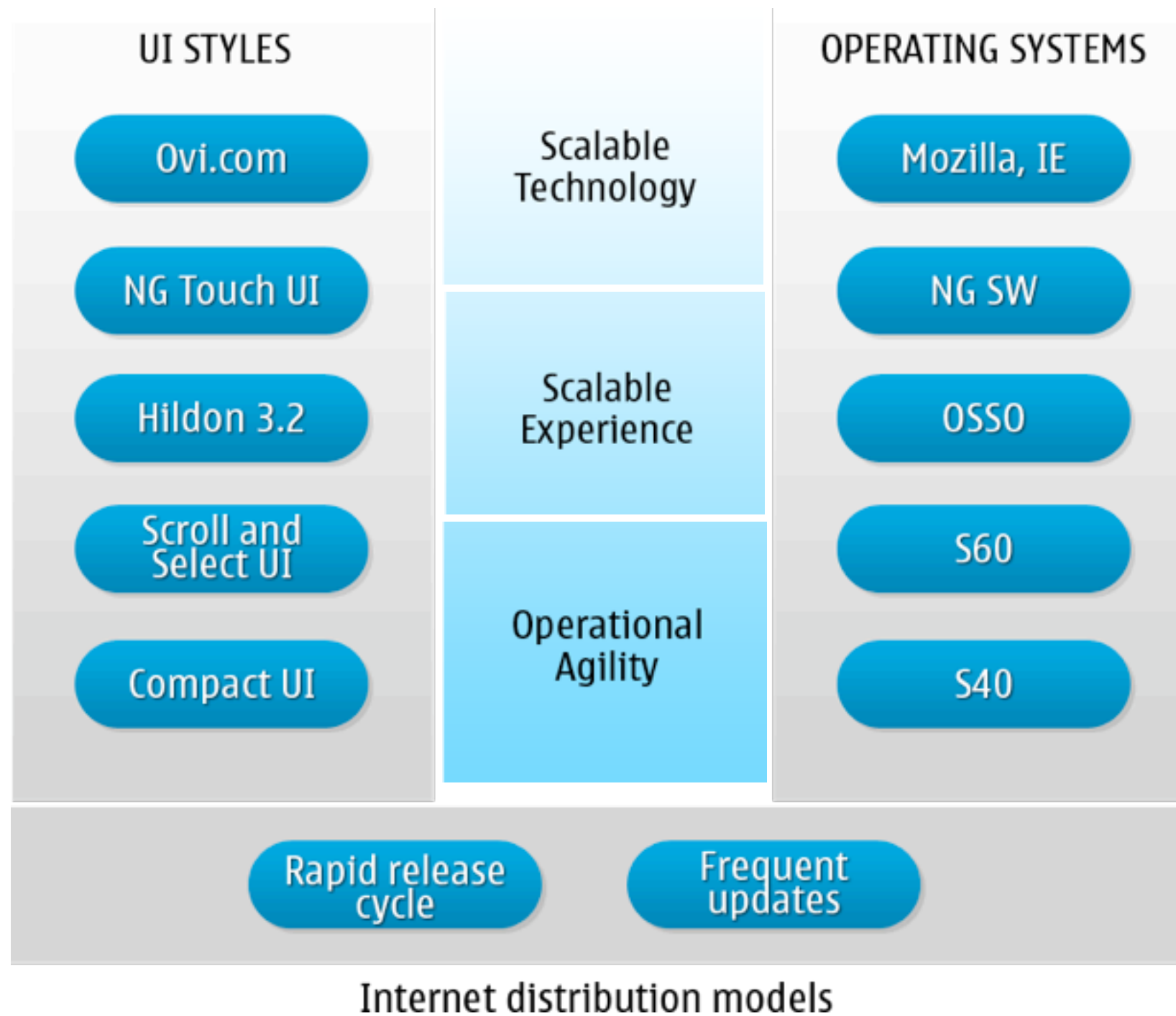
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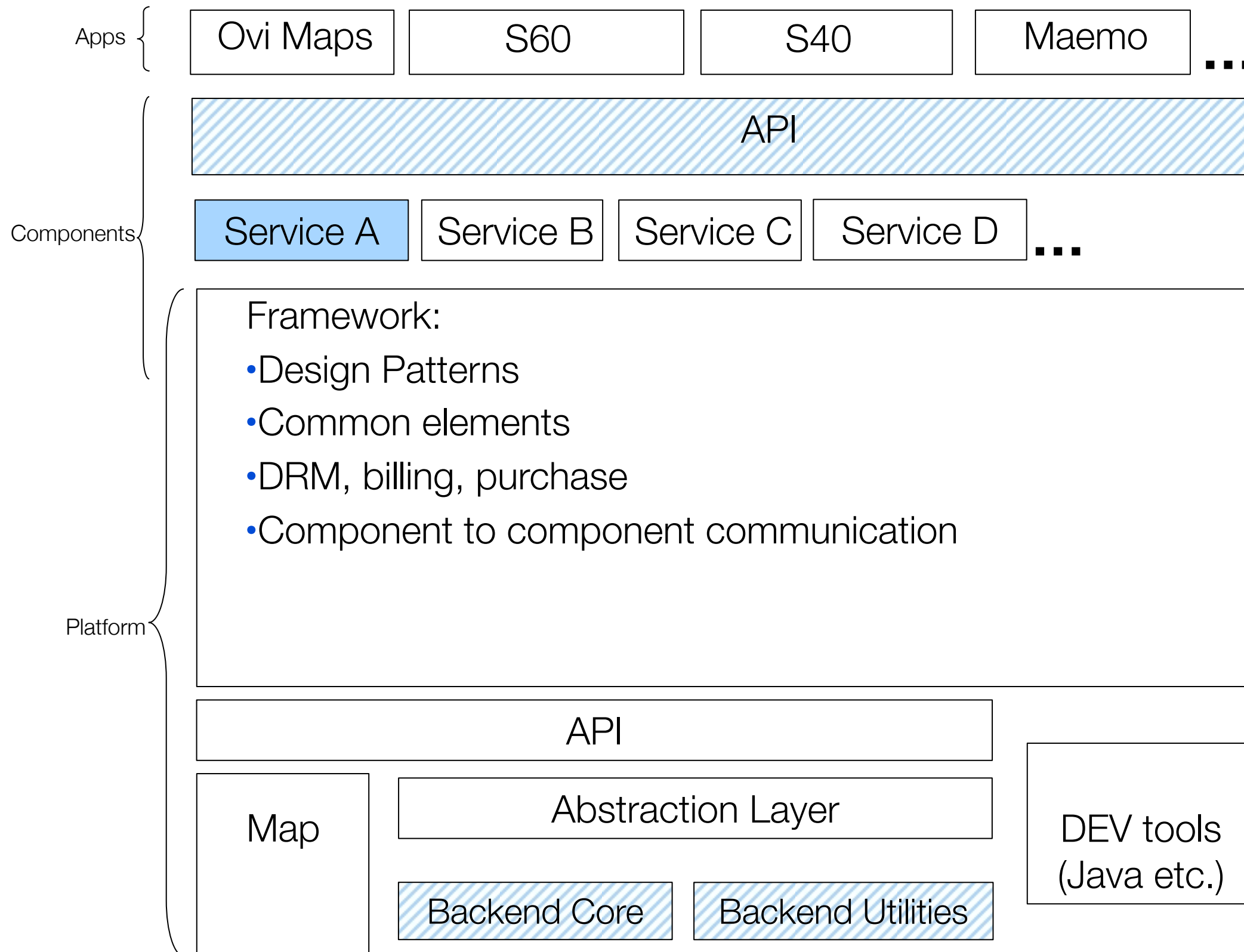


What kind of Service and why?



Translation

(Architecture, simplified)



Alignment problems!?!

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How to handle this?

Global Release Planning

Global Release Planning

- There are many “Products” that need to be integrated into many “Solutions”

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Global Release Planning

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- Releases are “World Wide” not localized (appliances, online...)
- Teams periodically integrating to improve components’ quality
- Service (“Solutions”) Release content is broken down into Component (“Products”) related User Stories

What to do?

What to do?

A large green parallelogram with a gradient from dark green at the top to light green at the bottom.

Solutions

What to do?



What to do?



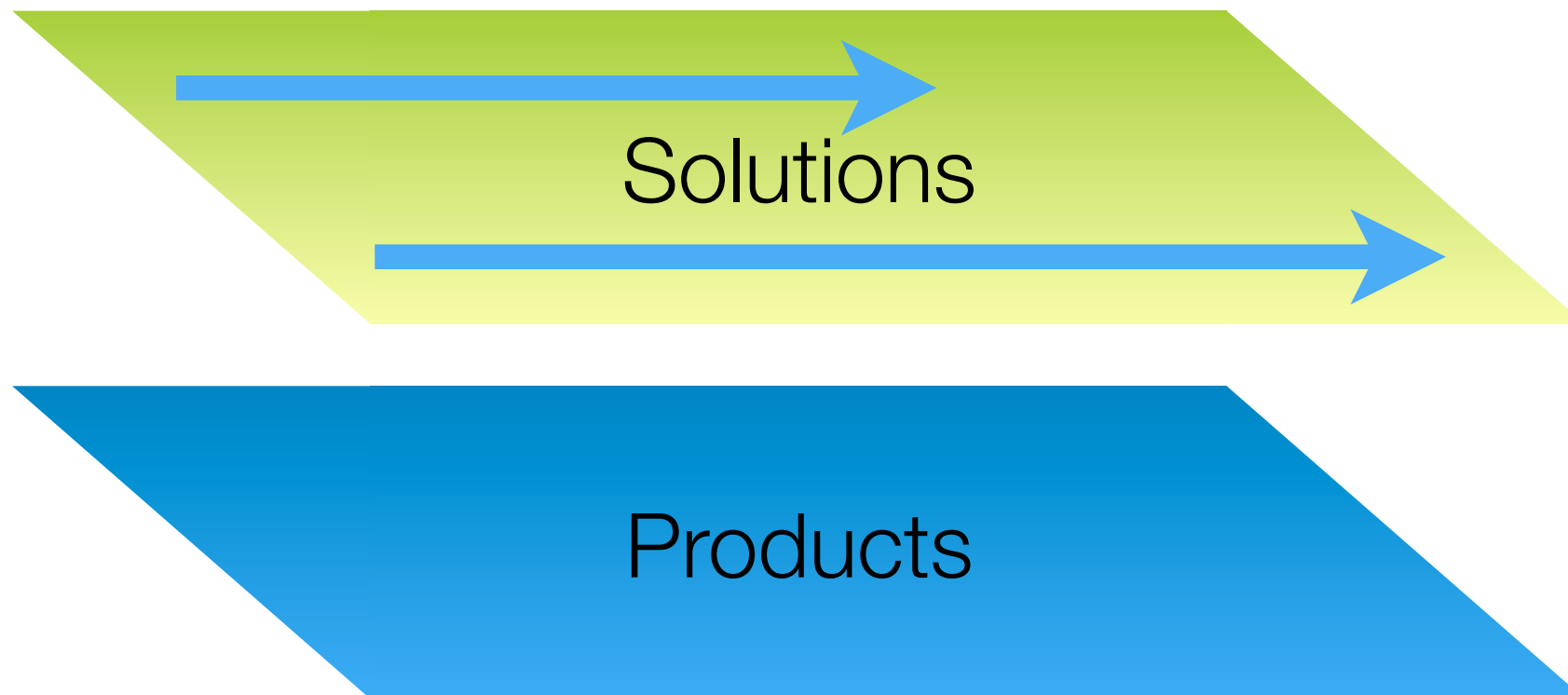
Solution
Owner



What to do?



Solution
Owner



What to do?



Solution
Owner

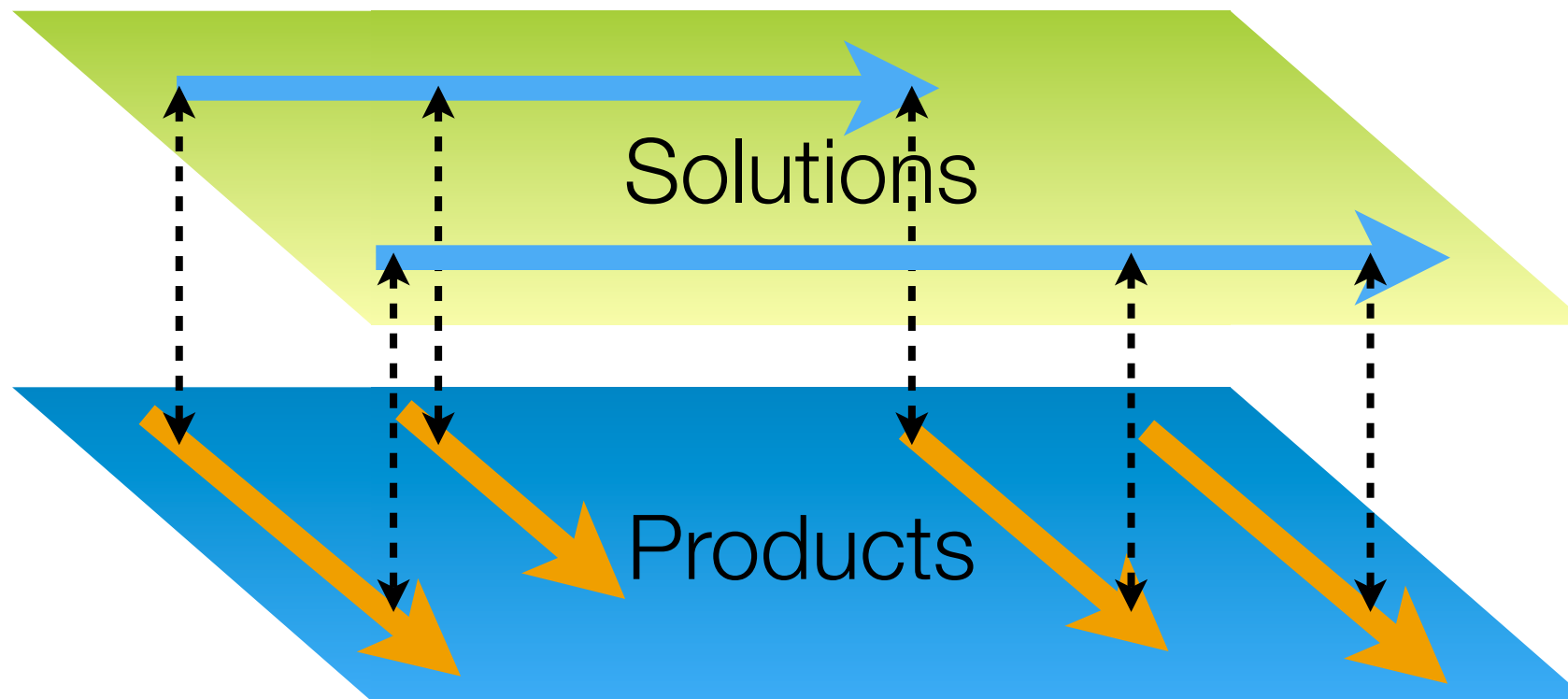


Product
Owner

What to do?



Solution
Owner

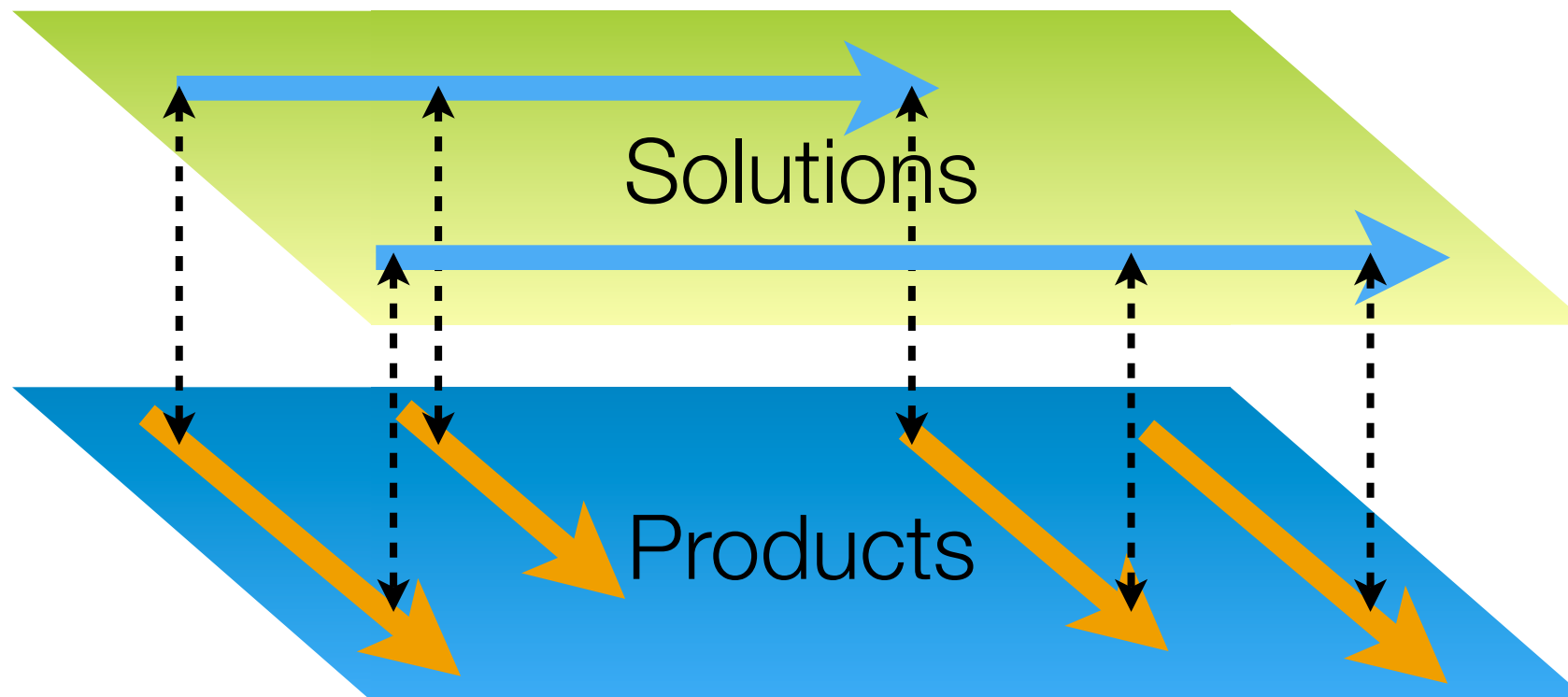


Product
Owner

What to do?



Solution
Owner



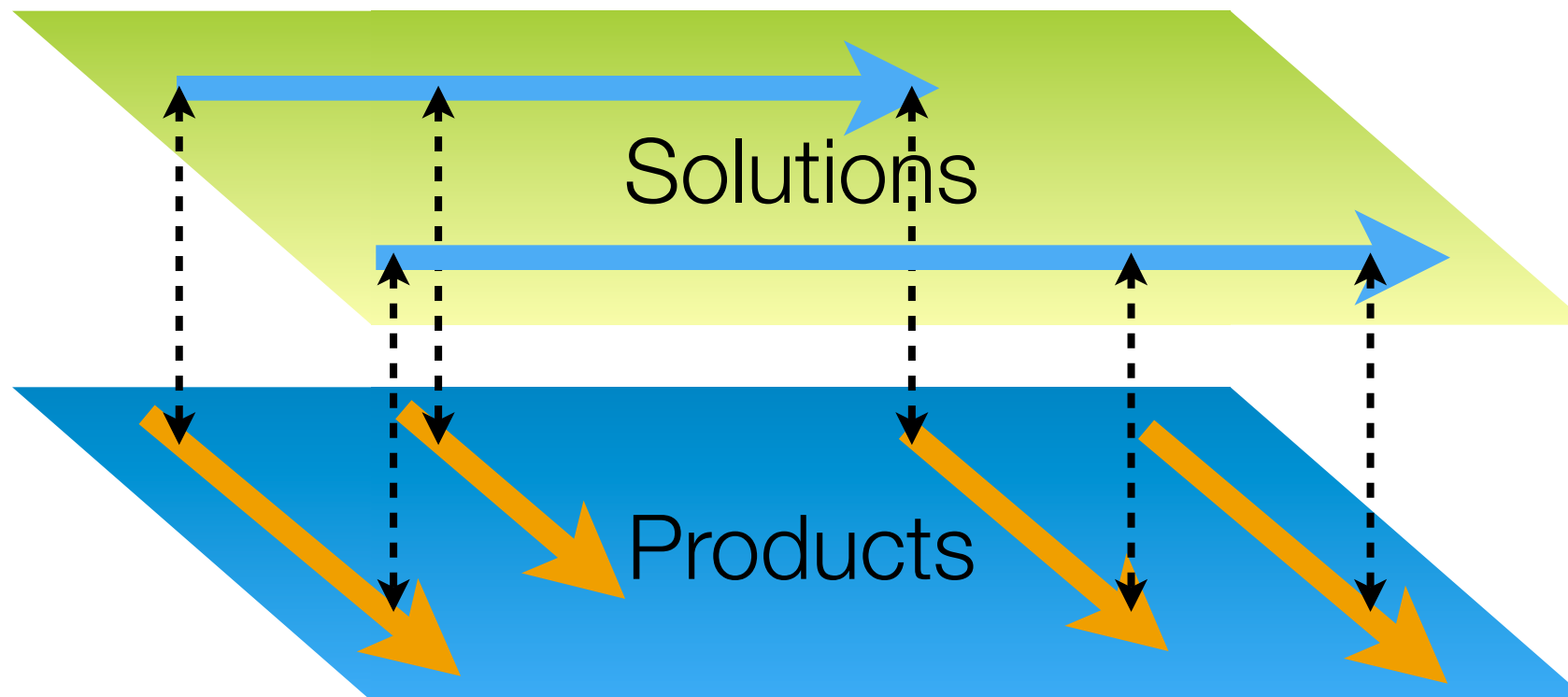
Product
Owner

- Solutions and Products are on different layers

What to do?



Solution
Owner



Product
Owner

- Solutions and Products are on different layers
- Priorities are set at a Program Management level, but *Just-Enough* and *Just-In-Time*

Building Cross-Functional Teams

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Building Cross-Functional Teams

- We need to come to a “Potentially Shippable Product” at the end of a Sprint
- Departmental borders can be an impediment
- Front-End & Back-End vs. End-To-End teams
- Product Owner must own a whole Product that entails measurable value

Solutions & Products

Solutions & Products



Solution
Owner

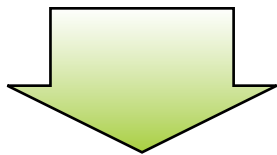


Product
Owner

Solutions & Products



Solution
Owner



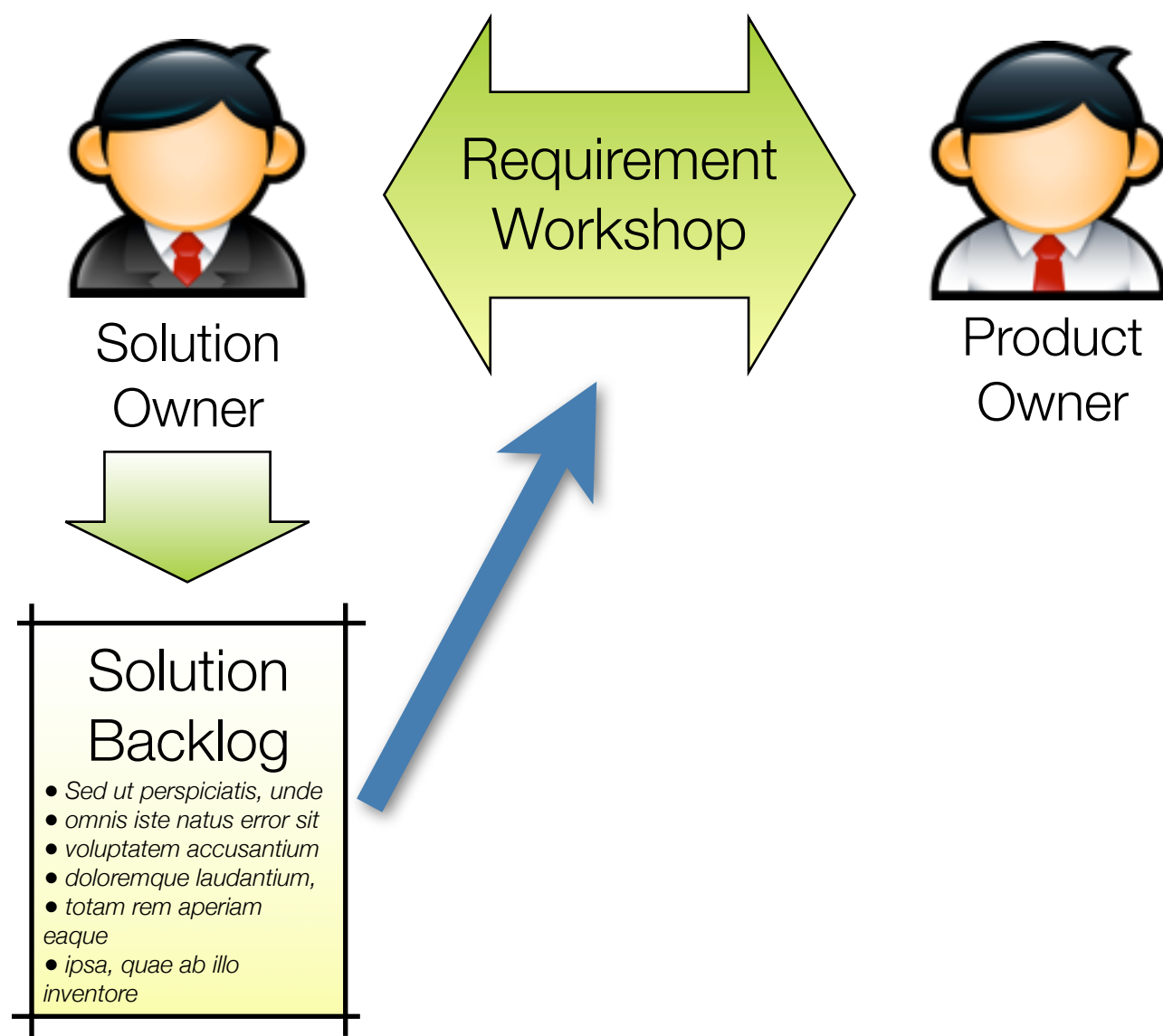
Solution Backlog

- *Sed ut perspiciatis, unde*
 - *omnis iste natus error sit*
 - *voluptatem accusantium*
 - *doloremque laudantium,*
 - *totam rem aperiam*
- eaque*
- *ipsa, quae ab illo*
- inventore*

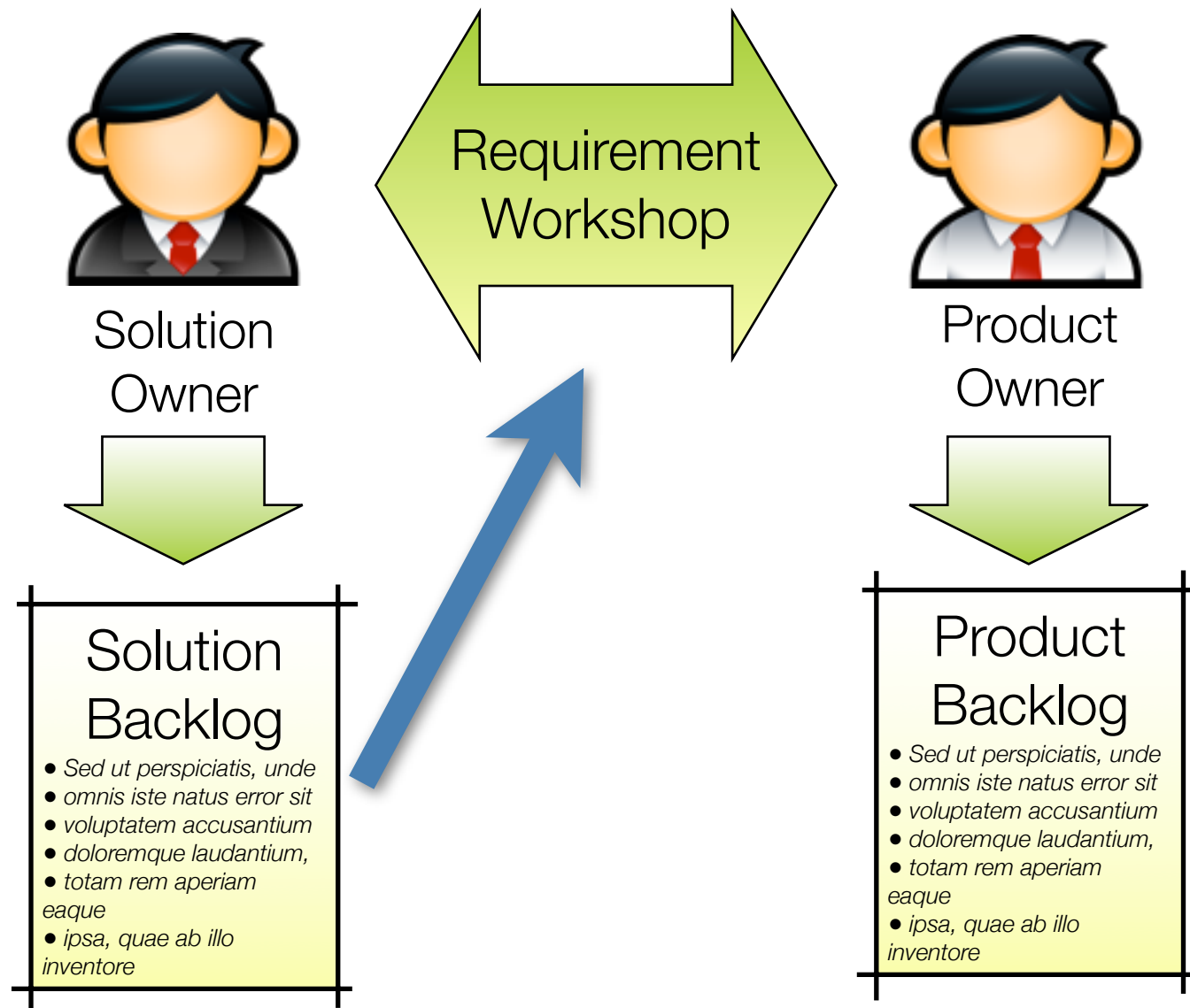


Product
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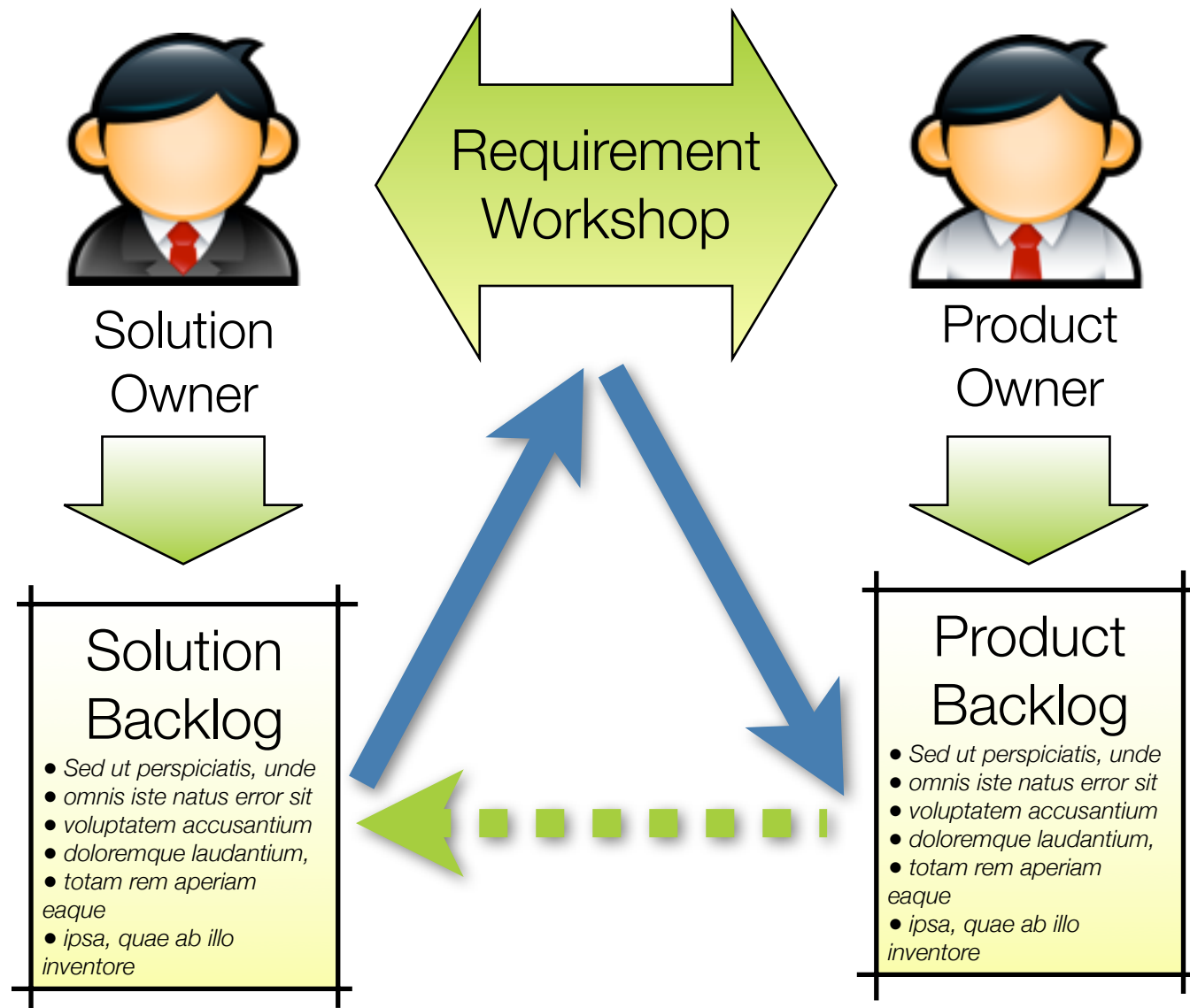
Solutions & Products



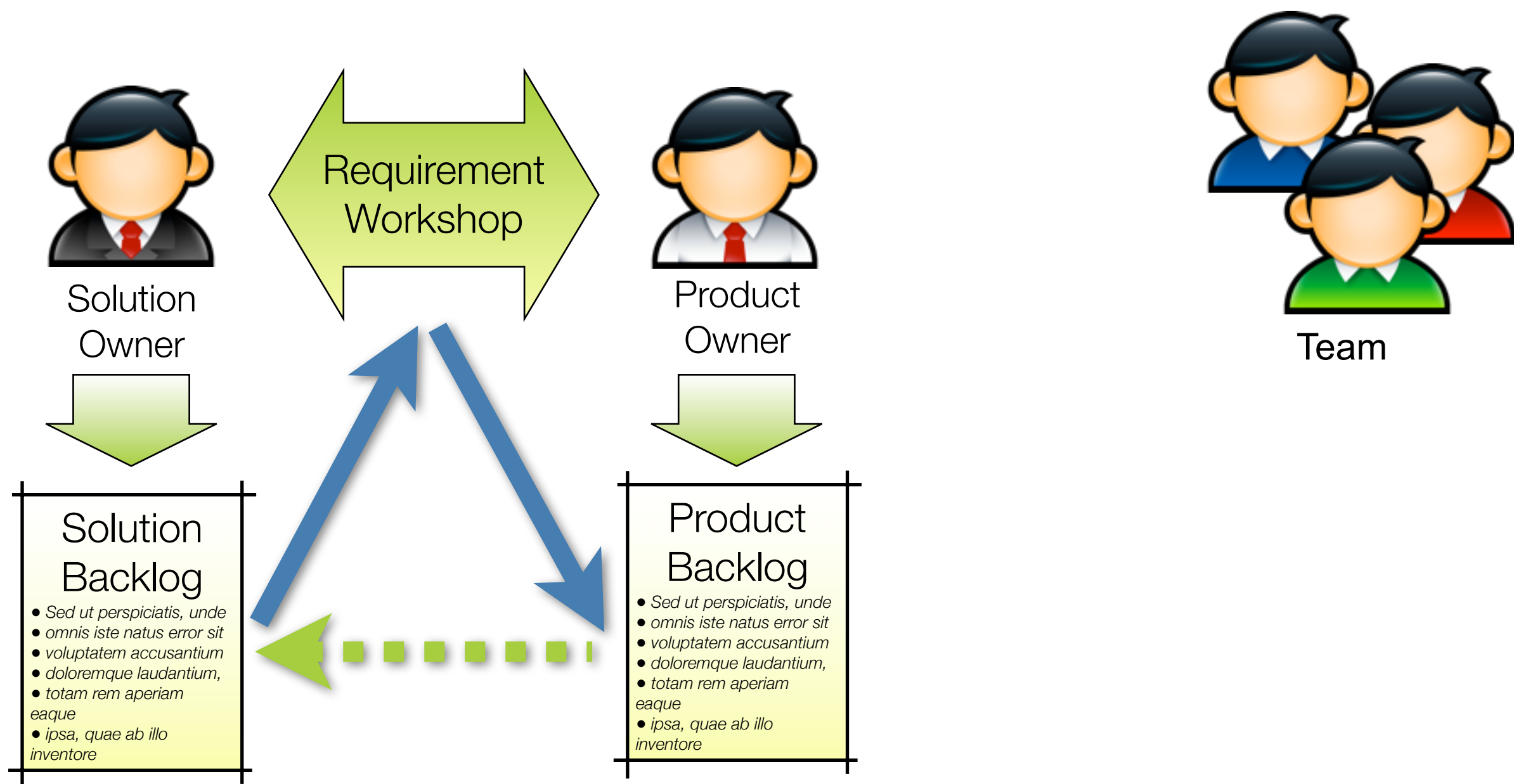
Solutions & Products



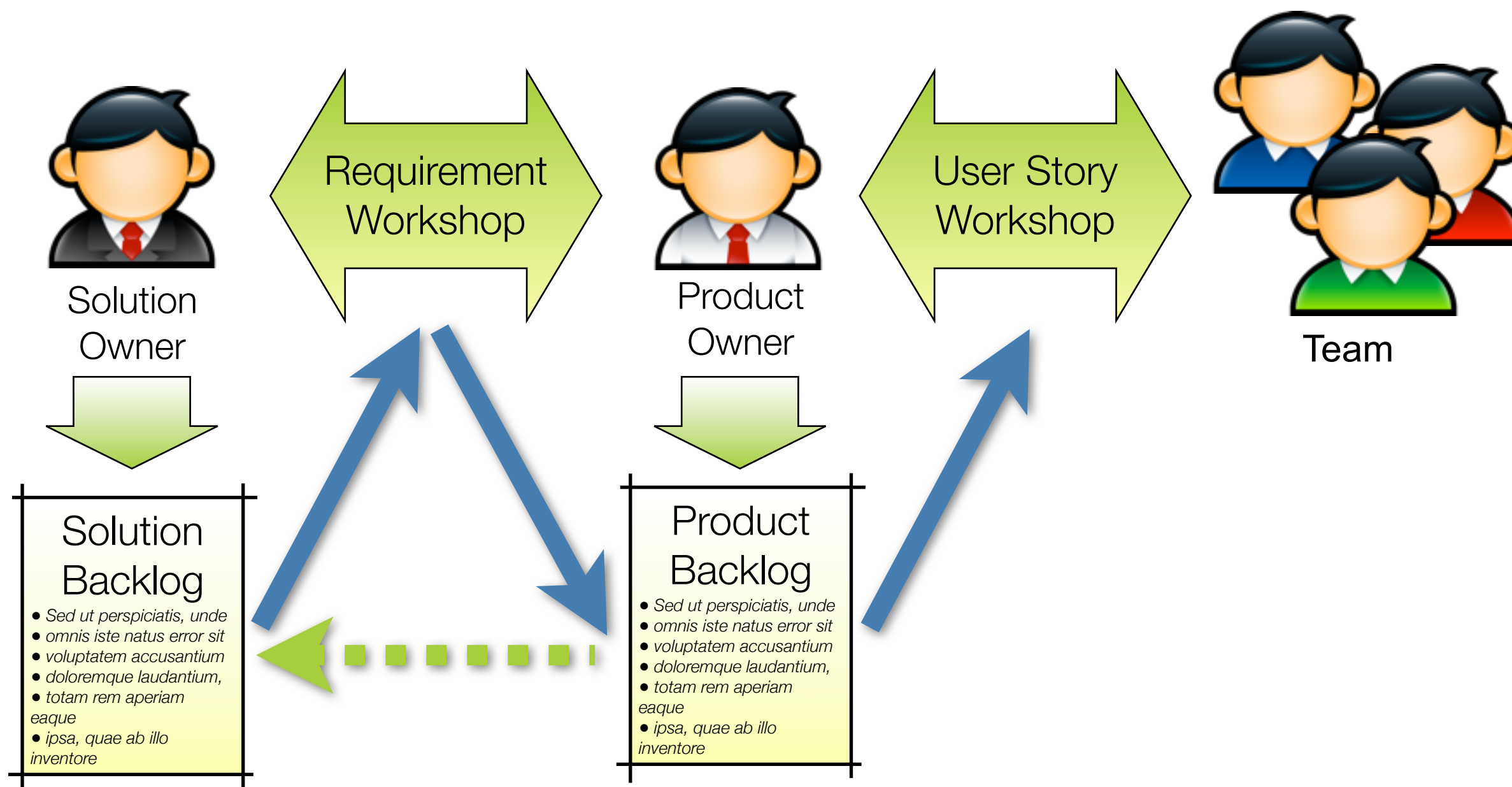
Solutions & Products



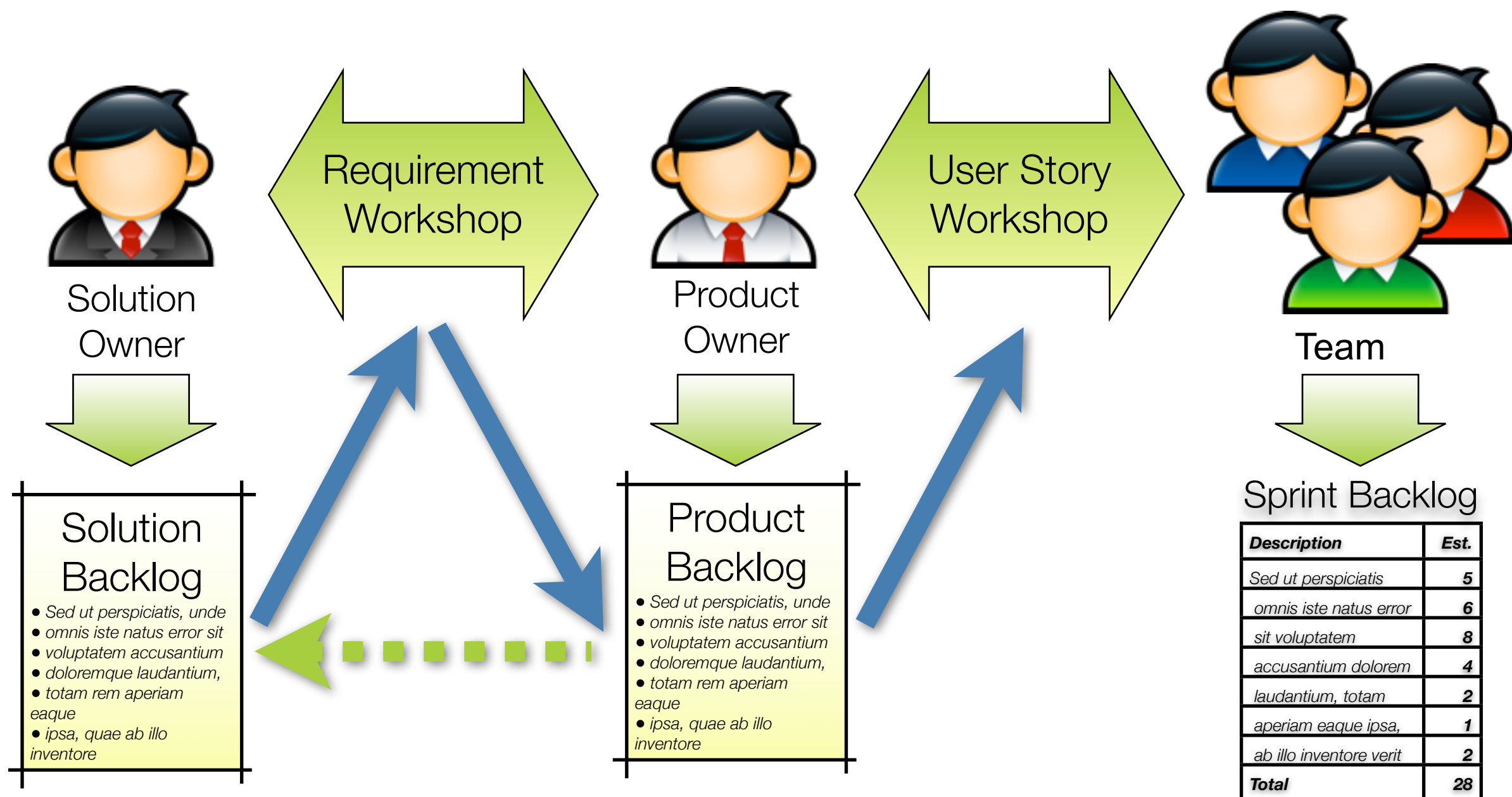
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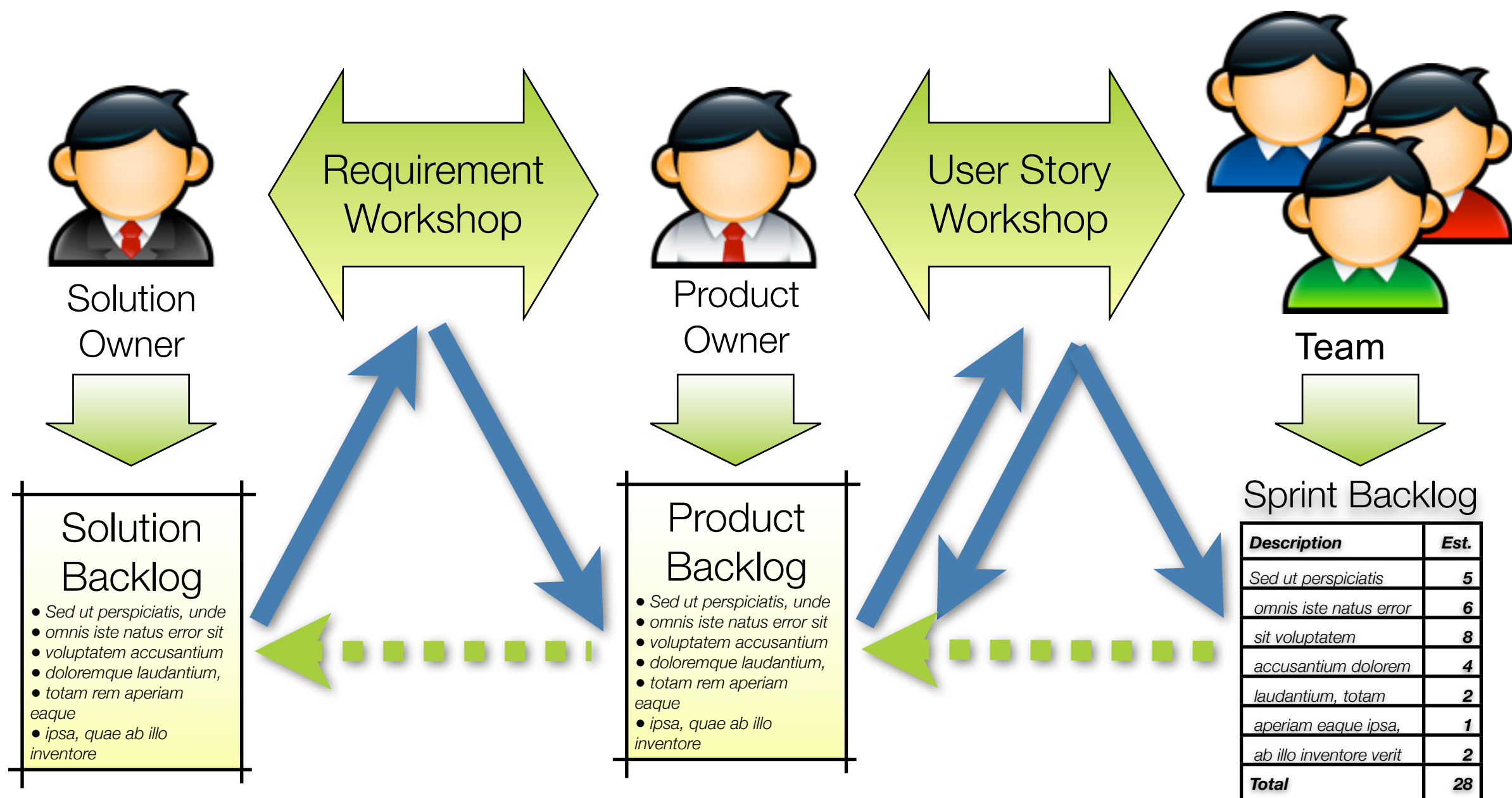
Solutions & Products



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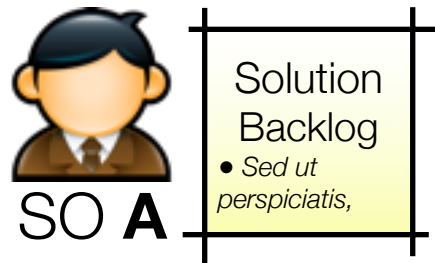


Solutions & Products

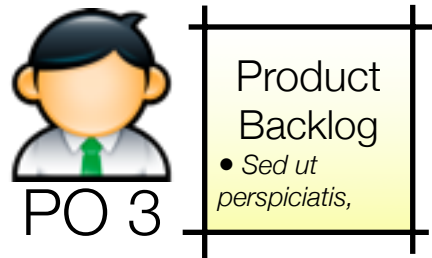
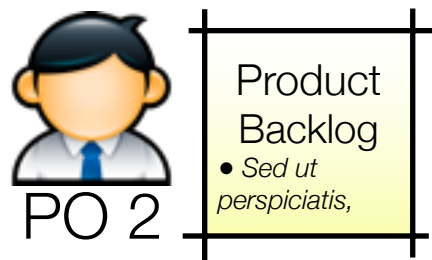
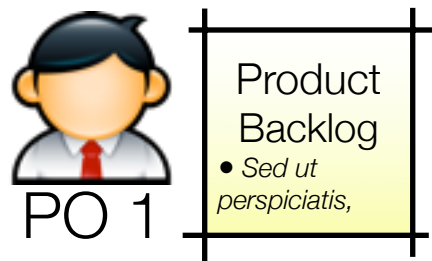
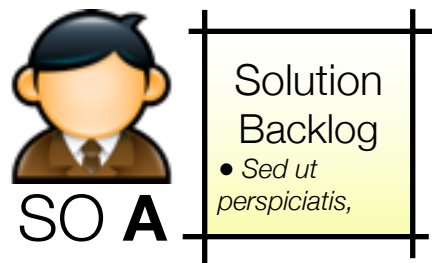


Solution Release Planning

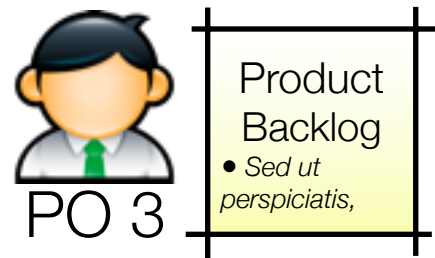
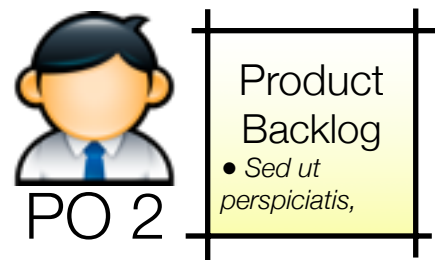
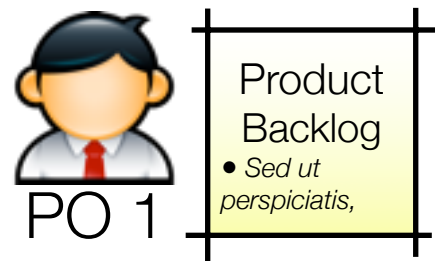
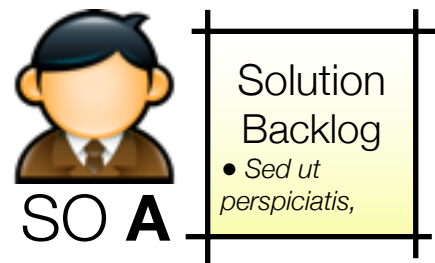
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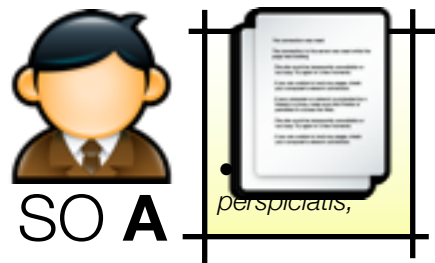
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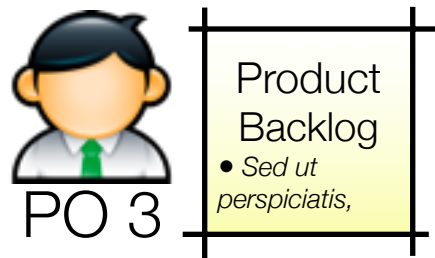
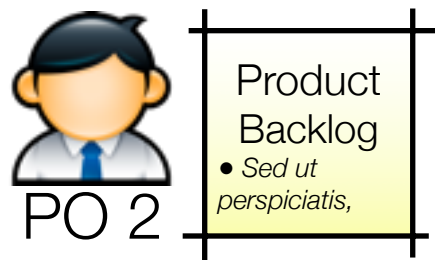
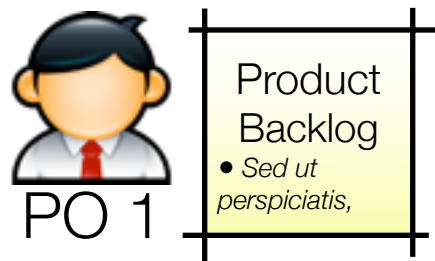
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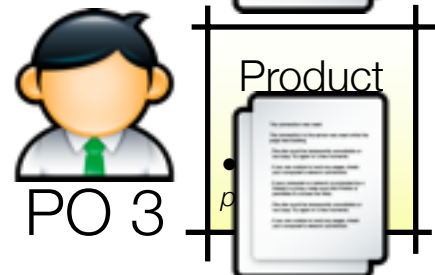
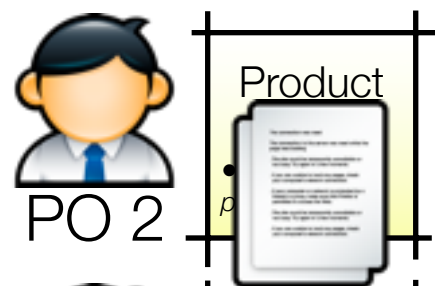
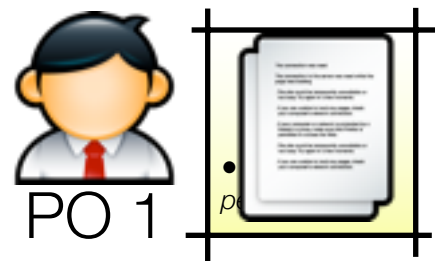
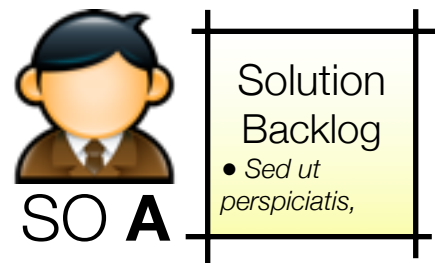
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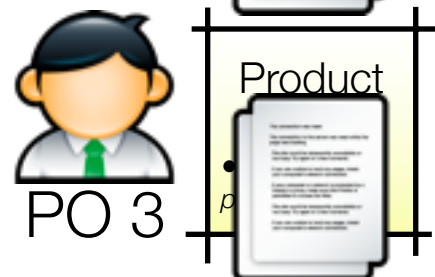
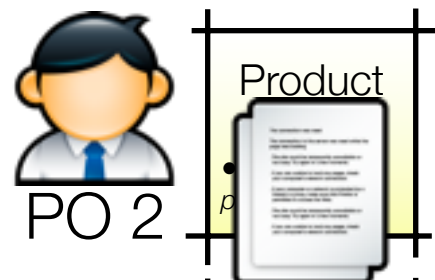
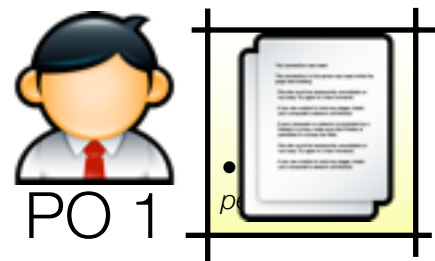
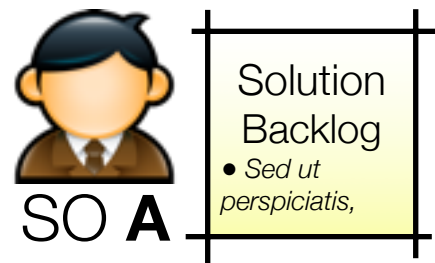
Solution **A**



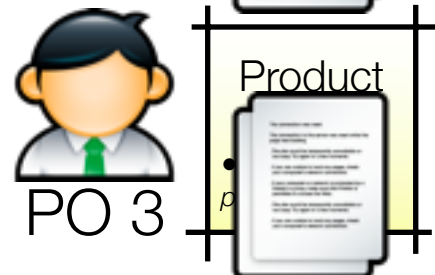
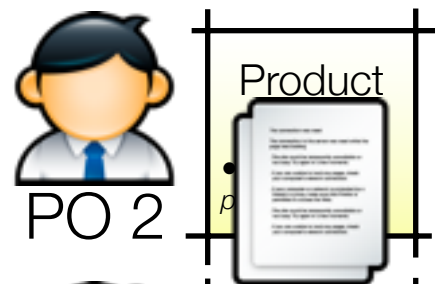
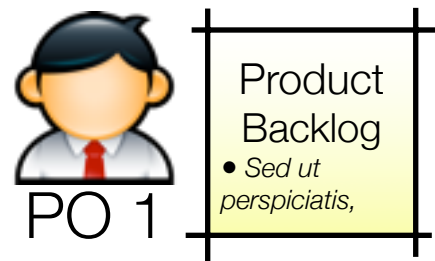
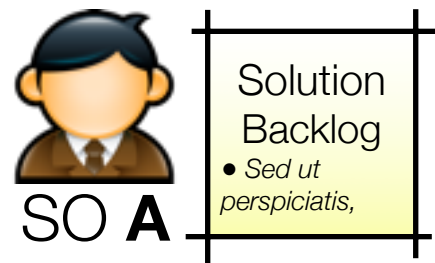
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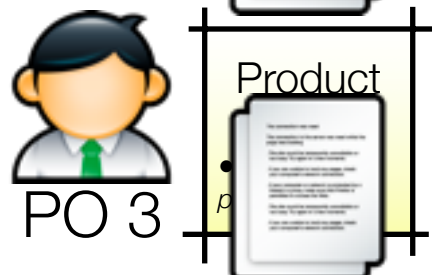
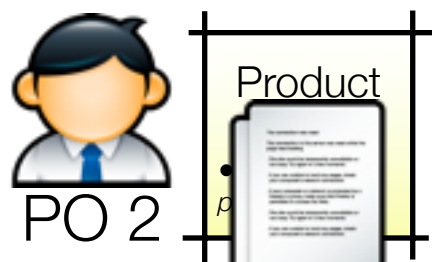
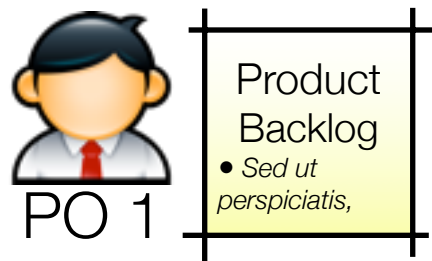
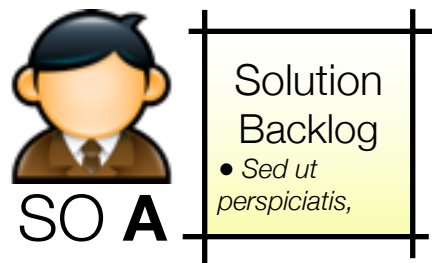
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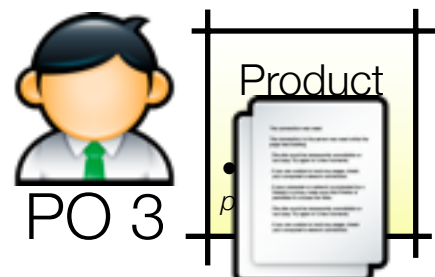
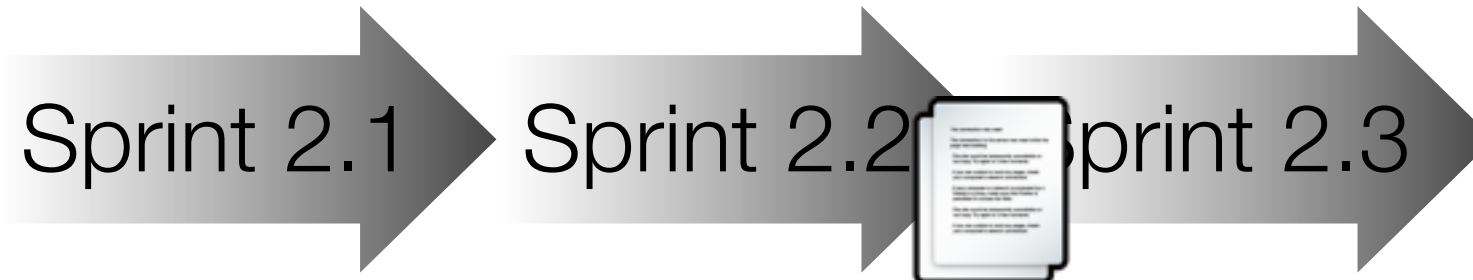
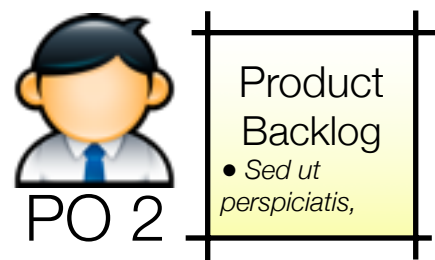
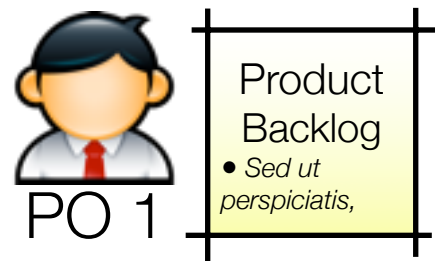
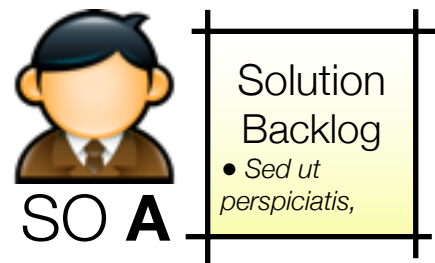
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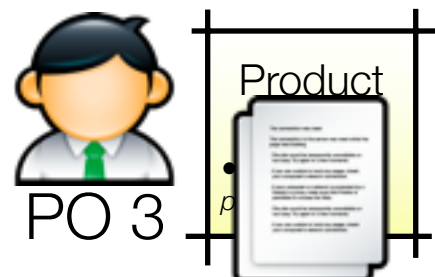
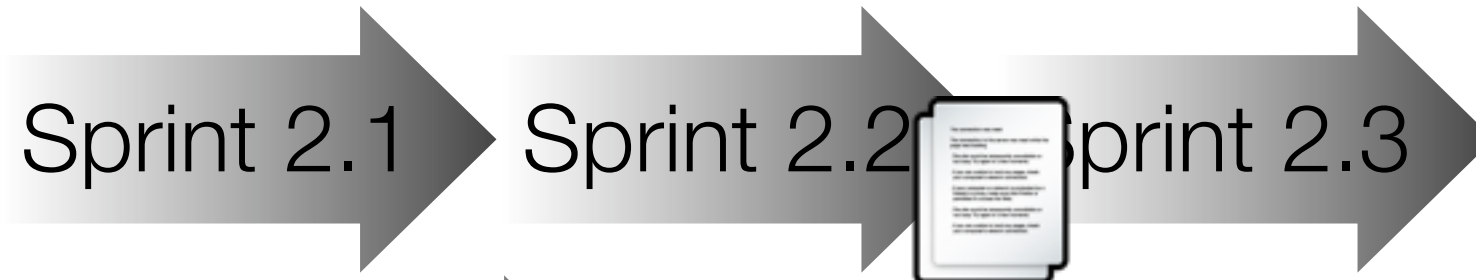
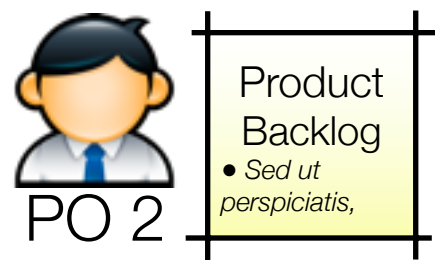
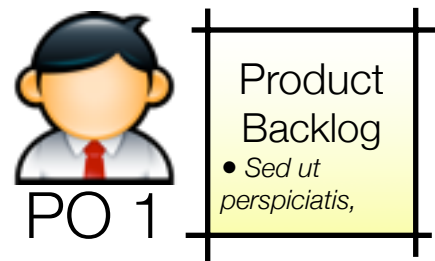
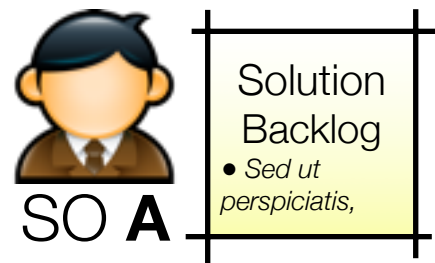
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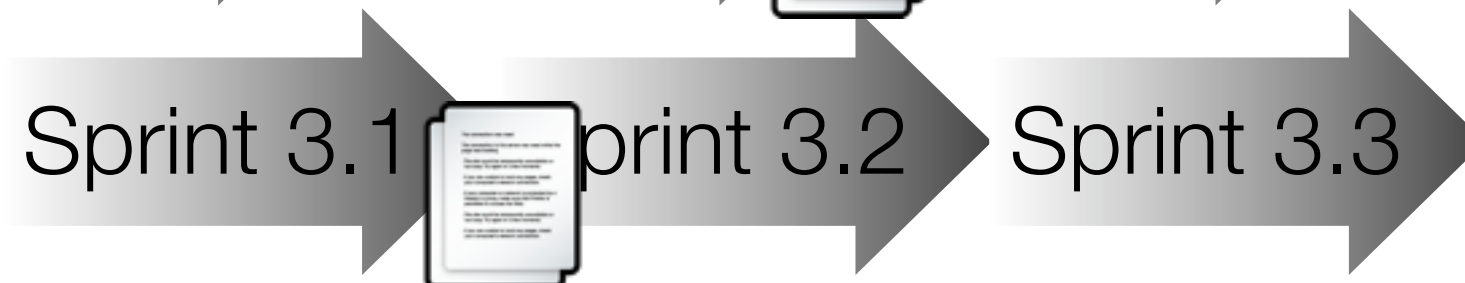
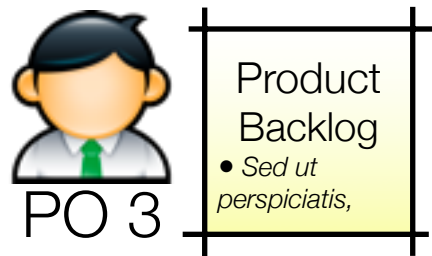
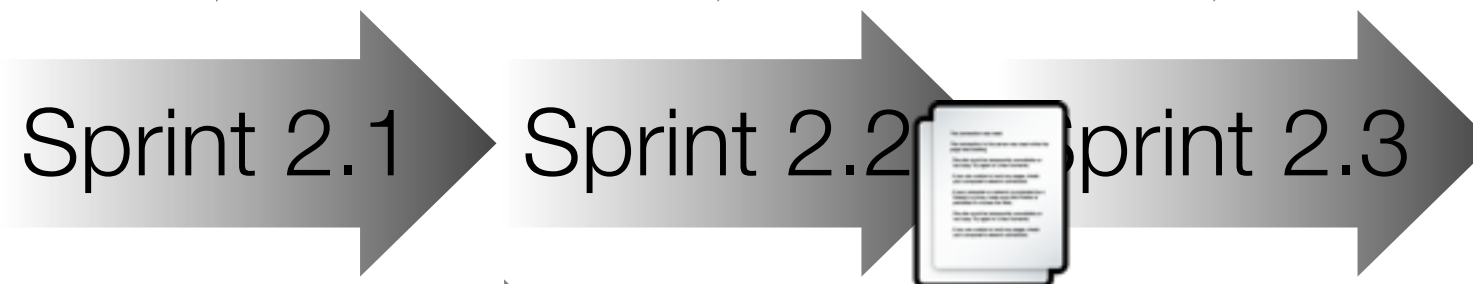
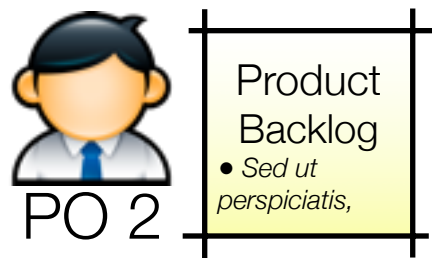
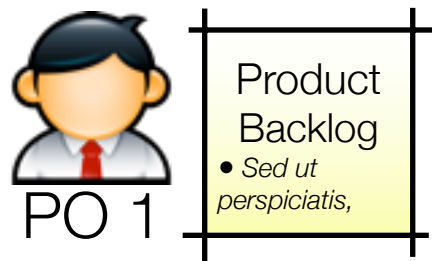
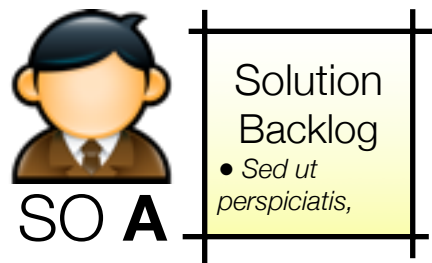
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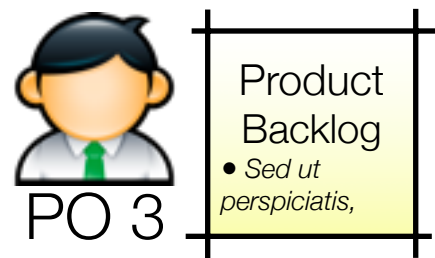
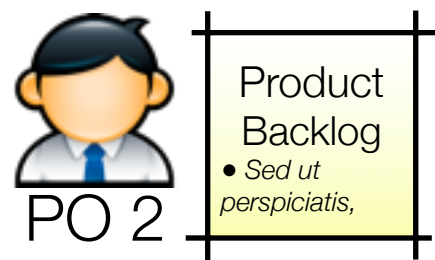
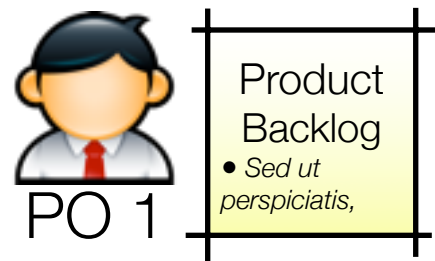
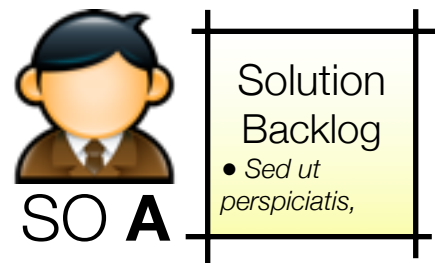
Solution Release Planning



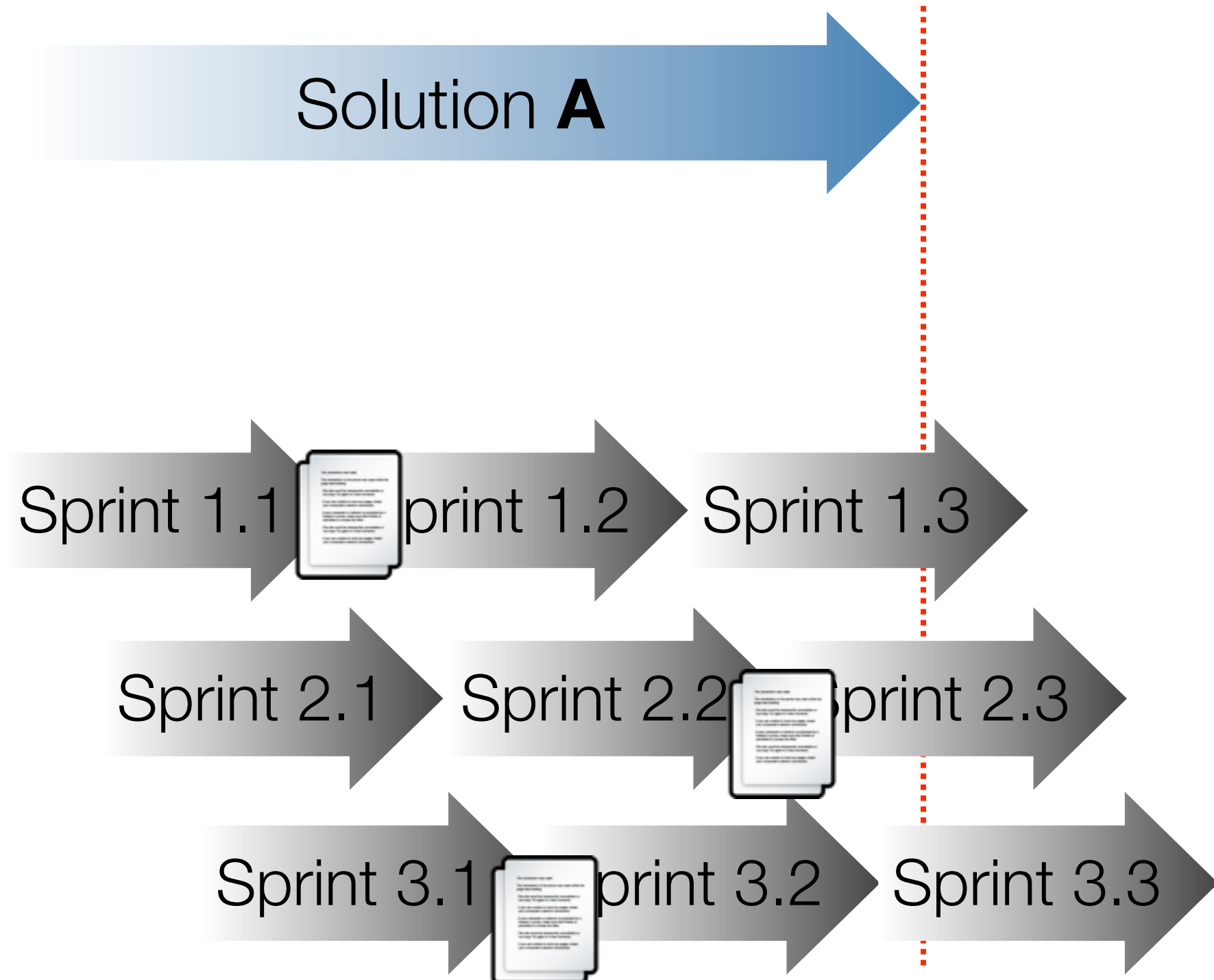
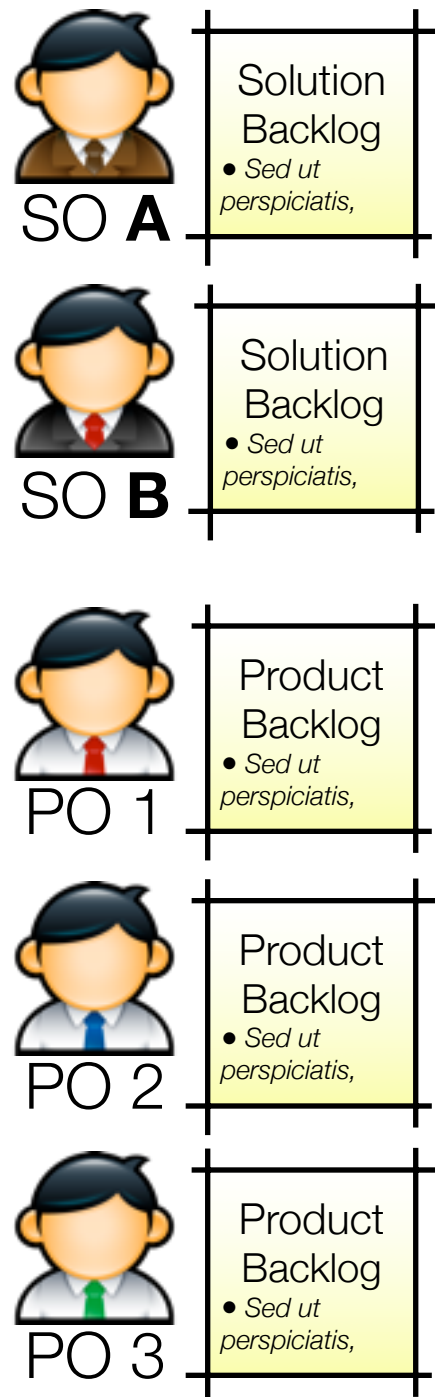
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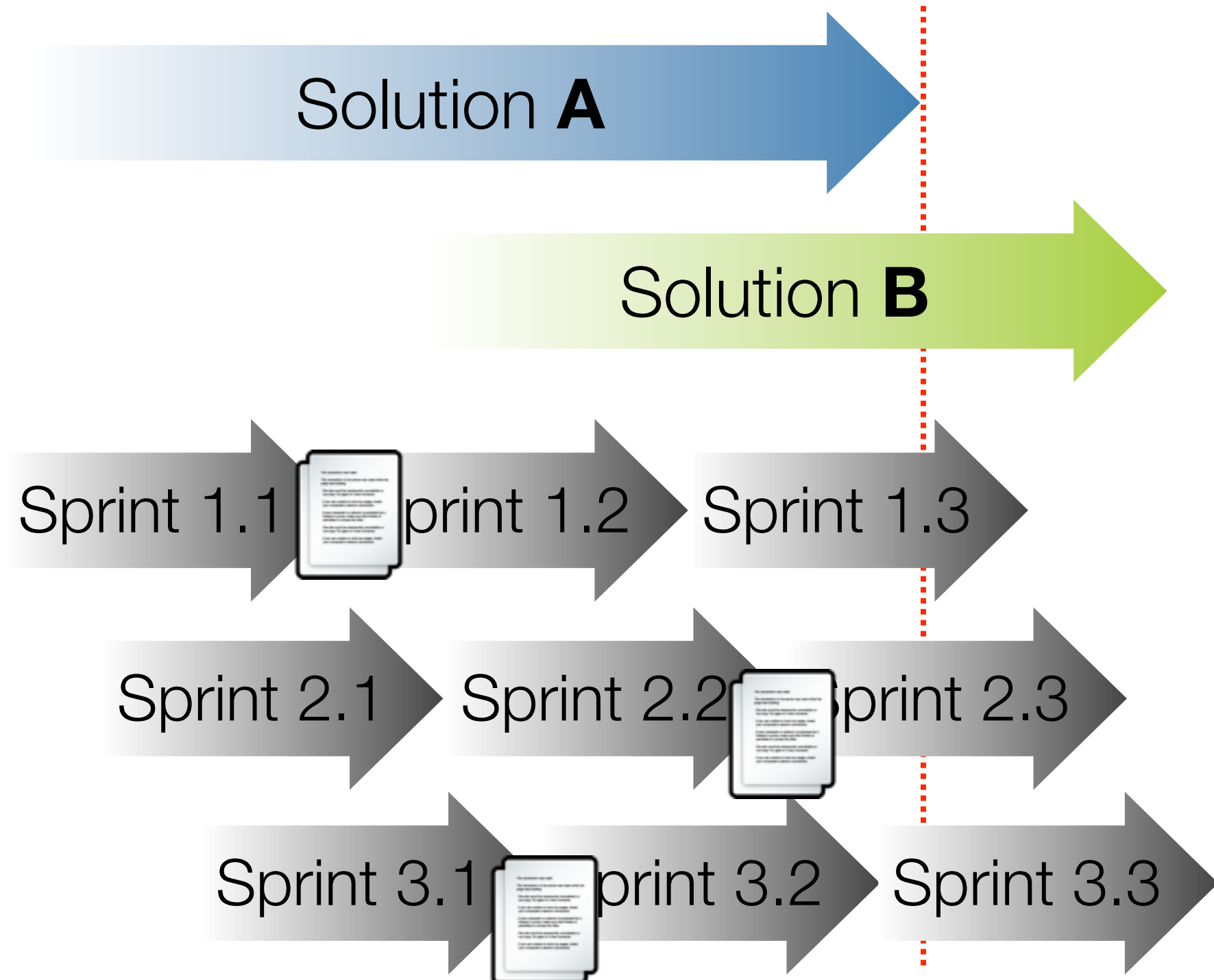
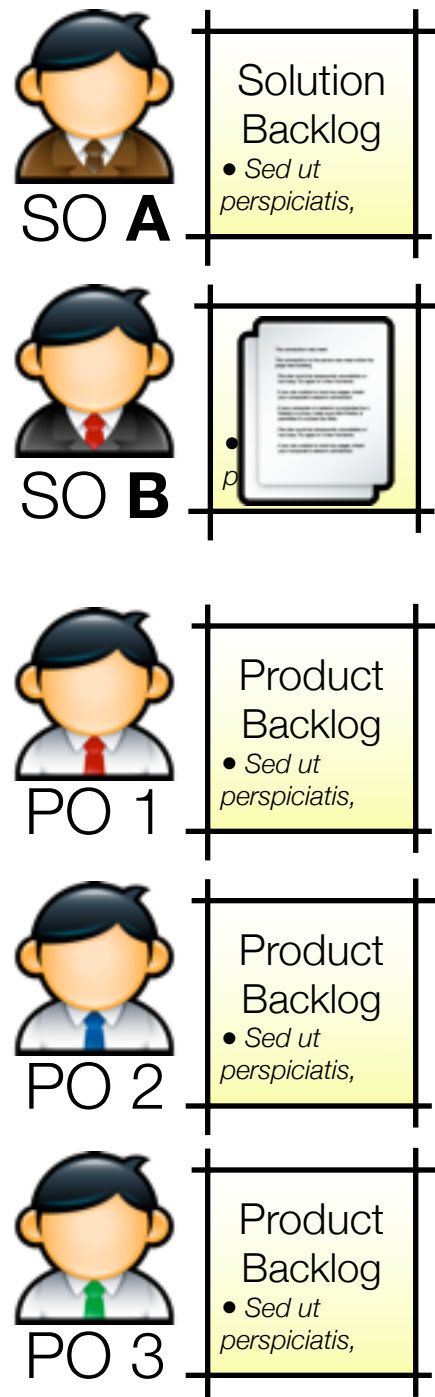
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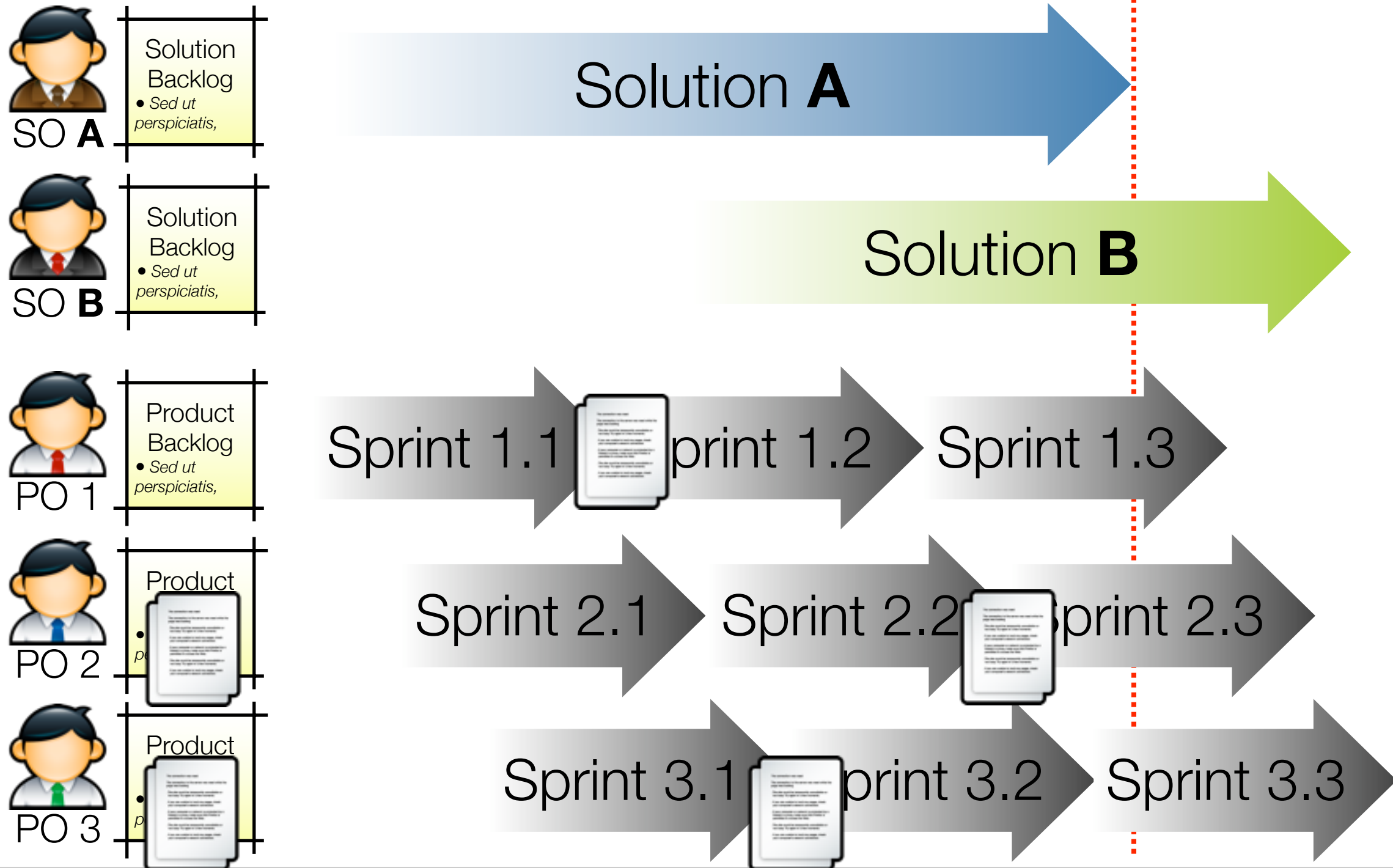
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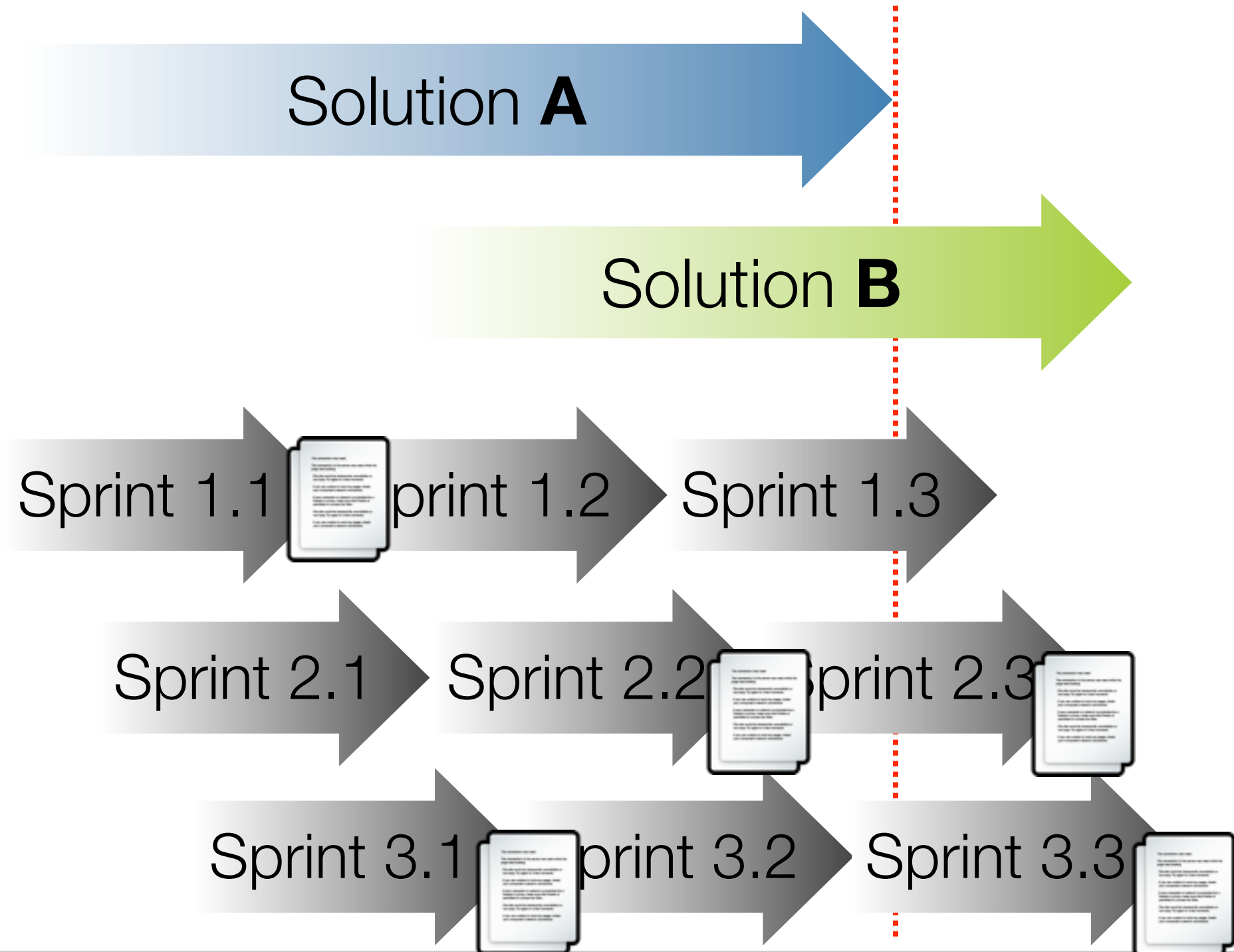
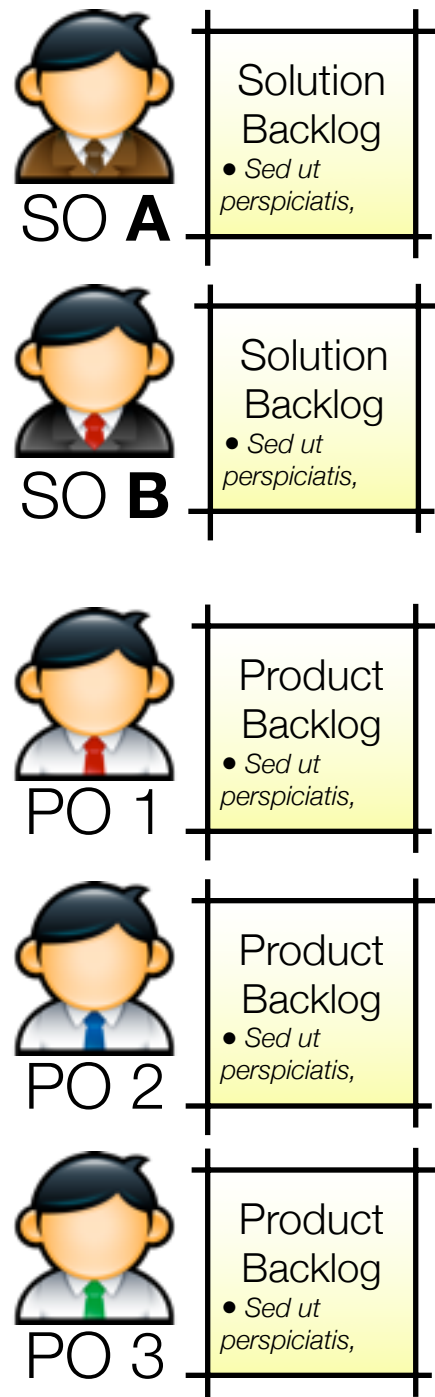
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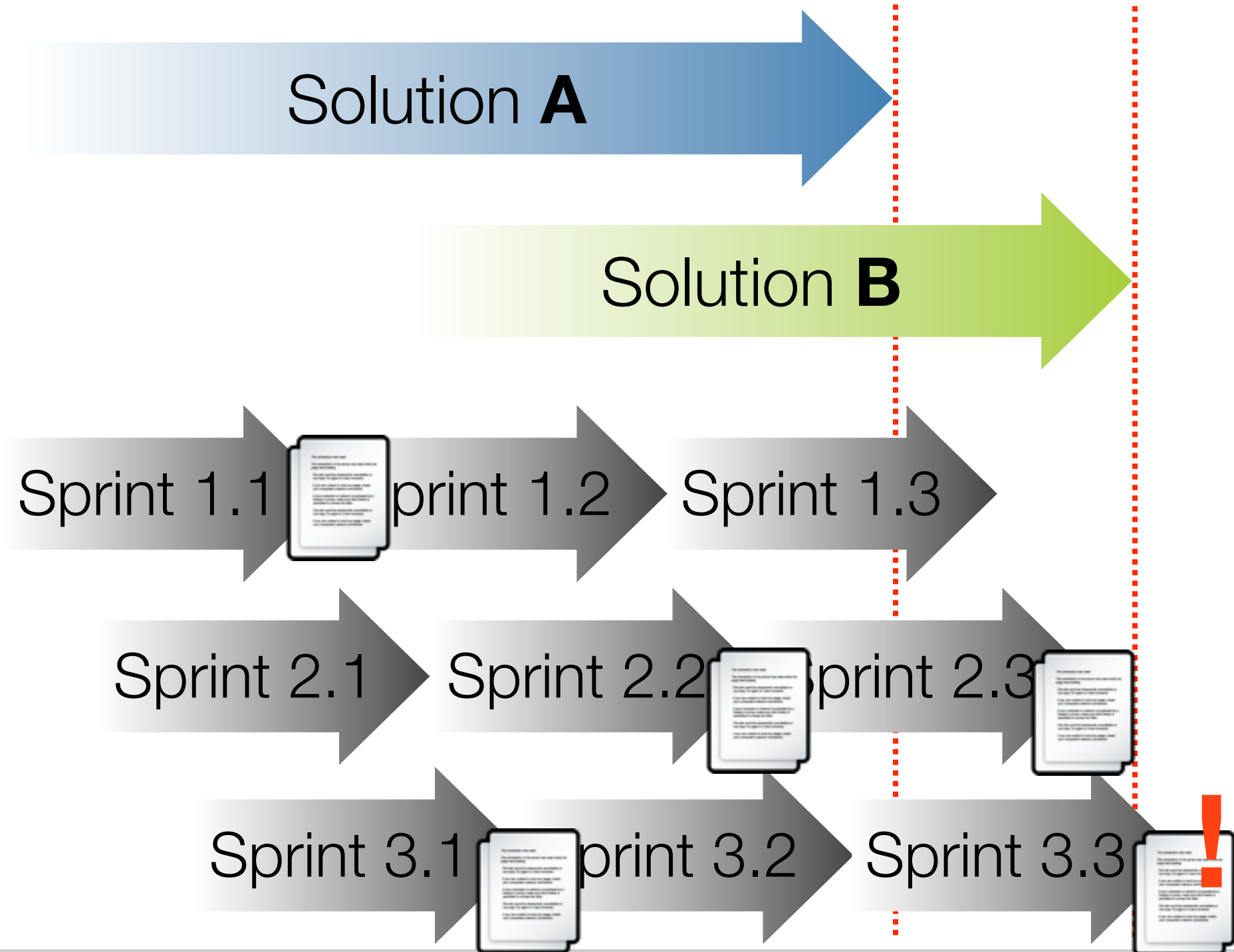
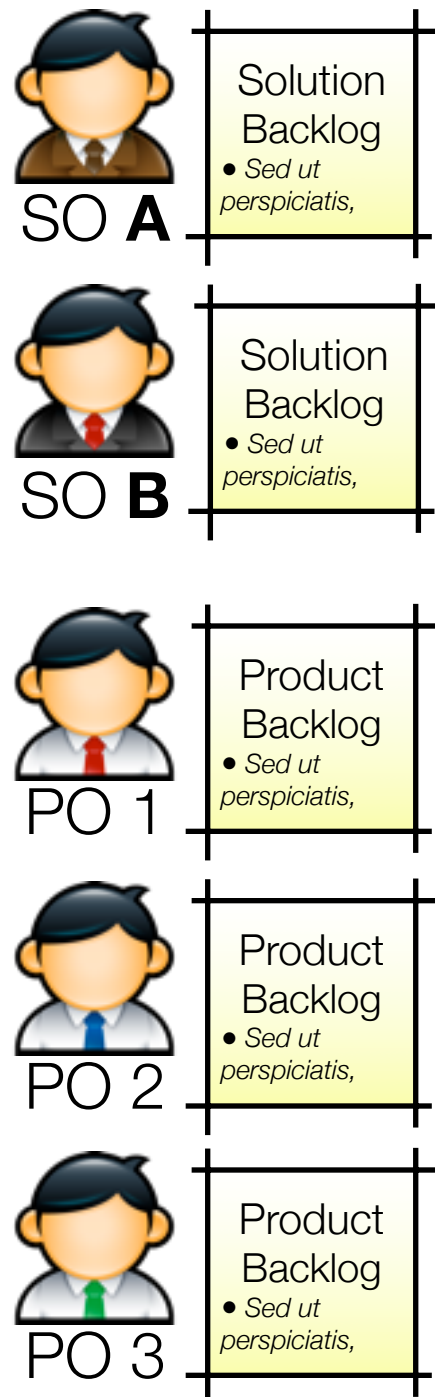
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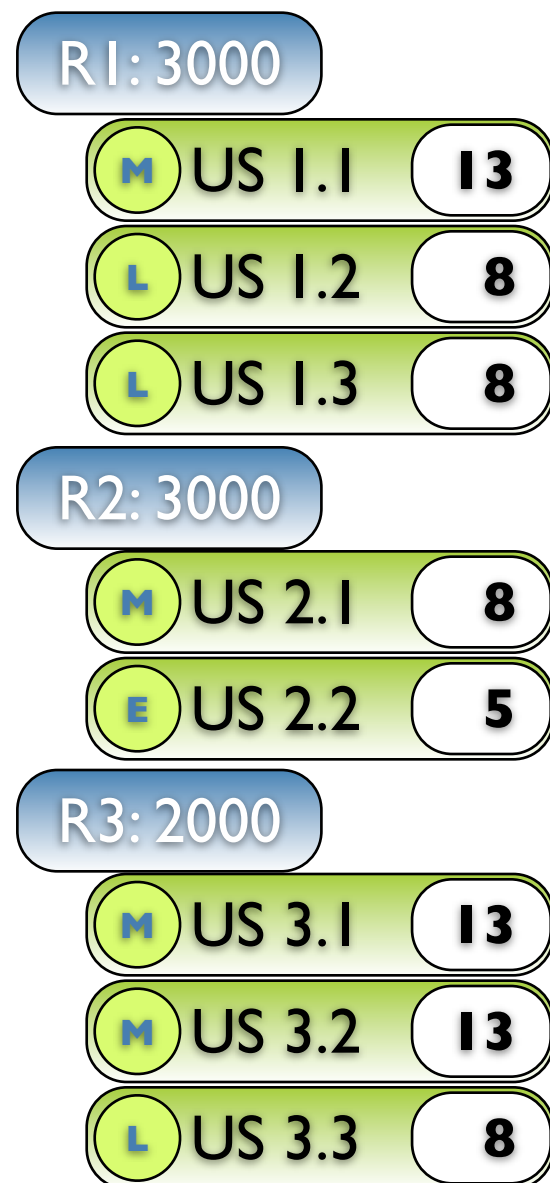
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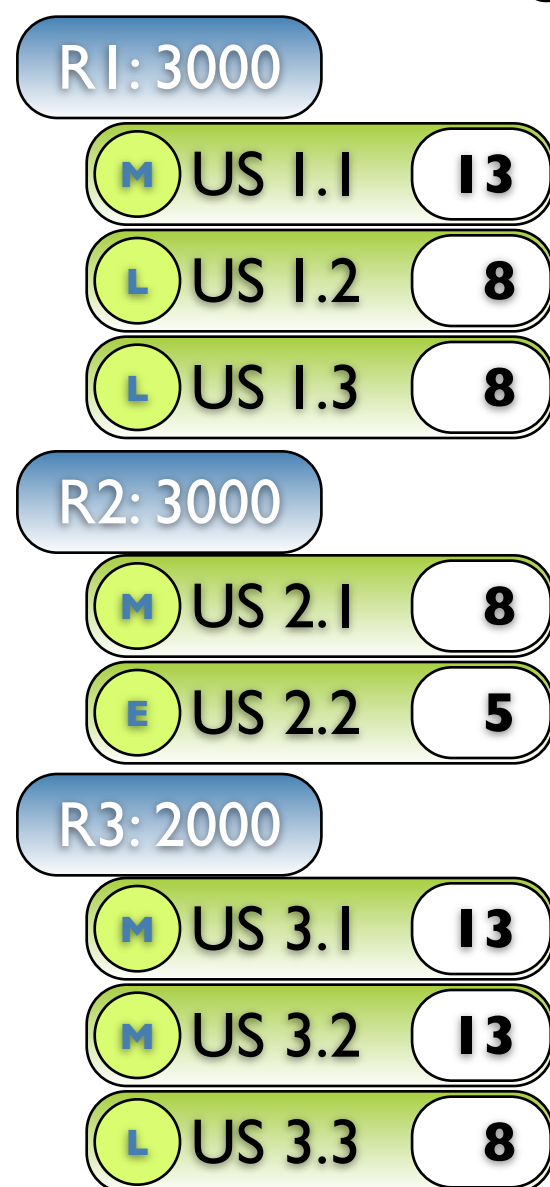
Product Release Planning

Product Backlog



Product Release Planning

Product Backlog



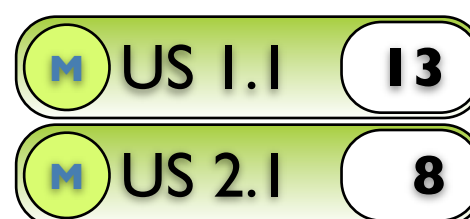
Selected Product Backlog

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Product Backlog



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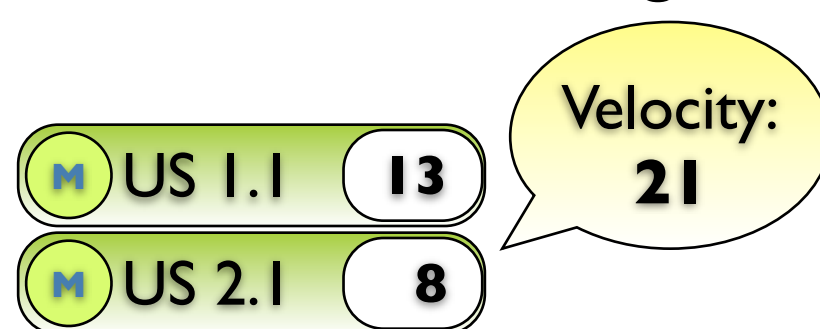


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Product Backlog



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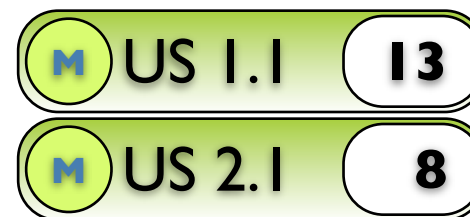


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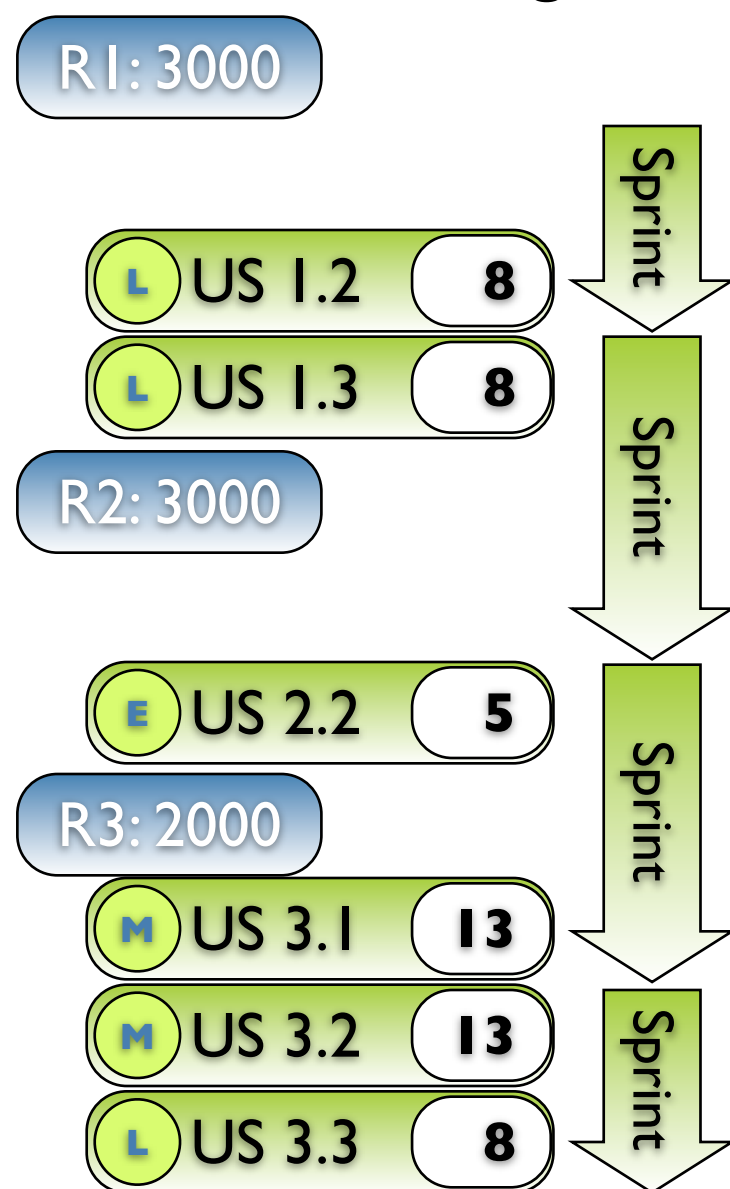


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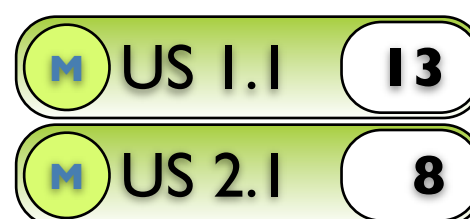


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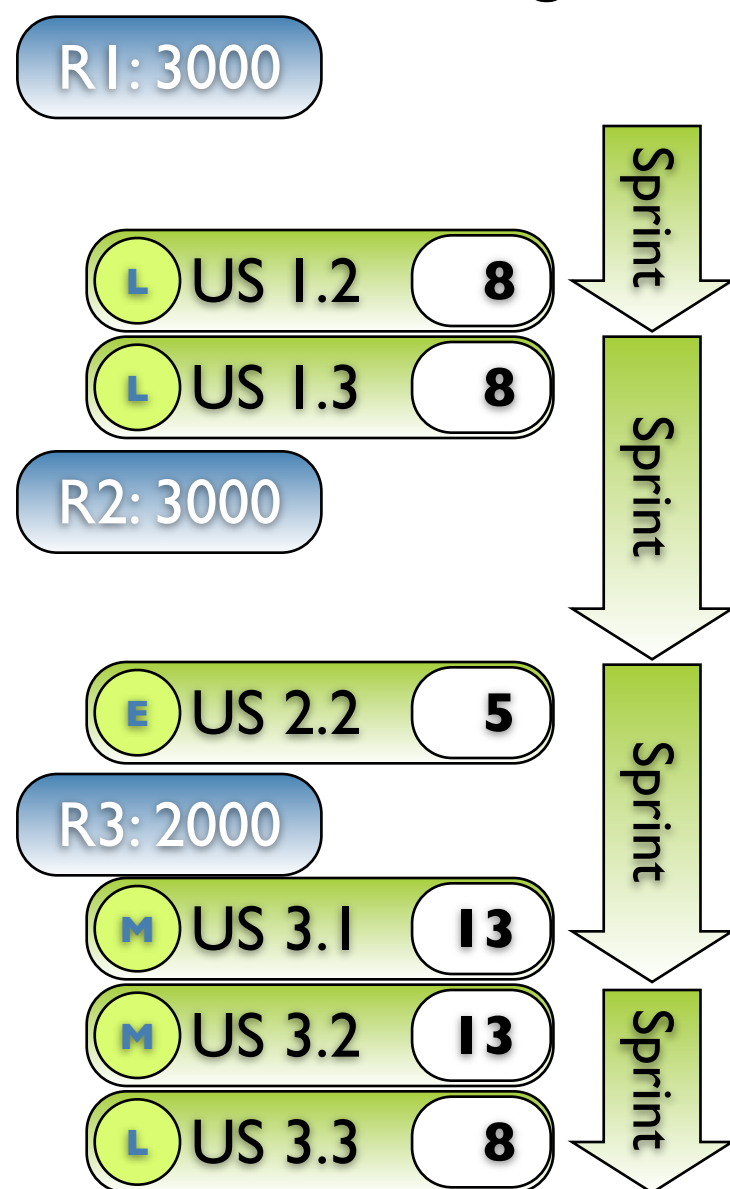


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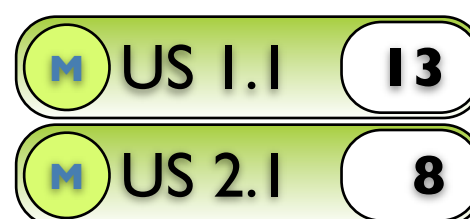


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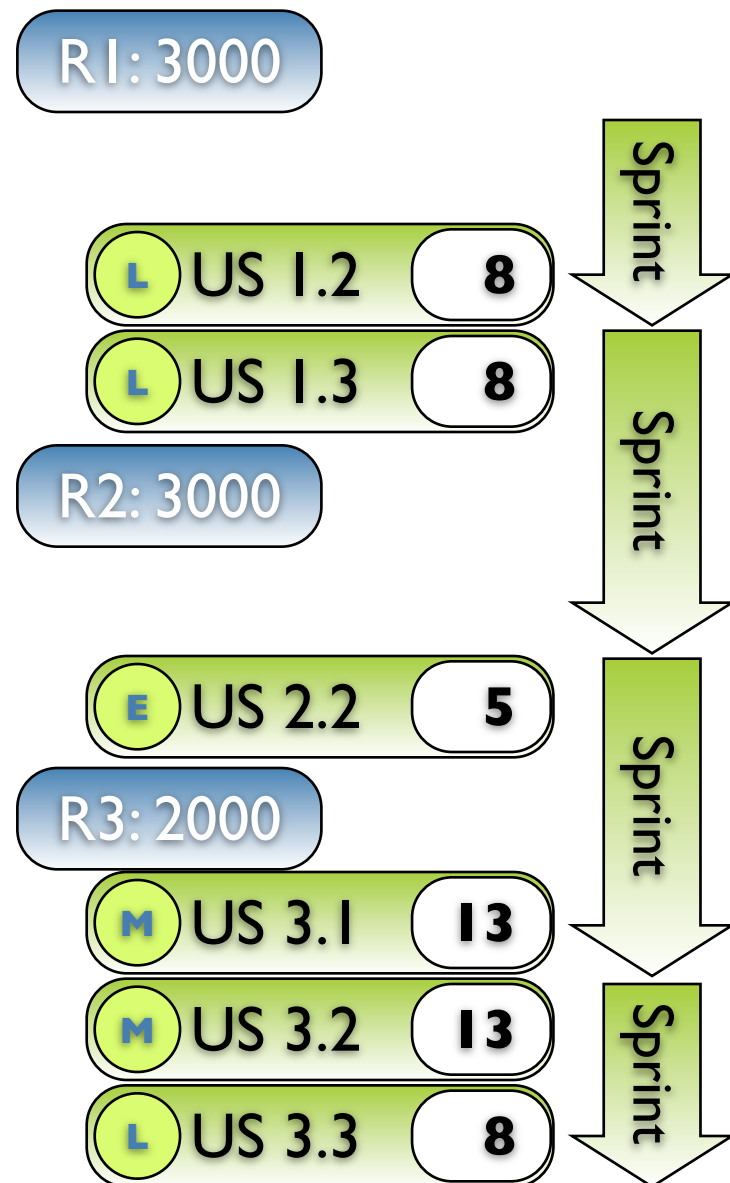
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Delivered

Product Release Planning

Product Backlog



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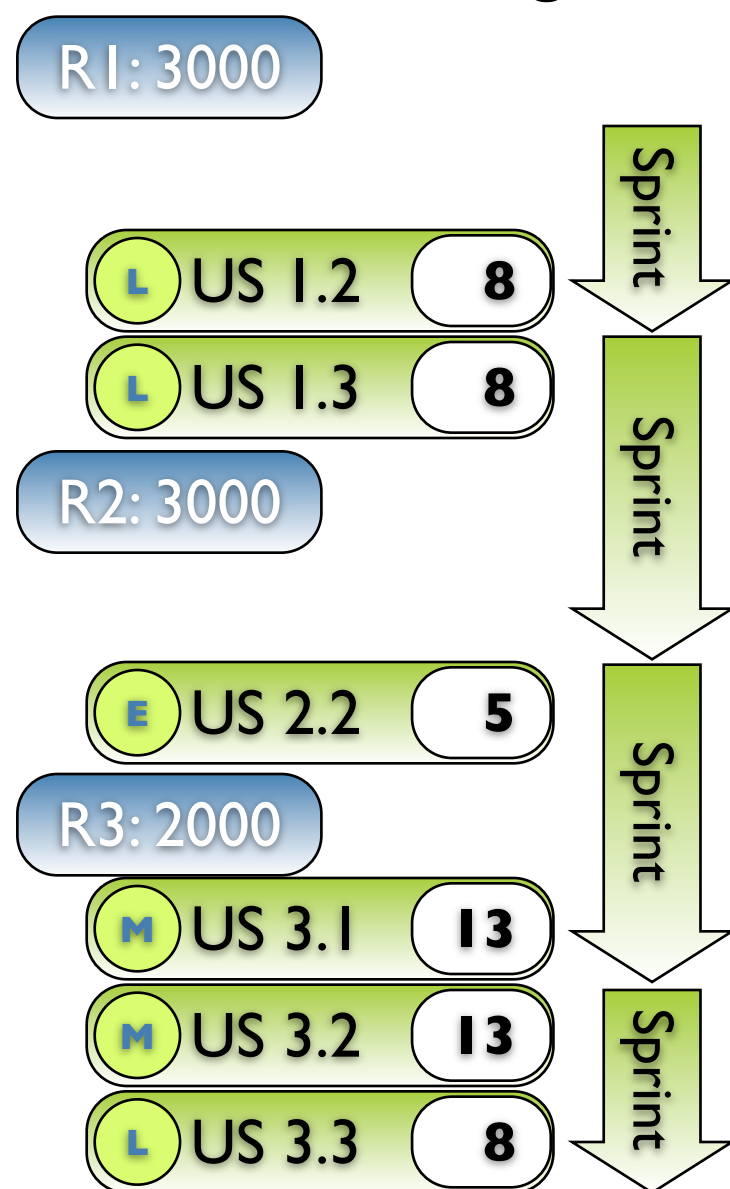


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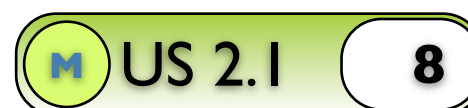


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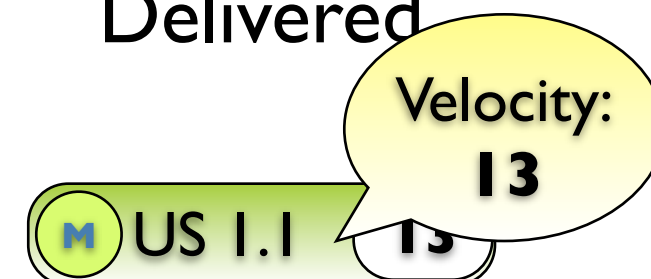
Product Backlog



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Delivered



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- Design is done... *Just-Enough... Just-In-Time*

UX

UX

Usability

Utility

Social value

Enjoyment

UX

Usability

Utility

Social value

Enjoyment



Traditional development

UX

Usability

Utility

Social value

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Traditional development



Agile development

Lesson Learned

Where we are now...

Where we are now...

- Tangible advantages

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 - Constant delivery of shippable value

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 - Constant delivery of shippable value
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 - Teams & People commitment, working makes fun :-)
 - Transparency: no information hiding!

What we achieved so far...

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- Prepare the meetings - a lot of people get bored by 200 mins review sessions ;-)
- Separate the meetings - No stakeholder discussions in sprint meetings
- Rather vary the sprint length than the scope of the sprint - don't try to fill 3 weeks if 2 would make your feature complete. Use a week for a release sprint

Next Steps...

Next Steps...

- Where we are moving next

Next Steps...

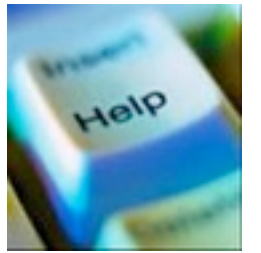
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Next Steps...

- Where we are moving next
 - Consolidating and Standardizing experience at a company level
 - Supporting the flow from the Strategic Decision level

Questions? & Answers!

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For any further comment and or question, feel free to contact us info@agile42.com

Further References:

Scrum Alliance: <http://www.scrumalliance.org>

Control Chaos: <http://www.controlchaos.com>

Implementing Scrum: <http://www.implementingscrum.com>

Jeff Sutherland Blog: <http://jeffsutherland.com/scrum>

Mike Cohn “User Stories”: <http://www.mountangoatsoftware.com>

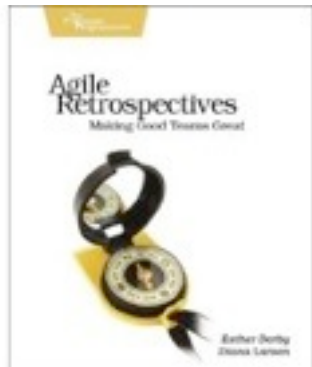
agile42 Website: <http://www.agile42.com/>

Further Reading...

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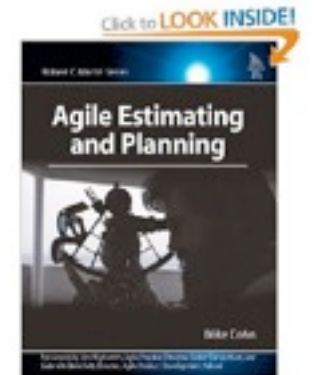


Further Reading...



Agile Retrospectives: Making Good Teams Great (Paperback)
by [Esther Derby](#) (Author), [Diana Larsen](#) (Author), [Ken Schwaber](#) (Author)

Agile Estimating and Planning (Robert C. Martin Series) (Paperback)
by [Mike Cohn](#) (Author)



The Enterprise and Scrum (Paperback)
by [Ken Schwaber](#) (Author)

Lean Software Development: An Agile Toolkit (Agile Software Development Series) (Paperback)
by [Mary Poppendieck](#) (Author), [Tom Poppendieck](#) (Author)



User Stories Applied: For Agile Software Development (Addison-Wesley Signature Series) (Paperback)
by [Mike Cohn](#) (Author)

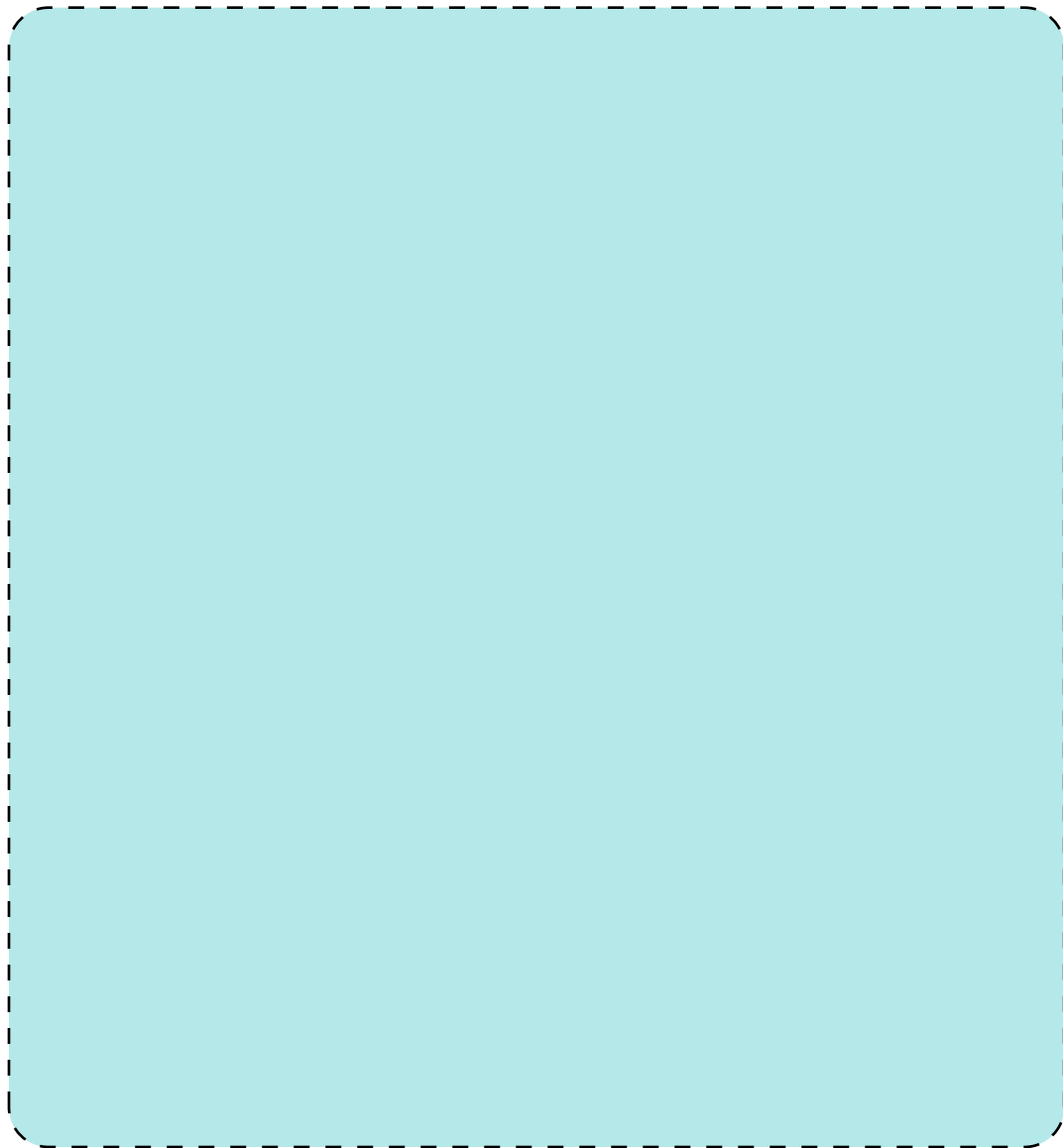
Agile Software Development with Scrum (Series in Agile Software Development) (Paperback)
by [Ken Schwaber](#) (Author), [Mike Beedle](#) (Author)



Thank you :-)

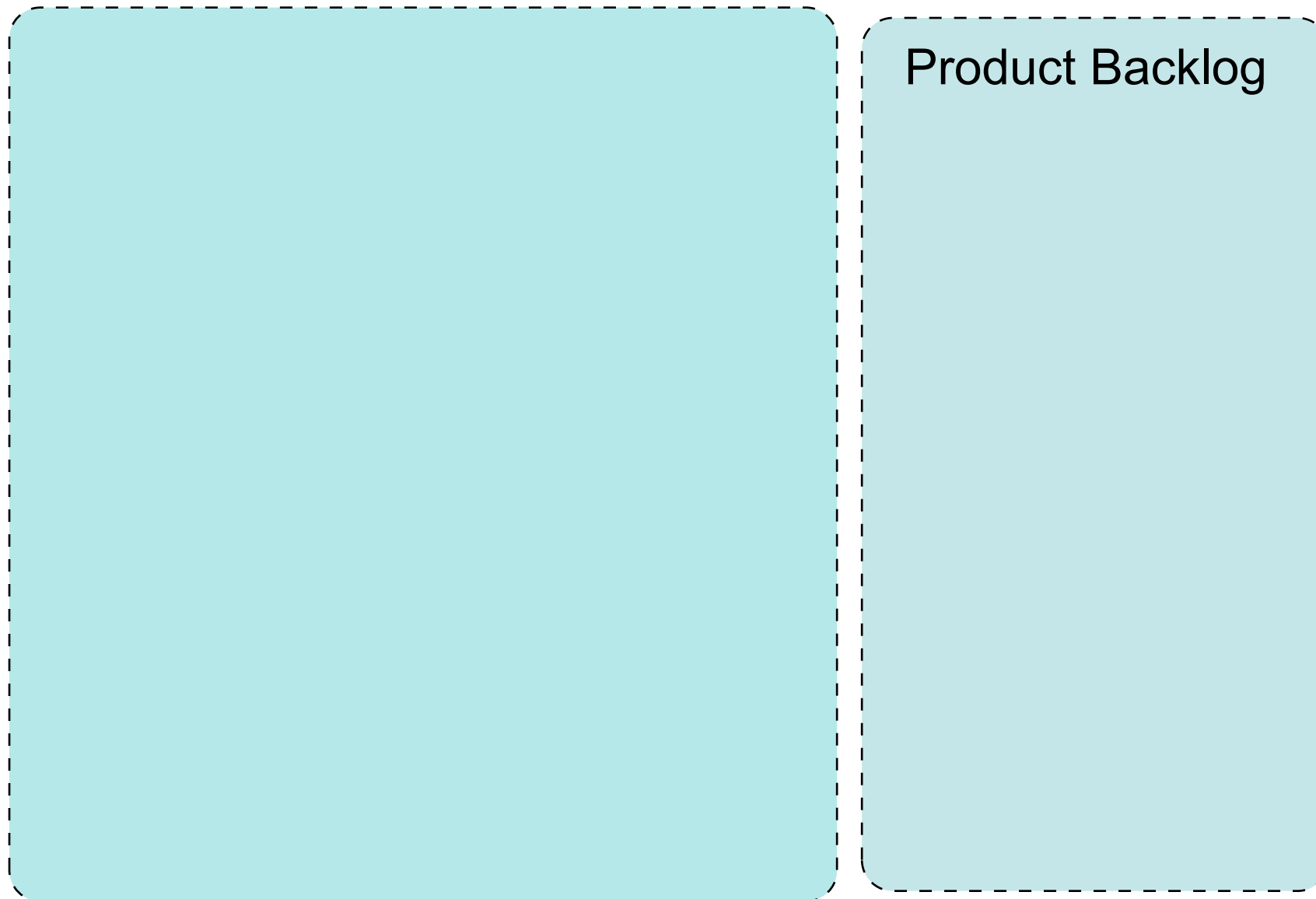
The Business Value Game (1/2)

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Product Management Board

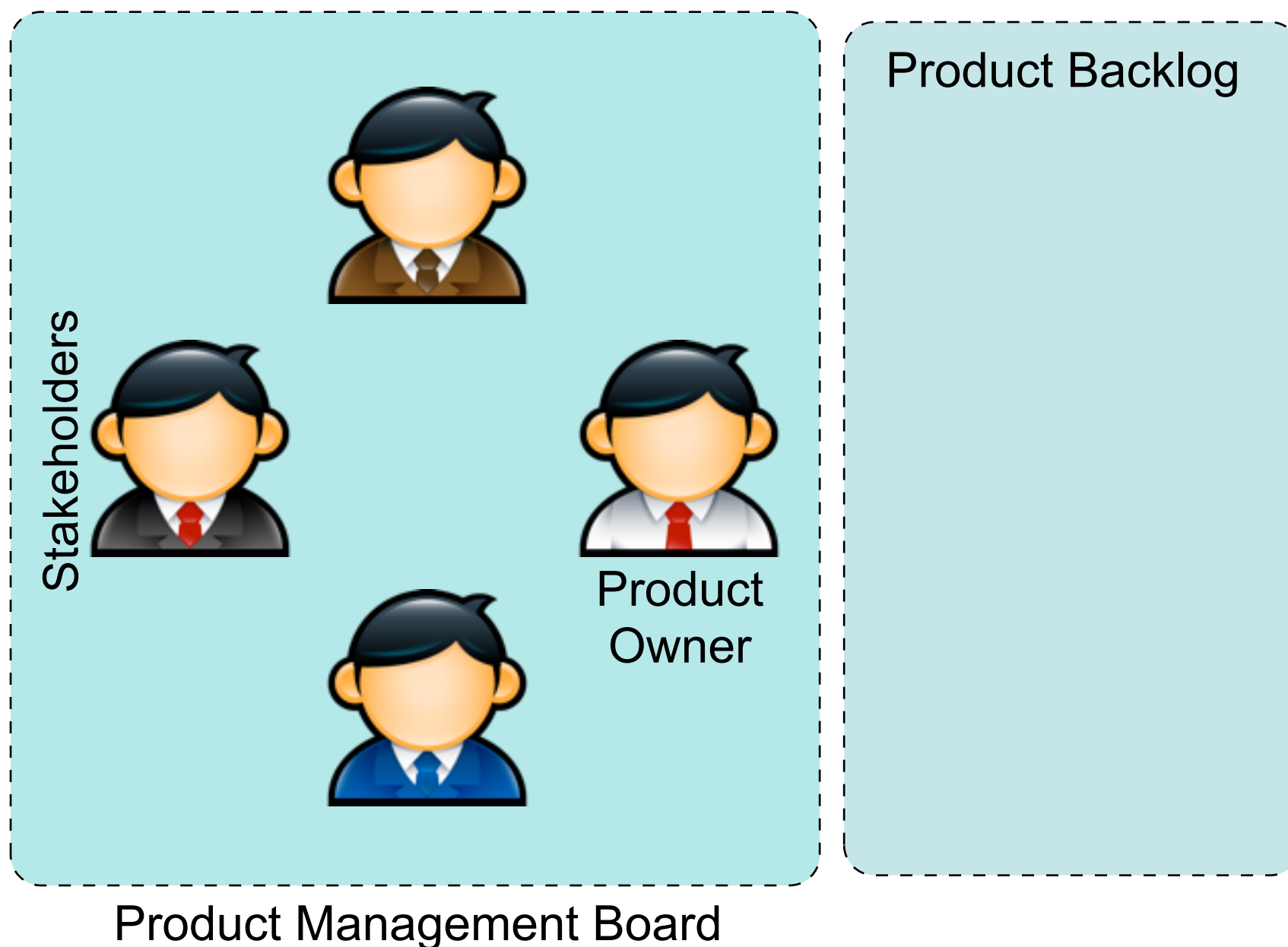
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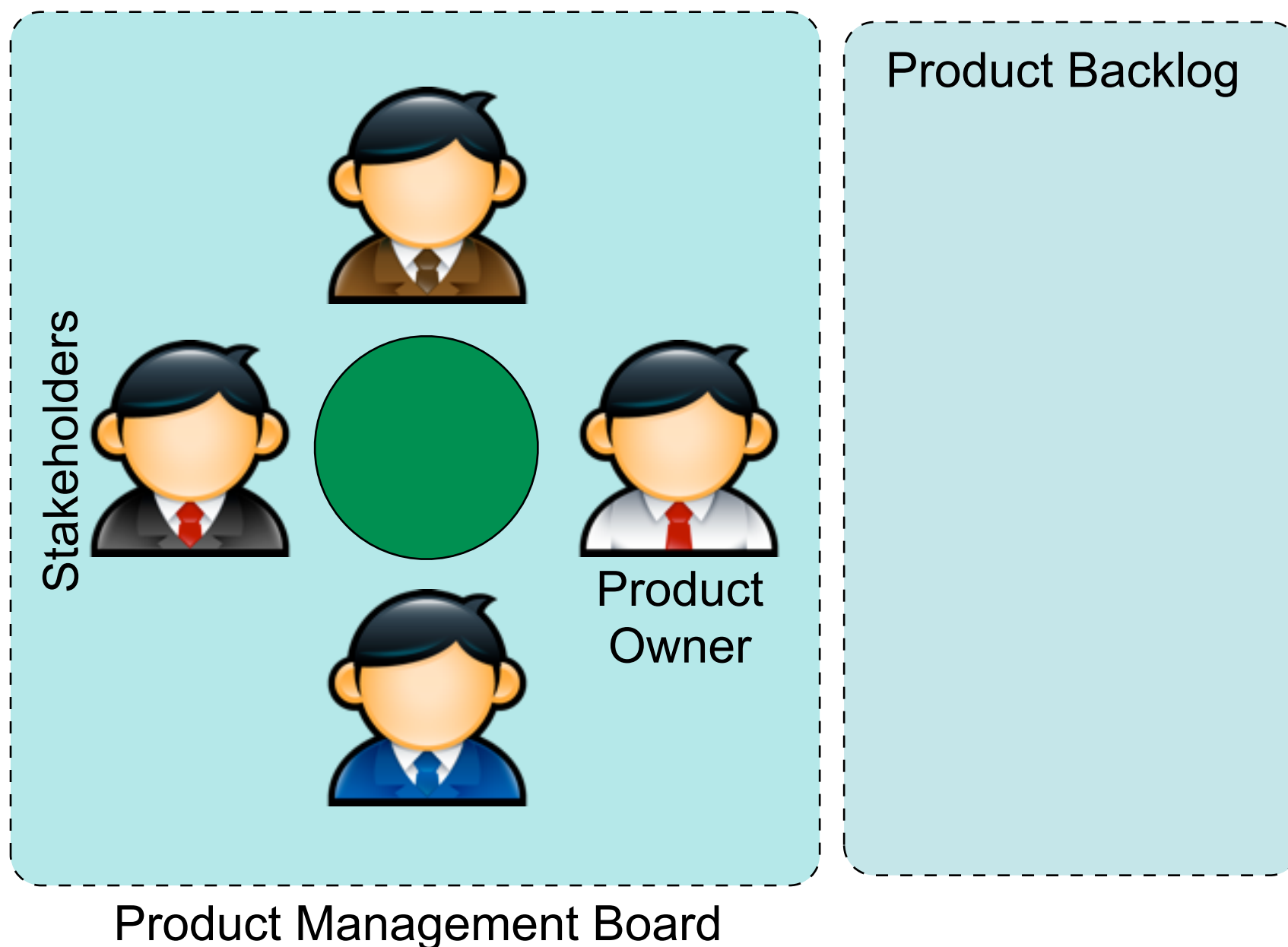
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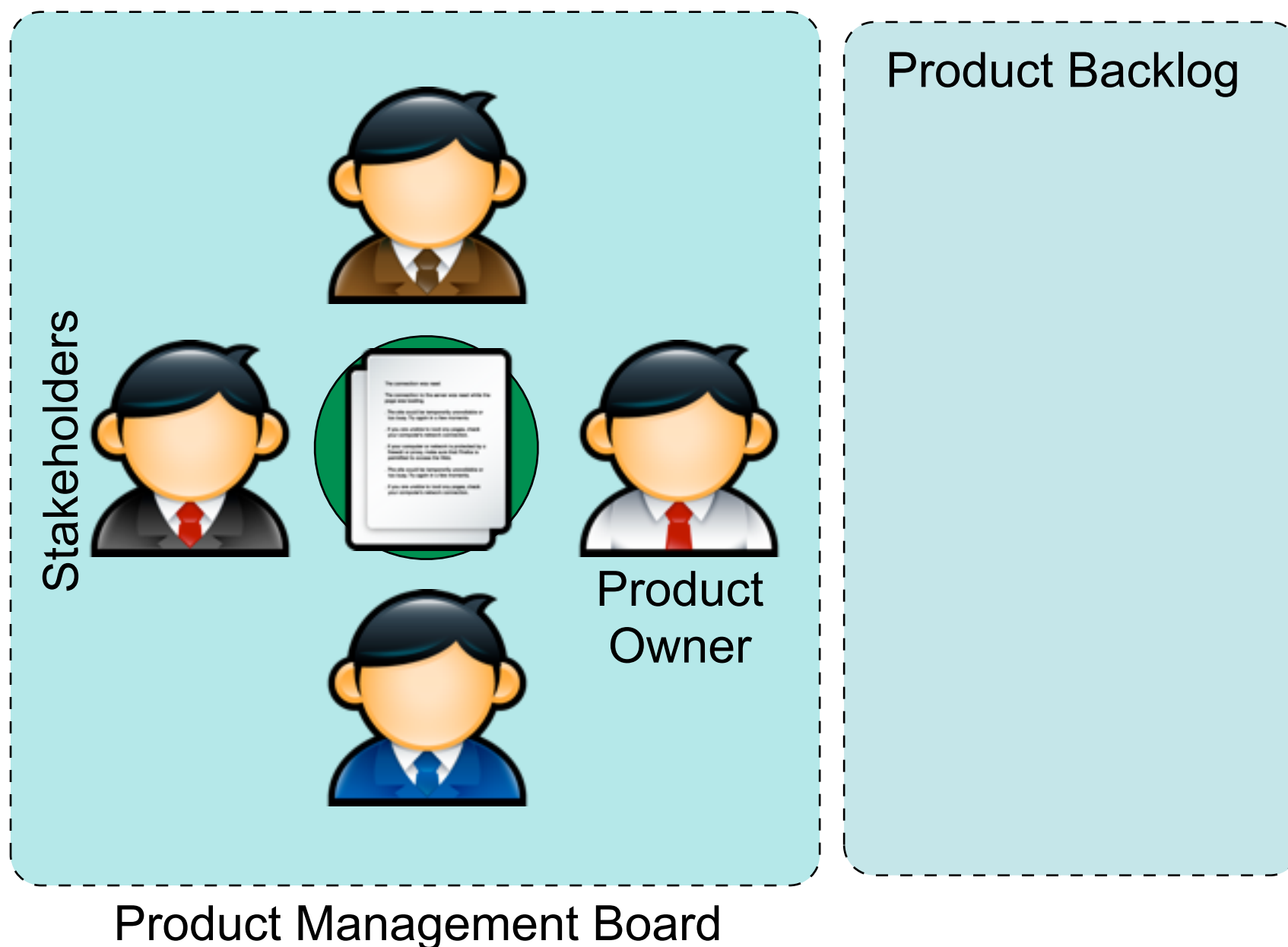
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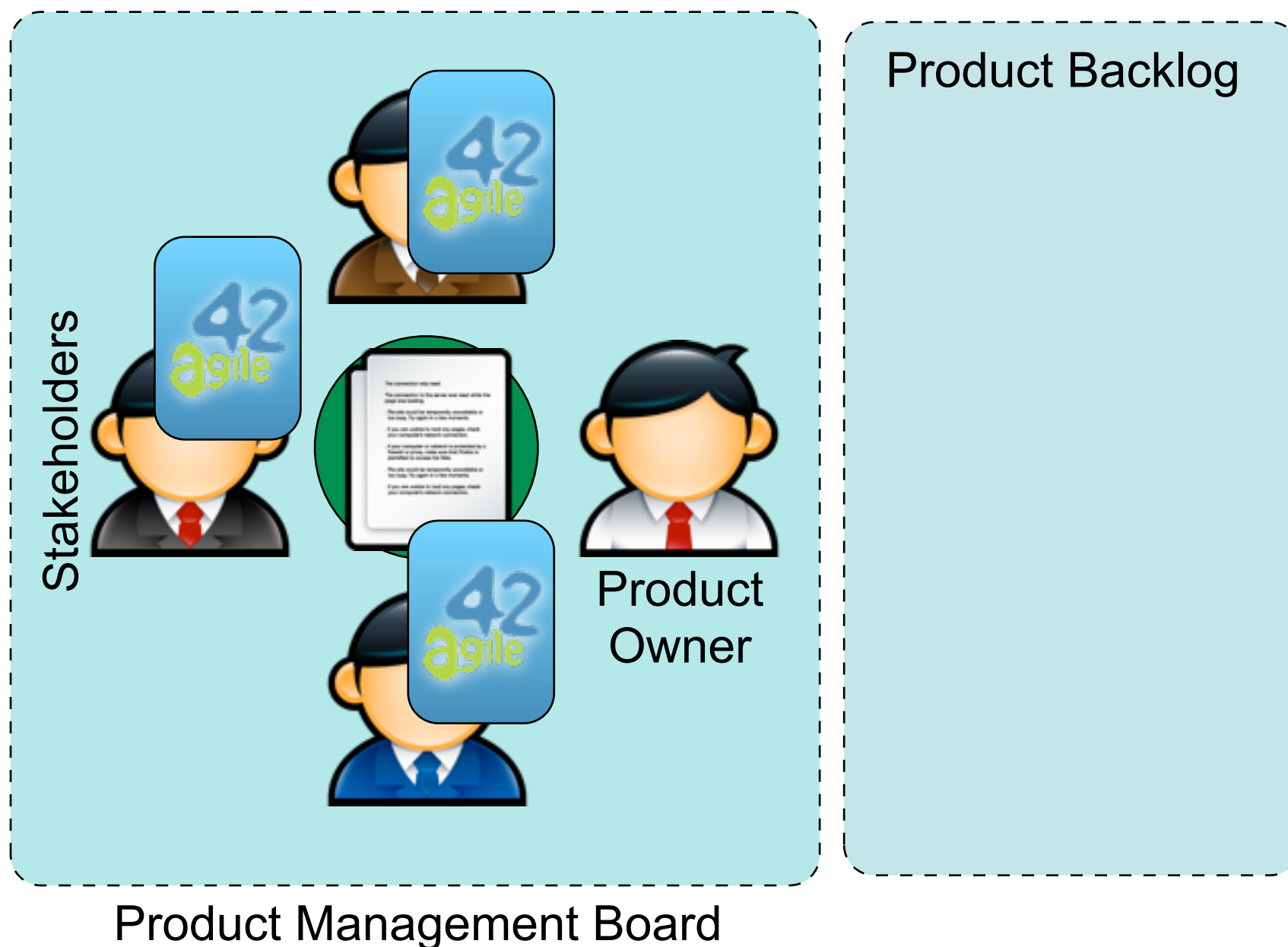
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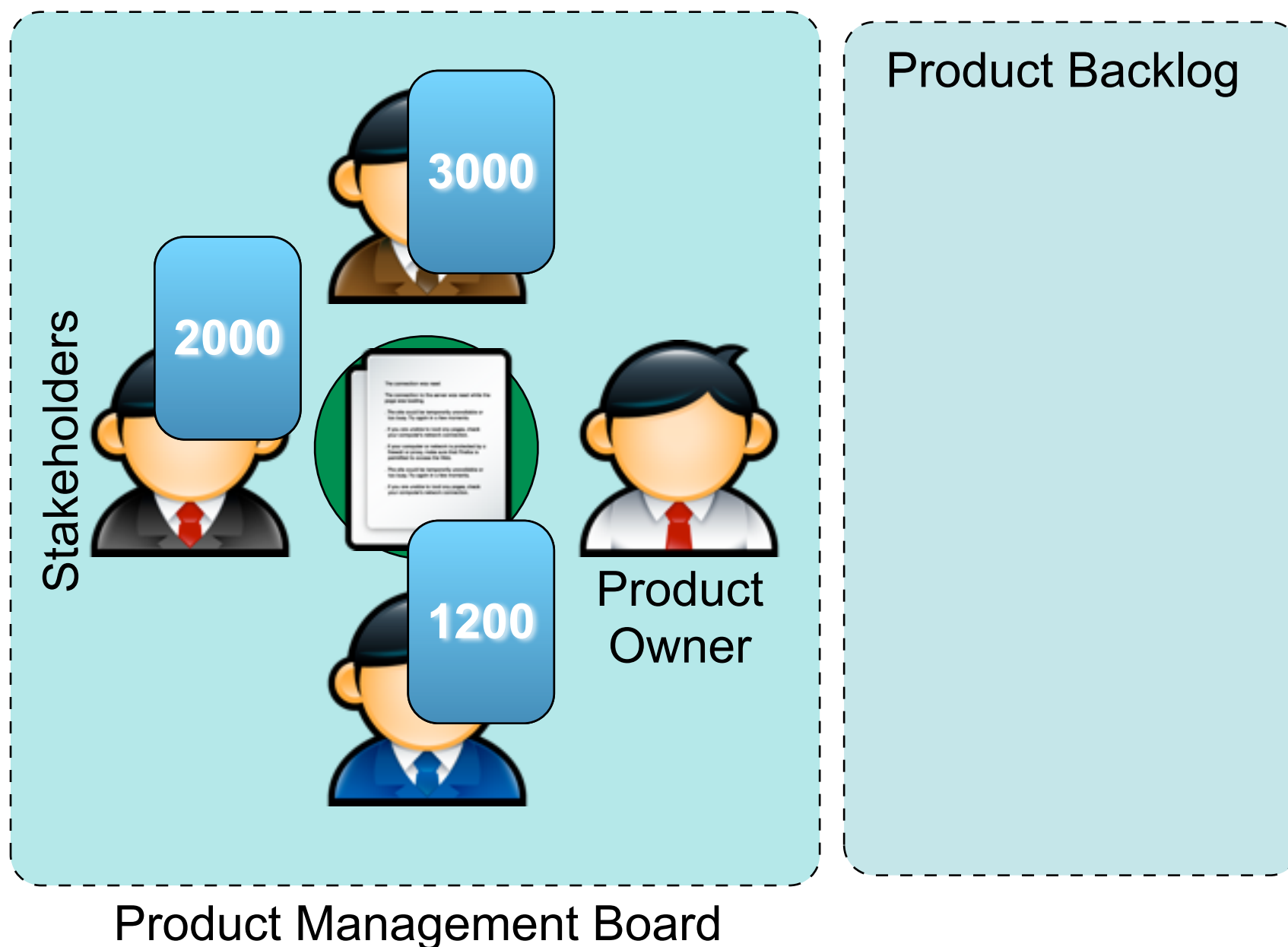
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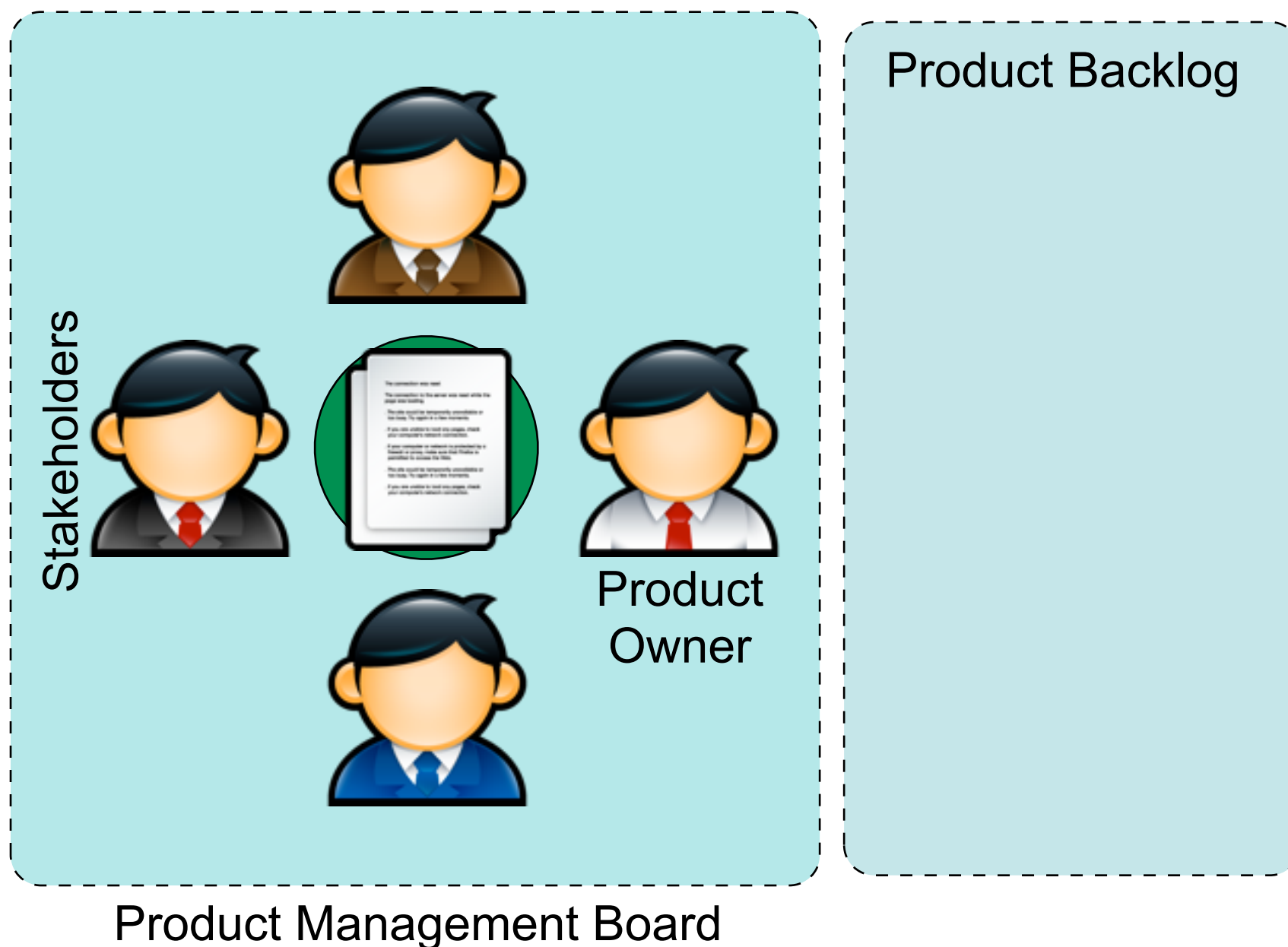
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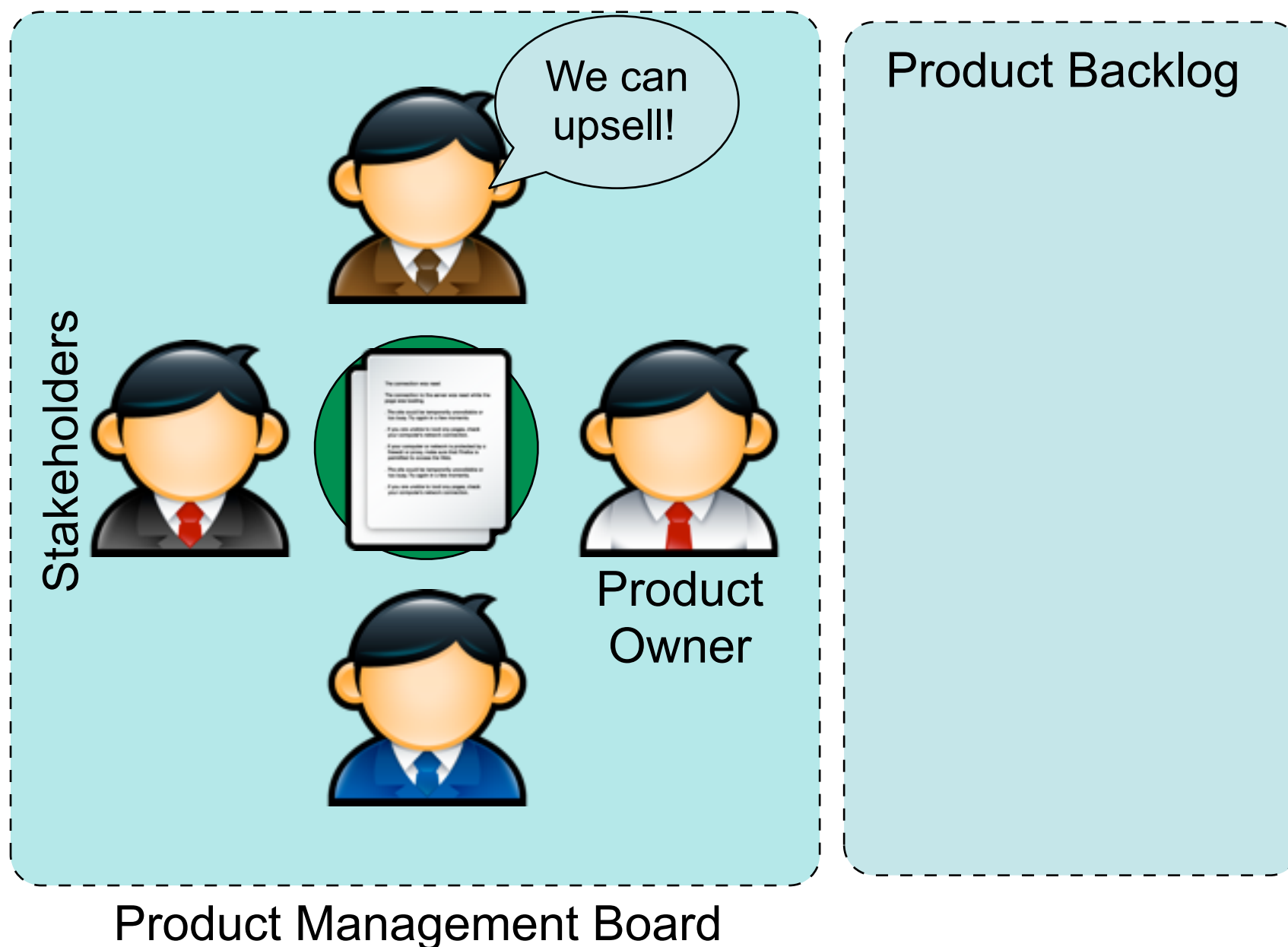
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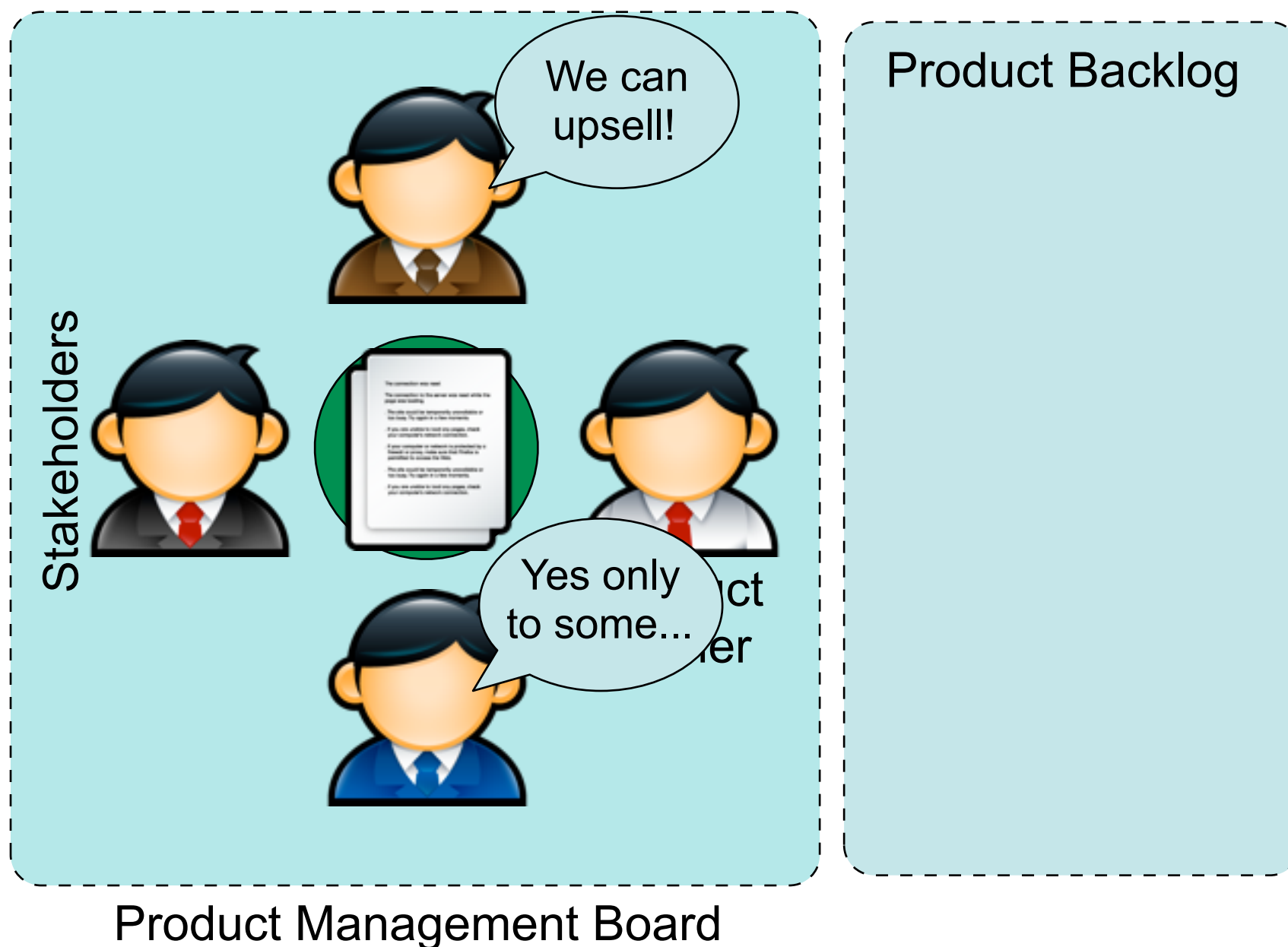
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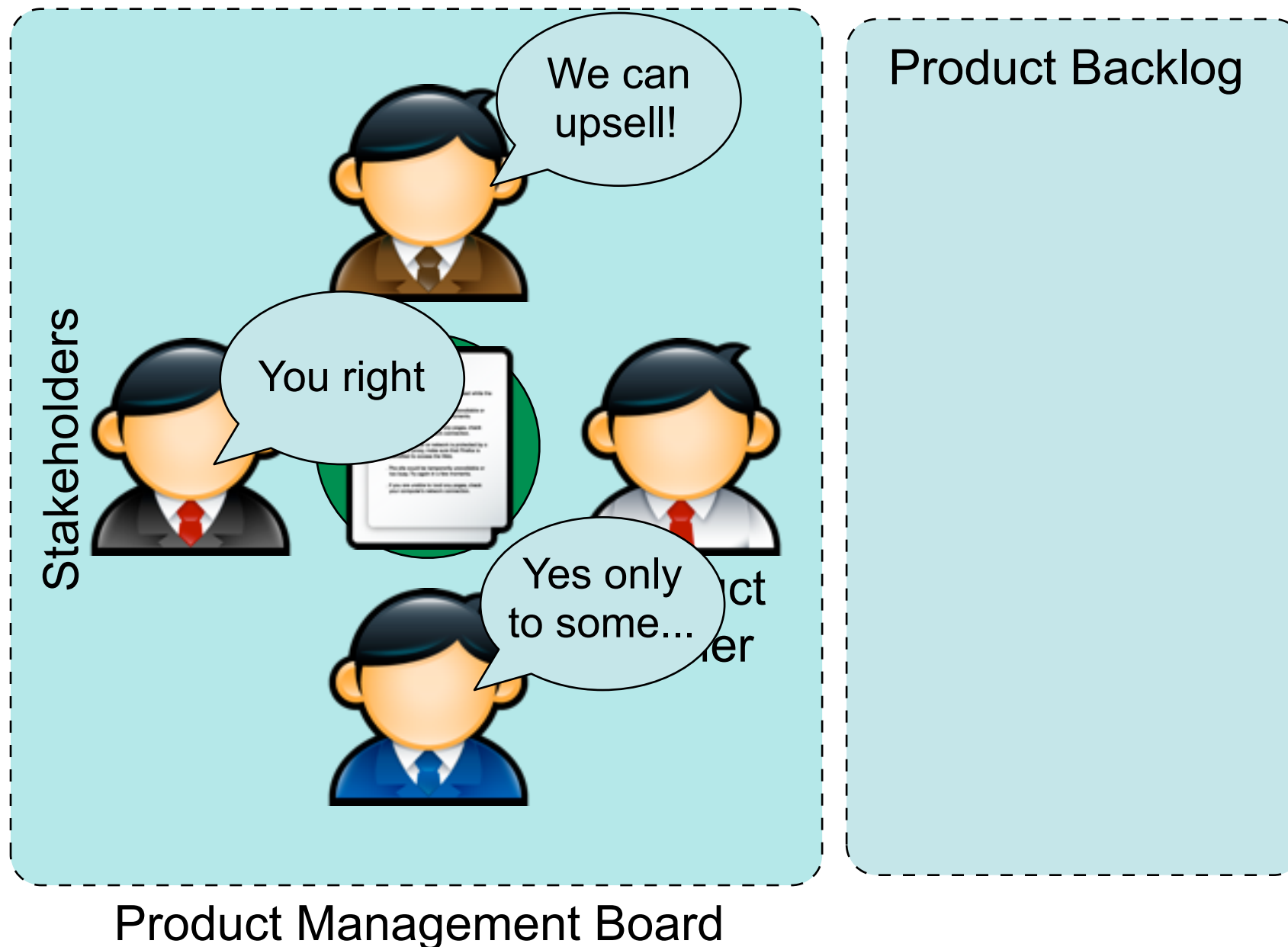
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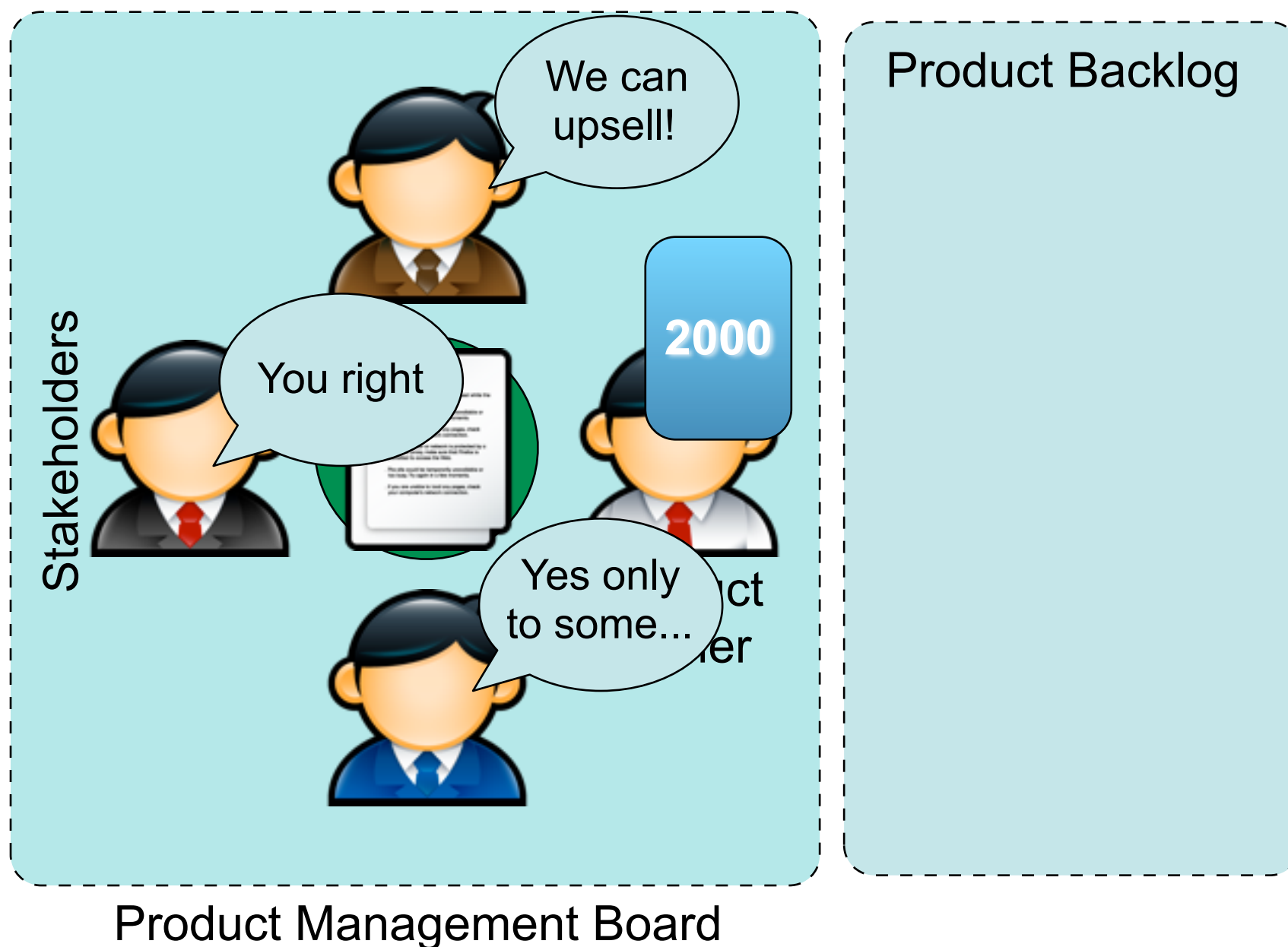
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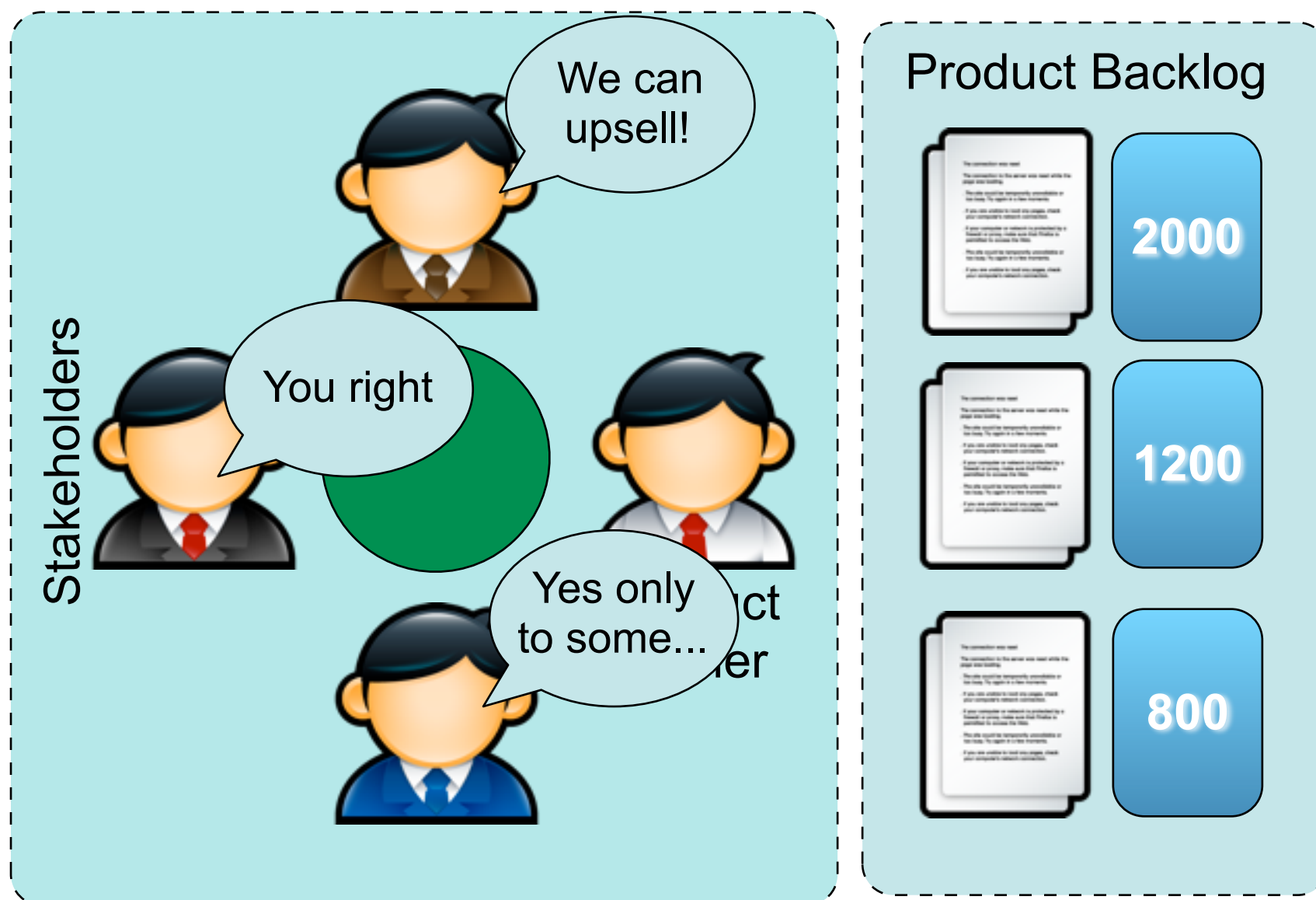
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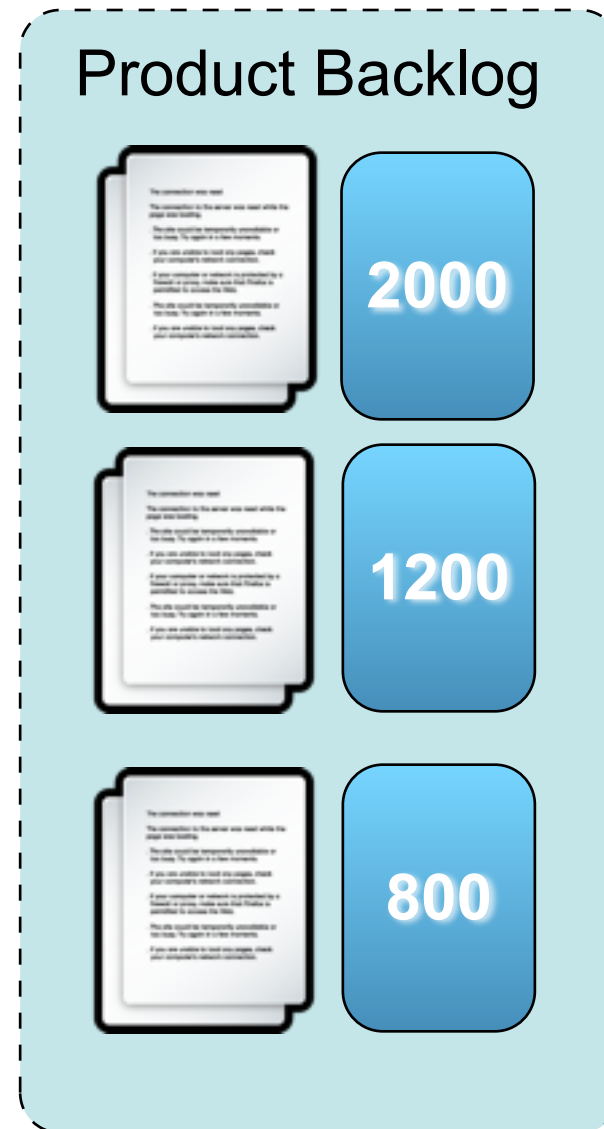


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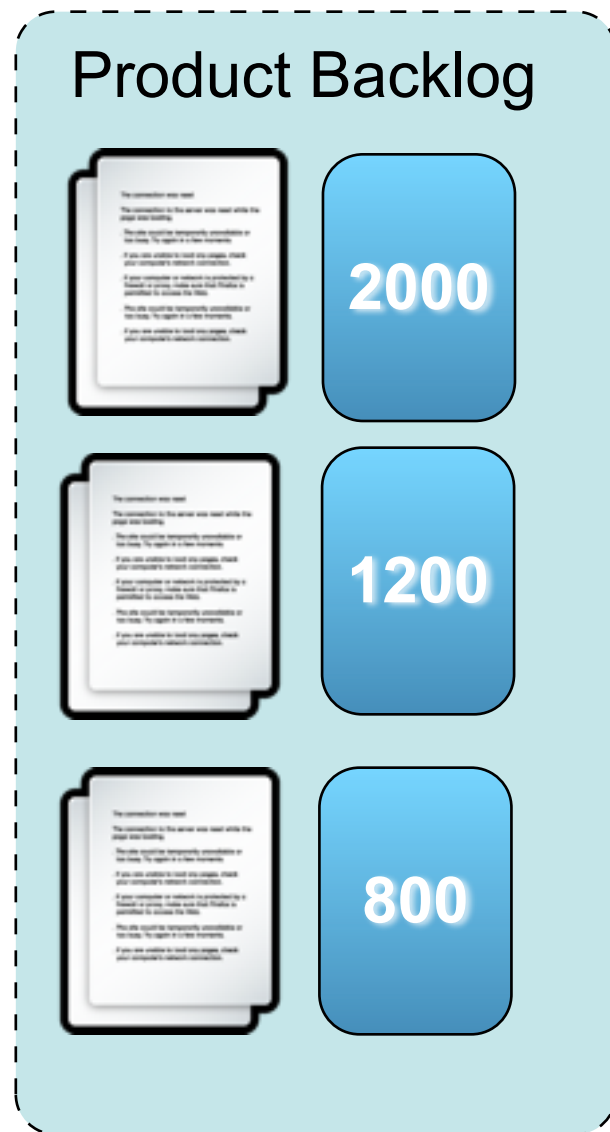
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Product
Owner

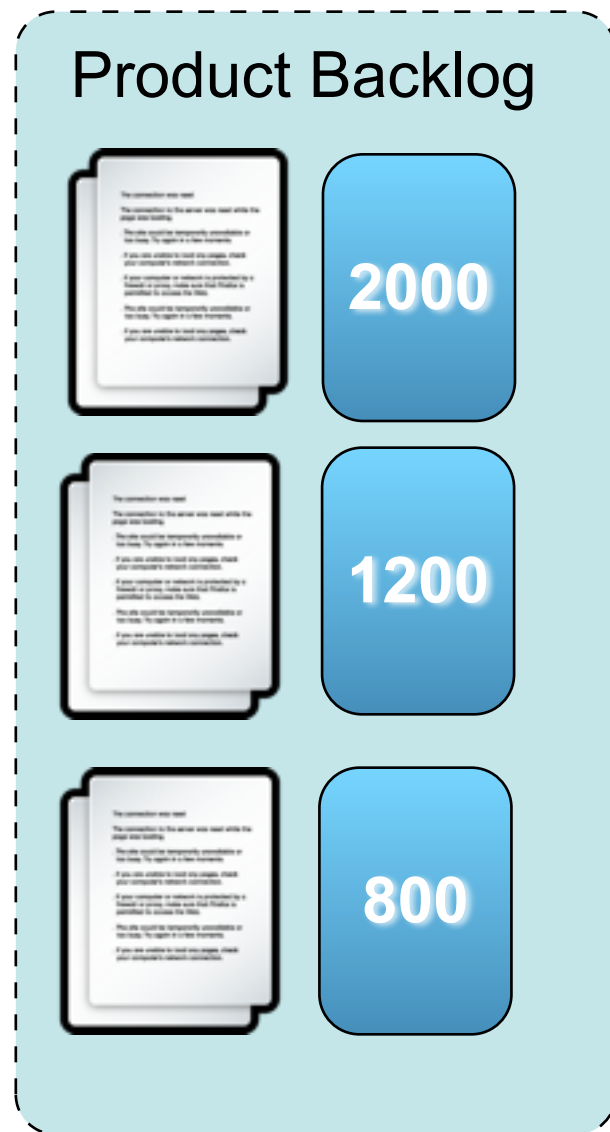


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Scrum Master

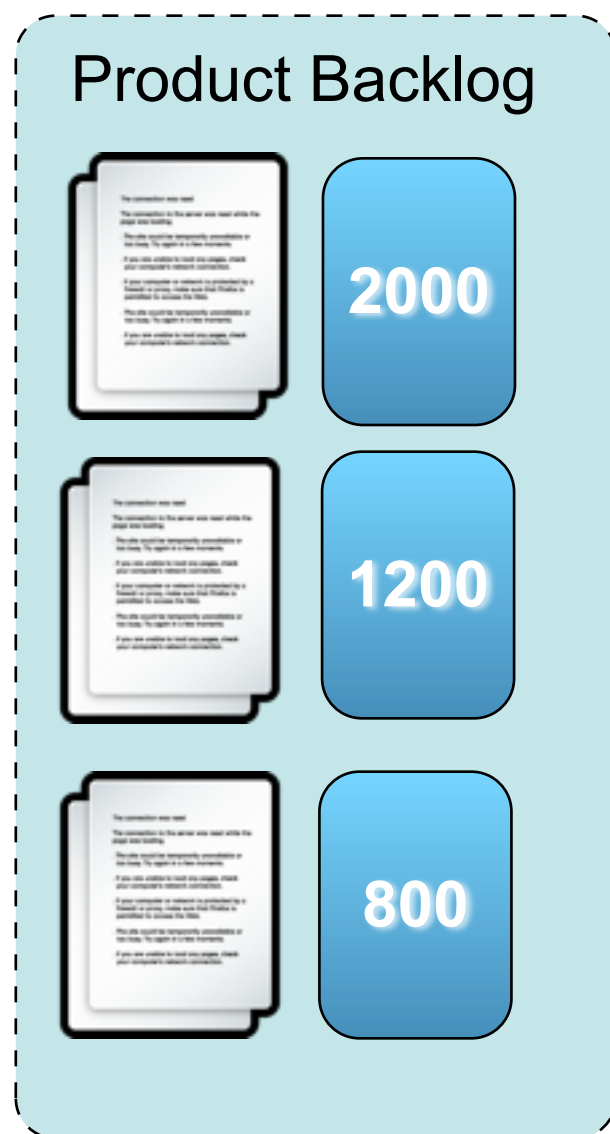


Product Owner



Team

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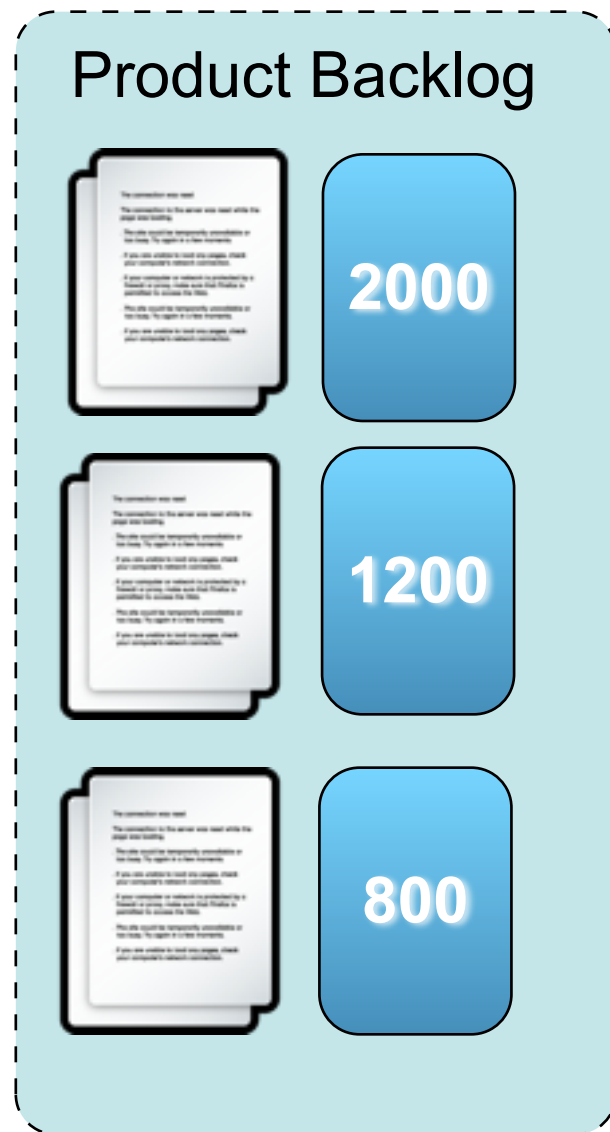


Scrum Master



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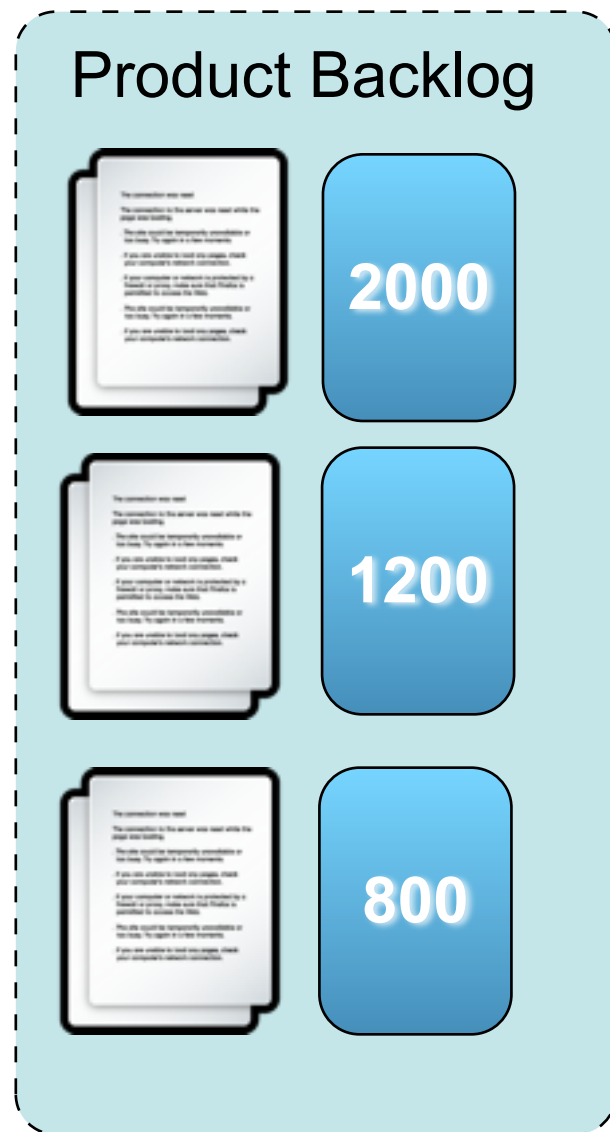


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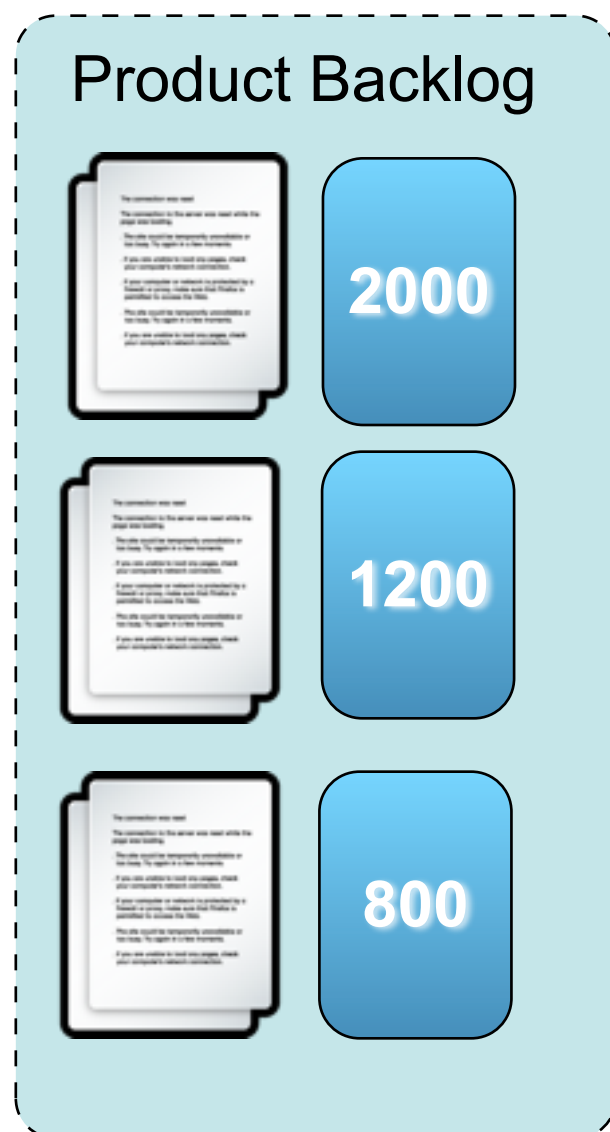


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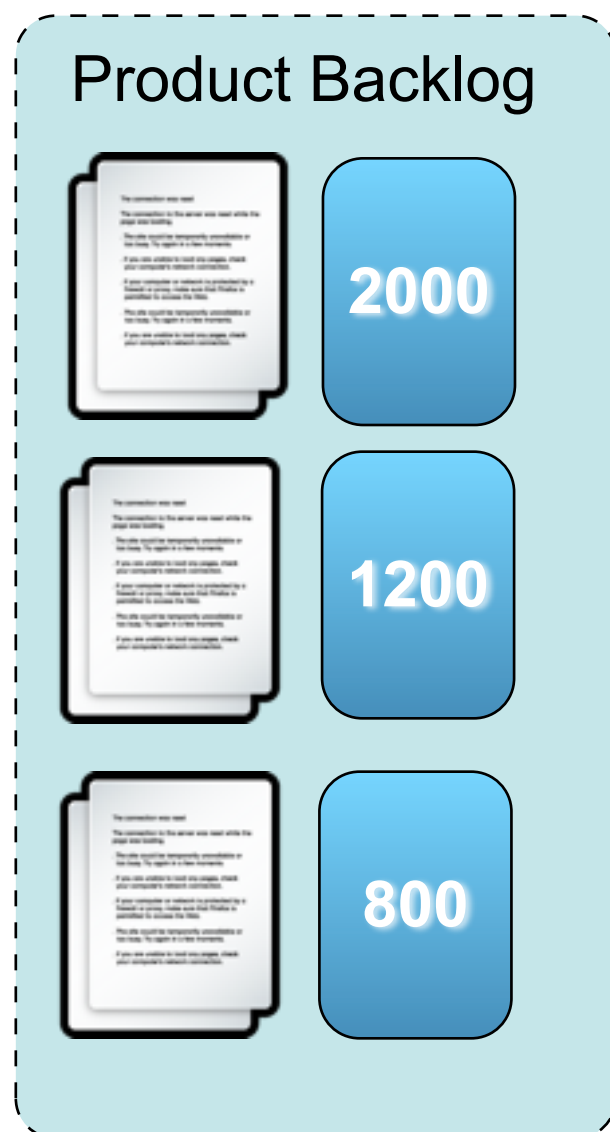


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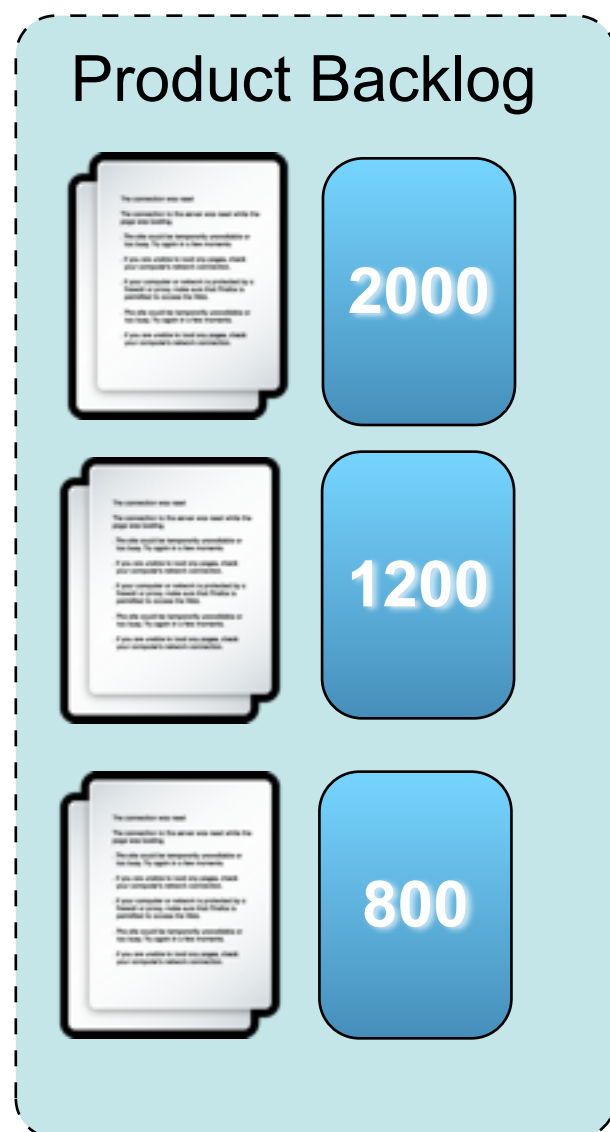


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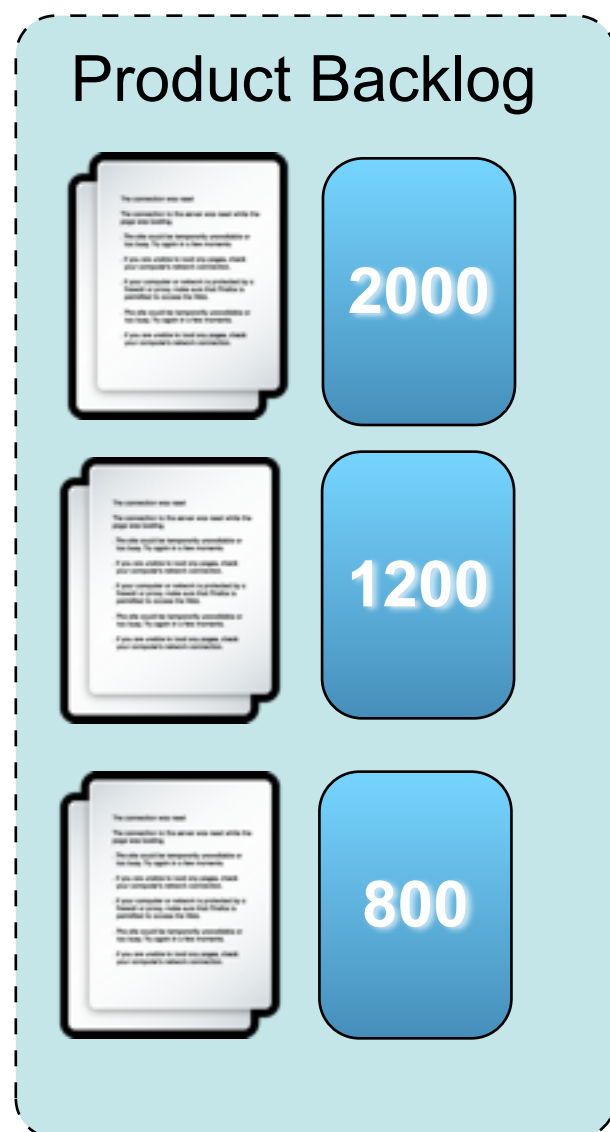


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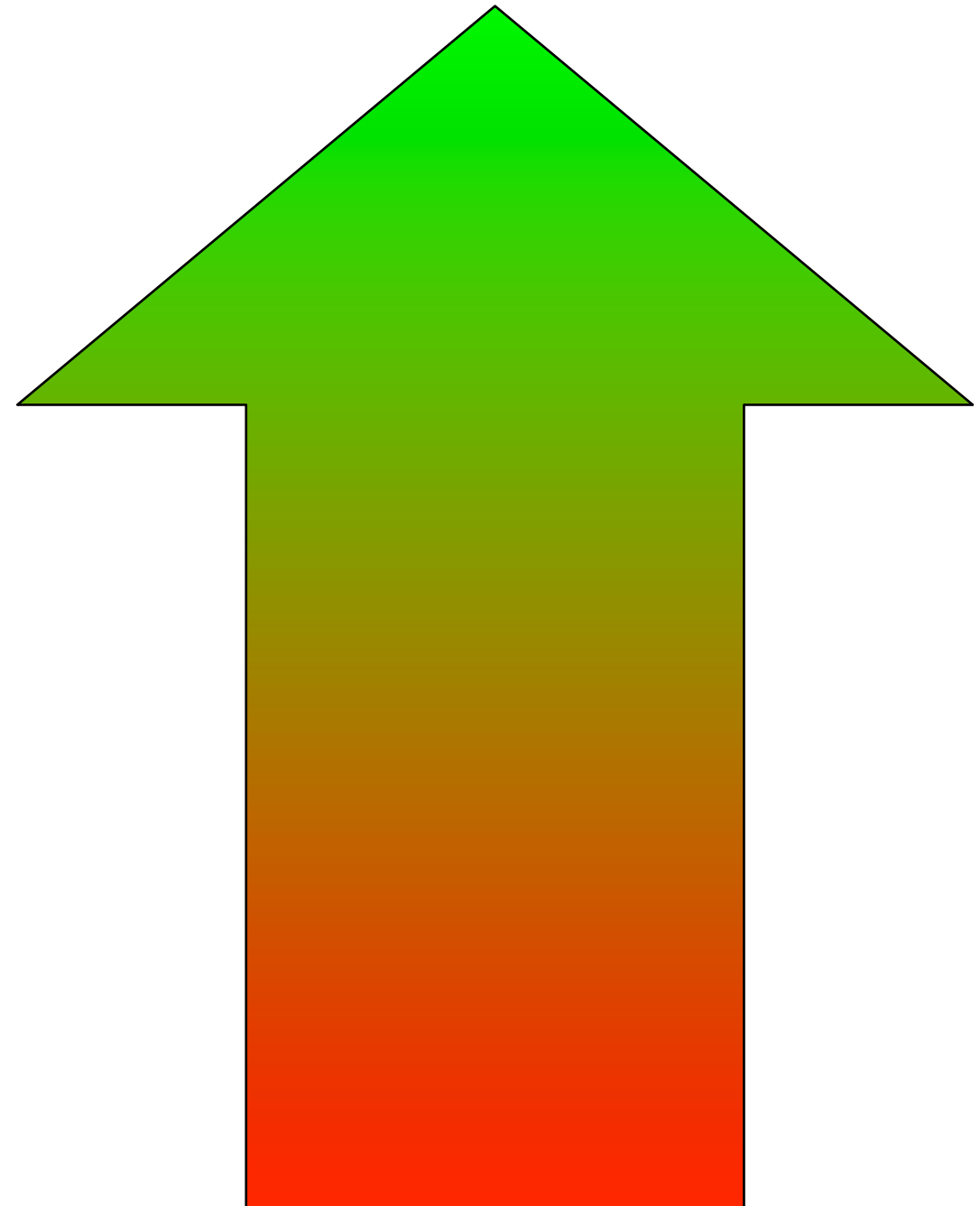
Team

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- Every stakeholder has a deck of cards, every round every card can be played again
- 100, 200, 300, 500, 800, 1200, 2000, 3000
- Cards are played covered, when everyone played, cards are turned
- The highest and the lowest justify the assigned value

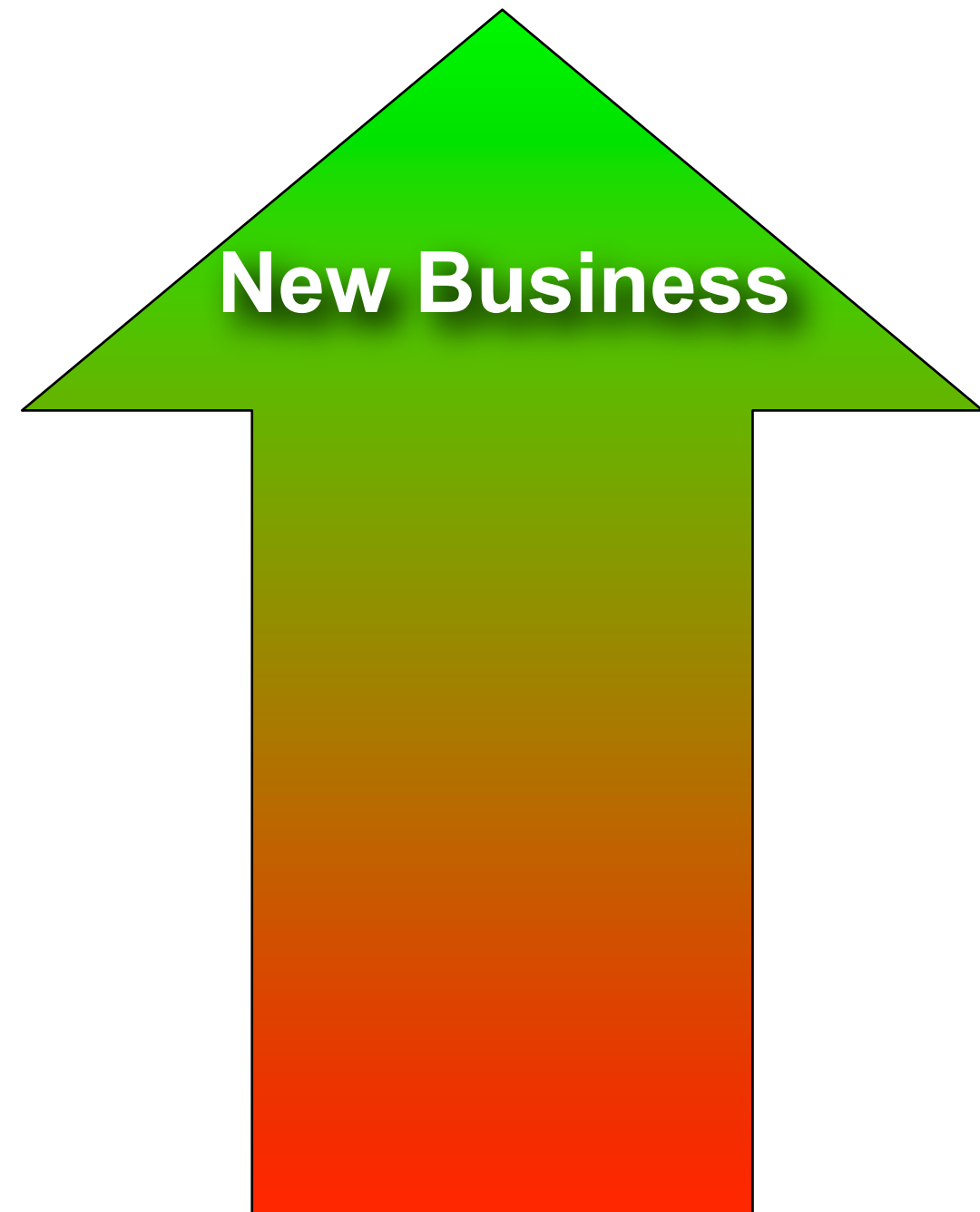
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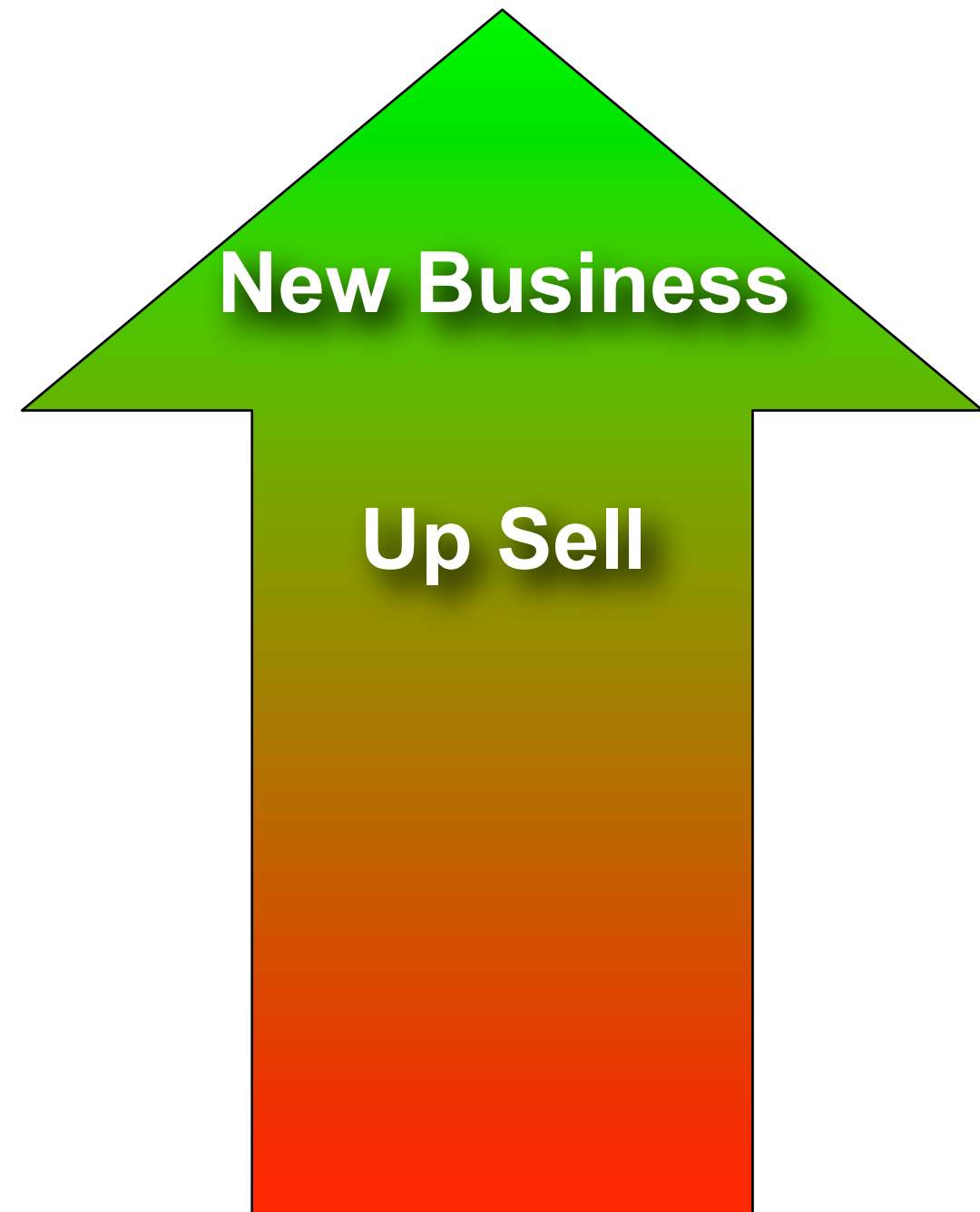
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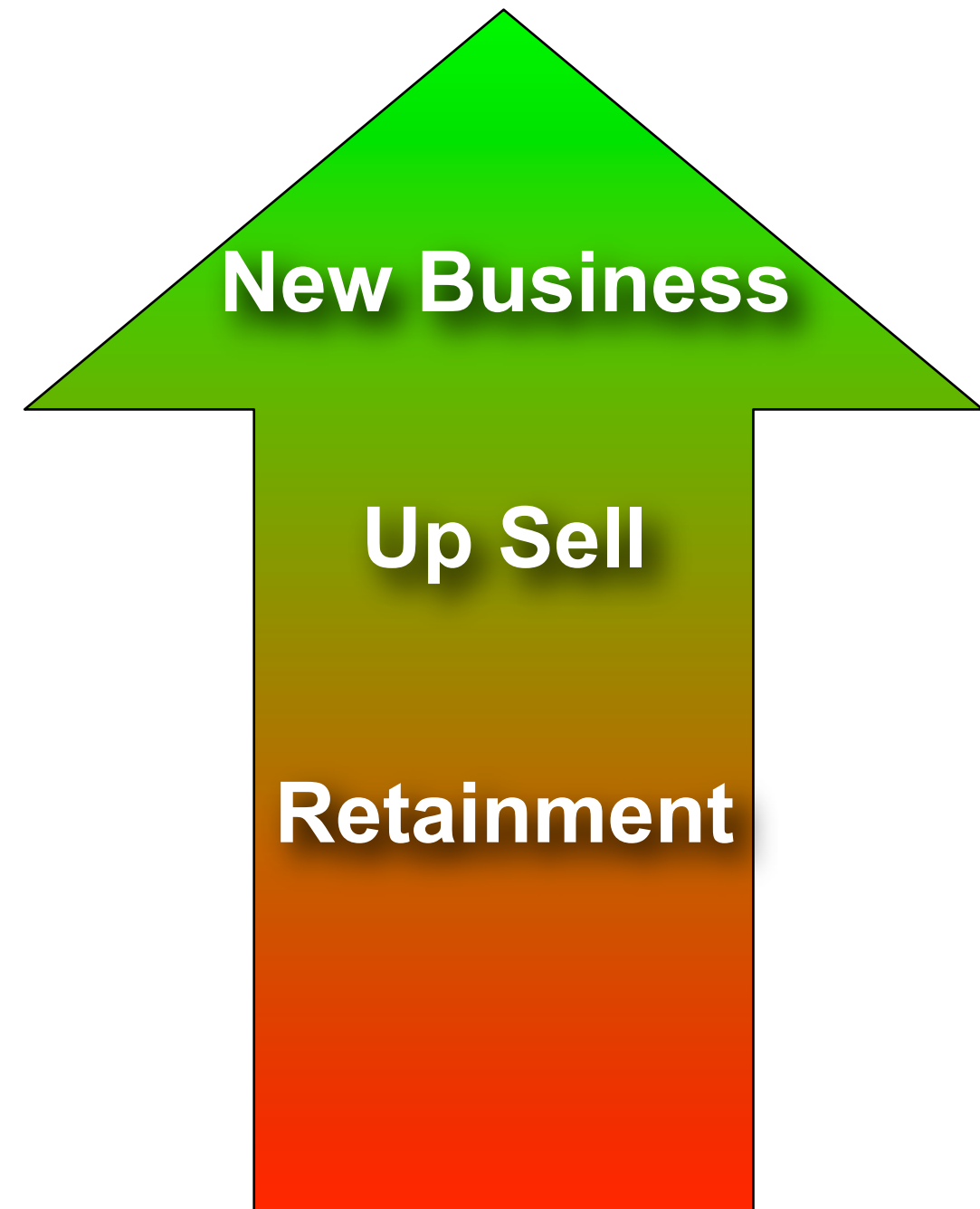
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